



Program Data

Social Security

The Social Security program—Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI)—provides monthly benefits to workers and their families when the worker retires, dies, or becomes disabled. The amount of the worker's retirement insurance (old-age) or disability benefit is based on the worker's level of earnings in employment or self-employment covered by the Social Security program. Monthly benefits are payable to retired workers at age 62 (with reduced benefits) or to disabled workers at any age. The benefit amount for an auxiliary or survivor beneficiary is based on a percentage of the worker's benefit. Auxiliary and survivor beneficiaries must generally meet an age, disability, or child care requirement.

A total of 48,445,900 persons received benefits for December 2005. This number included 30,474,930 retired workers, 4,746,780 widows and widowers, 6,510,420 disabled workers, 2,681,460 wives and husbands, and 4,032,310 children. Social Security beneficiaries represented 15.9 percent of the total population and 90.3 percent of the population aged 65 or older.

Retired workers received an average monthly benefit of \$1,002; widows and widowers, \$941 (nondisabled widows and widowers, \$967); disabled workers, \$938; and wives and husbands of retired and disabled workers, \$484. Average benefits for children of retired, deceased, and disabled workers were \$493, \$656, and \$278, respectively.

Monthly benefits for December 2005 totaled \$44.4 billion. Of this amount, \$32.0 billion was paid to retired workers and their spouses and children, \$5.7 billion to survivors, and \$6.6 billion to disabled workers and their spouses and children. Average and total monthly benefits include the 4.1 percent cost-of-living increase effective December 2005.

In Maryland, benefits were paid to 772,340 persons. This number included 508,540 retired workers, 73,280 widows and widowers, 91,530 disabled workers, 34,840 wives and husbands, and 64,150 children. Social Security beneficiaries represented 13.8 percent

of the total population of the state and 86.8 percent of the state's population aged 65 or older.

Retired workers in Maryland received an average of \$1,012 per month; widows and widowers, \$968; disabled workers, \$967; and wives and husbands of retired and disabled workers, \$515. Average benefits for children were \$537 for children of retired workers, \$670 for children of deceased workers, and \$307 for children of disabled workers.

Monthly benefits for December 2005 totaled \$727 million. Of this amount, \$536 million was paid to retired workers and their spouses and children, \$96 million to survivors, and \$95 million to disabled workers and their spouses and children.

Supplemental Security Income

Supplemental Security Income (SSI) is a federal cash assistance program that provides monthly payments to low-income aged, blind, and disabled persons in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The program is based on nationally uniform eligibility standards and payment levels. The federal SSI payment is determined by the recipient's countable income, living arrangement, and marital status. As of January 2006, the maximum monthly federal SSI payment for an individual living in his or her own household and with no other countable income is \$603, and for a couple, \$904.

A state may supplement the payment levels of all or selected categories of recipients. These supplemental payments may be administered by the state or the Social Security Administration.

In December 2005, 7,113,879 persons received federally administered SSI payments: 1,214,296 were aged and 5,899,583 were disabled or blind. A total of 1,994,511 recipients were aged 65 or older, 4,082,870 were aged 18 to 64, and 1,036,498 were under the age of 18.

The total number of persons receiving a Social Security payment, a federally administered SSI payment, or both was 53,059,074. Federally administered payments totaled \$3.4 billion in December 2005: \$3 billion in federal SSI payments and \$366 million in

state supplements. The average federally administered payment was \$439. Aged persons averaged \$360, and disabled and blind persons, \$455.

In addition, 551,814 persons in 31 states received state-administered payments in December 2005 that totaled \$69.8 million.

In Maryland, 94,418 persons—15,251 aged and 79,167 disabled and blind—received federally administered SSI payments in December 2005. A total of 24,652 recipients were aged 65 or older, 55,096 were aged 18 to 64, and 14,670 were under the age of 18.

Federal SSI payments totaled \$44.3 million. The average federal payment was \$420 overall: \$329 for aged recipients and \$438 for disabled and blind recipients. In addition, 2,973 persons in Maryland received state-administered supplementation in December 2005 that totaled \$641,000.

In December 2005, the total number of persons in Maryland receiving a Social Security benefit, a federally administered SSI payment, or both was 839,896.

Earnings and Employment

Social Security

Nationally, in 2004, the latest year for which state data are available, an estimated 157.0 million persons worked in employment that was covered under the Social Security (Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) and Disability Insurance (DI)) program. They earned \$4.5 trillion in Social Security taxable earnings. Employees, employers, and the self-employed paid a total of \$563 billion in Social Security taxes to the OASI and DI trust funds.

In Maryland in 2004, an estimated 3.19 million residents worked in employment covered under the Social Security program. They had \$111.34 billion in Social Security taxable earnings. Employees, employers, and the self-employed paid a total of \$13.81 billion in Social Security taxes.

Medicare

Nationally, in 2004, the latest year for which state data are available, an estimated 160.7 million persons worked in employment that was covered under the Medicare (Hospital Insurance, or HI) program. They earned \$5.6 trillion in Medicare taxable earnings. Employees, employers, and the self-employed paid a total of \$161 billion in Medicare taxes to the HI trust fund.

In Maryland in 2004, an estimated 3.25 million residents worked in employment covered under the Medicare program. They had \$136.75 billion in Medicare taxable earnings. Employees, employers, and the self-employed paid a total of \$3.97 billion in Medicare taxes.

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SOURCE: The data are from the Social Security Administration's administrative files. Program data for Social Security are from the Master Beneficiary Record, 10 percent sample; data for SSI are from the Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data, and data reported by individual states; earnings and employment data are from the Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

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