

9.J Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program

Table 9.J1—Number of households receiving home energy assistance, by state and type of assistance, fiscal year 2003

State	Heating	Cooling	Energy crisis intervention		Low-cost residential weatherization and energy-related home repair
			Winter	Summer	
United States ^a	4,424,100	493,694	1,142,314	71,360	111,000
Alabama	48,339	20,232	10,065	13,391	463
Alaska	7,286	...	990	...	724
Arizona	^b 27,646	...	3,322	...	817
Arkansas	48,982	...	20,715	...	558
California	^b 139,877	...	59,480	...	20,740
Colorado	83,171	...	1,584	...	2,993
Connecticut	79,496	...	22,361	...	...
Delaware	13,198	1,941	3,892	...	252
District of Columbia	^b 12,955	...	1,165	...	255
Florida	24,793	35,903	33,861	25,287	855
Georgia	83,131	...	...	...	992
Hawaii	^b 6,627	...	...	481	...
Idaho	29,867	...	4,961	...	1,358
Illinois	165,021	43,019	14,331	1,241	5,685
Indiana	128,984	34,478	34,446	...	943
Iowa	77,853	...	2,306	1,186	2,162
Kansas	38,346	...	^d 2,773	...	819
Kentucky	111,988	...	65,774	...	683
Louisiana	15,958	31,342	510	...	233
Maine	45,289	...	3,580	...	1,511
Maryland	77,828	...	^{d,e} 9,385	...	...
Massachusetts	136,425	...	^f 11,350	...	7,836
Michigan	334,817	...	^g 28,502	...	3,406
Minnesota	122,327	...	33,943	...	1,533
Mississippi	30,536	32,012	...	...	116
Missouri	104,453	...	54,130	...	...
Montana	17,481	...	382	...	988
Nebraska	27,184	5,045	32,627	...	610
Nevada	15,597	...	^d 82	...	...
New Hampshire	27,131	...	^d 3,767	...	461
New Jersey	151,333	34,506	28,286	...	1,191
New Mexico	37,594	...	13,105	...	168
New York	724,571	...	154,371	...	12,095
North Carolina	166,117	...	81,753	...	900
North Dakota	14,243	...	1,993	...	1,634
Ohio	275,506	...	139,189	29,774	6,626
Oklahoma	77,959	15,486	7,218	...	342
Oregon	58,931	...	3,199	...	3,010
Pennsylvania	305,681	152,688	108,621	...	7,367
Rhode Island	25,983	...	3,996	...	643
South Carolina	27,505	10,391	11,685	...	780
South Dakota	16,075	...	698	...	566
Tennessee	42,799	13,083	6,681	...	2,285
Texas	19,315	32,752	33,529	...	3,055
Utah	32,725	...	3,558	...	614

(Continued)

9.J Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program

Table 9.J1—Number of households receiving home energy assistance, by state and type of assistance, fiscal year 2003—Continued

State	Heating	Cooling	Energy crisis intervention		Low-cost residential weatherization and energy-related home repair
			Winter	Summer	
Vermont	18,079	...	10,437	...	1,395
Virginia	92,311	30,816	19,436	...	1,980
Washington	50,527	...	^d 13,011	...	4,135
West Virginia	64,017	...	14,714	...	1,253
Wisconsin	131,676	...	24,822	...	3,873
Wyoming	8,567	...	1,728	...	95

SOURCE: Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program, U.S. Administration for Children and Families' administrative data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

- a. An unduplicated total of households assisted cannot be derived from these data because the same household may be included under more than one type of assistance.
- b. Includes households that received combined heating and cooling assistance in Arizona, California, and the District of Columbia and households that received energy assistance in Hawaii with no differentiation made between heating and cooling assistance. States reported those households under heating assistance.
- c. Excludes households that received combined heating and cooling assistance in Arizona, California, and the District of Columbia and households that received energy assistance in Hawaii with no differentiation made between heating and cooling assistance. States reported those households under heating assistance.
- d. Households in winter crisis situations received expedited heating assistance.
- e. Winter crisis number is an estimate of the number of households served through state's shelter program. Data are unavailable for those households that received expedited heating assistance in winter crisis situations but did not complete the application process to receive their remaining heating assistance benefits.
- f. Winter crisis data include 214 households served through the state's Homeless Prevention Program.
- g. Data unavailable for those Heating Tax Credit households whose heating assistance applications were processed after the end of fiscal year 2003.
- h. Households received either heating or cooling assistance or both.

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9.J Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program

Table 9.J1.1—Number of households receiving home energy assistance, by state and type of assistance, fiscal years 1982–2003

Year	Heating ^a	Cooling ^a	Energy crisis intervention		Low-cost residential weatherization and energy-related home repair
			Winter	Summer	
1982	5,990,176	1,075,061	707,123	...	430,830
1983	6,414,448	529,036	972,894	25,342	482,620
1984	6,443,637	537,598	963,743	28,841	180,748
1985	6,545,616	511,333	857,809	27,196	217,864
1986	6,359,924	535,553	951,945	114,194	191,316
1987	6,495,409	366,721	1,060,425	60,797	172,372
1988	5,827,481	309,044	981,775	57,750	156,770
1989	5,595,268	126,977	890,616	20,384	142,584
1990	5,459,631	358,823	1,058,067	37,340	148,104
1991	5,769,346	374,483	1,004,634	39,399	127,587
1992	5,906,292	384,468	950,275	25,570	106,066
1993	5,282,993	143,279	956,435	47,169	111,295
1994	5,663,040	145,684	1,127,832	24,532	126,086
1995	5,147,619	341,041	932,263	77,915	102,817
1996	4,069,409	129,184	769,154	29,121	82,931
1997	4,069,409	129,184	769,154	19,121	82,931
1998	3,641,836	316,764	704,640	154,708	85,708
1999	3,338,720	532,619	757,410	315,470	84,106
2000	3,604,295	318,438	925,311	88,339	90,985
2001	4,380,375	249,848	1,355,560	86,795	97,447
2002	4,090,879	570,490	999,444	107,992	93,272
2003	4,424,100	493,694	1,142,314	71,360	111,000

SOURCE: Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program, U.S. Administration for Children and Families' administrative data.

NOTES: An unduplicated total of households assisted cannot be derived from these data because the same households may be included under more than one type of assistance.

... = not applicable.

a. Several states either provide combined heating and cooling assistance or do not differentiate between heating and cooling assistance. The data for those states are included only in the Heating category.

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9.J Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program

Table 9.J2—Low-income Home Energy Assistance Program funds: Federal net allocations and amounts carried over, by state, fiscal year 2003 (in dollars)

State	Regular federal allocation	Supplemental federal allocation	Carry-over to following fiscal year
United States ^a	1,740,699,610	198,128,175	79,322,683
Alabama	15,037,406	1,085,372	977,962
Alaska	6,461,563	1,299,683	750,918
Arizona	6,719,049	462,357	0
Arkansas	11,538,907	793,720	0
California	80,557,702	5,549,752	0
Colorado	28,286,063	1,953,881	3,230,361
Connecticut	36,900,168	6,908,830	188,313
Delaware	4,897,787	867,954	288,287
District of Columbia	5,730,657	537,929	508,613
Florida	23,921,605	1,942,341	0
Georgia	18,918,547	1,396,842	89,752
Hawaii	1,905,202	130,604	20,358
Idaho	10,852,502	985,043	205,198
Illinois	102,133,292	7,487,253	0
Indiana	46,236,422	3,960,848	0
Iowa	32,773,095	2,742,905	3,397,771
Kansas	15,040,700	1,037,998	0
Kentucky	24,064,746	2,011,539	0
Louisiana	15,460,066	1,071,167	0
Maine	23,031,682	5,567,518	127,562
Maryland	28,253,992	3,808,774	2,102,592
Massachusetts	73,783,030	12,272,222	2,726,908
Michigan	96,519,935	8,362,344	10,488,228
Minnesota	69,858,956	7,626,531	1,178,205
Mississippi	12,943,222	901,208	69,222
Missouri	40,796,025	2,957,449	6,899,463
Montana	10,982,095	870,335	681,897
Nebraska	16,203,953	1,230,905	1,560,603
Nevada	3,434,814	263,451	240,236
New Hampshire	13,971,211	2,951,570	353,850
New Jersey	68,352,159	10,330,192	6,689,000
New Mexico	8,469,606	583,707	746,698
New York	223,409,992	36,711,213	7,463,513
North Carolina	32,808,048	4,651,264	1,519,191
North Dakota	11,340,928	1,270,000	1,274,311
Ohio	90,352,162	7,797,095	8,246,320
Oklahoma	12,729,045	871,518	996,365
Oregon	21,757,435	2,021,690	1,511,462
Pennsylvania	120,181,131	16,469,576	3,977,293
Rhode Island	12,115,542	2,046,693	0
South Carolina	12,010,060	1,367,982	882,636
South Dakota	9,387,799	989,821	1,037,762
Tennessee	24,377,072	2,007,525	1,591,806
Texas	39,807,774	2,735,094	0
Utah	12,906,413	942,294	1,061,824
Vermont	10,471,920	2,128,885	0
Virginia	34,416,521	4,653,087	3,896,961
Washington	34,597,075	3,060,200	646,258
West Virginia	15,925,469	1,429,584	1,323,299
Wisconsin	62,883,091	6,661,621	0
Wyoming	5,185,974	360,809	371,685

SOURCE: Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program, U.S. Administration for Children and Families' administrative data.

a. Net of set-asides to direct-grant Indian tribes and tribal organizations and the insular areas.

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9.J Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program

Table 9.J2.1—Low-income Home Energy Assistance Program funds: Federal net allocations and amounts carried over, fiscal years 1982–2003 (in dollars)

Year	Regular federal allocation	Supplemental federal allocation	Carry-over to following fiscal year
1982	1,855,265,713	123,000,000	167,622,219
1983	1,954,327,406	0	126,734,742
1984	2,052,395,279	2,200,000	160,512,007
1985	2,078,044,805	0	103,191,230
1986	1,988,842,779	0	100,034,095
1987	1,804,751,604	0	128,664,885
1988	1,516,388,203	0	76,987,683
1989	1,369,642,868	0	68,307,592
1990	1,379,023,013	49,700,470	53,923,488
1991	1,400,498,244	193,443,923	73,292,715
1992	1,460,448,621	24,431,796	78,189,483
1993	1,307,182,655	23,663,576	36,828,086
1994	1,397,090,175	322,170,703	91,639,371
1995	1,855,265,713	123,000,000	167,622,219
1996	867,303,740	178,061,574	81,479,264
1997	964,896,037	211,876,438	59,564,206
1998	964,167,635	150,896,688	55,654,317
1999	1,060,819,242	174,599,382	42,151,190
2000	1,059,828,175	731,648,623	58,888,497
2001	1,357,793,477	451,391,311	70,117,647
2002	1,653,568,175	99,387,492	59,061,927
2003 ^a	1,740,699,610	198,128,175	79,322,683

SOURCE: Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program, U.S. Administration for Children and Families' administrative data.

a. Net of set-asides to direct-grant Indian tribes and tribal organizations and the insular areas.

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Table 9.J3—Estimated home energy assistance obligations, by state and type of assistance, fiscal year 2003 (in dollars)

State	Heating	Cooling	Energy crisis intervention	Weatherization
United States	^a 1,142,206,816	^b 73,305,309	378,285,174	222,380,683
Alabama	6,661,172	2,952,081	3,839,707	714,234
Alaska	4,616,333	...	700,155	1,400,000
Arizona	^a 5,763,520	^b ...	330,218	1,264,563
Arkansas	5,044,363	...	3,862,397	1,849,894
California	^a 29,913,604	^b ...	^c 25,137,333	^d 20,359,653
Colorado	22,316,236	...	1,088,686	^d 4,559,299
Connecticut	33,984,977	...	^e 10,562,969	...
Delaware	3,972,598	356,926	1,204,896	140,000
District of Columbia	^a 4,040,751	^b ...	325,000	970,288
Florida	3,506,107	5,040,028	13,367,032	3,067,127
Georgia	16,097,563	...	...	2,179,008
Hawaii	^a 1,784,043	^b ...	45,919	...
Idaho	8,150,358	...	1,100,462	1,613,607
Illinois	69,803,795	6,779,916	10,556,974	13,466,928
Indiana	38,727,392	4,247,903	^f 4,417,750	3,604,000
Iowa	23,605,876	...	1,382,267	5,327,400
Kansas	13,763,344	...	^g 171,139	2,143,300
Kentucky	11,417,031	...	8,180,442	3,926,246
Louisiana	5,376,420	7,424,580	^g 243,967	2,087,109
Maine	20,643,290	...	734,576	4,521,330
Maryland	^h 29,827,590	...	^g ...	...
Massachusetts	69,458,858	...	6,135,936	5,411,455
Michigan	71,811,295	...	19,862,905	6,977,522
Minnesota	50,009,871	...	ⁱ 14,753,791	3,178,312
Mississippi	5,422,568	5,643,898	...	1,000,000
Missouri	19,487,776	...	19,274,943	...
Montana	7,038,252	...	310,969	^d 2,780,026
Nebraska	4,951,475	458,702	9,523,068	2,278,962
Nevada	4,240,049	...	41,000	...
New Hampshire	14,690,560	...	^g ...	300,000
New Jersey	57,860,247	3,452,000	11,729,000	3,246,000
New Mexico	4,620,120	...	1,731,340	1,050,000
New York	147,375,410	...	58,407,779	39,018,180
North Carolina	11,249,788	...	21,218,907	5,618,897
North Dakota	6,919,966	...	^j 2,394,609	1,891,639
Ohio	46,186,452	...	35,459,961	13,250,150
Oklahoma	7,394,296	2,378,420	920,808	1,045,955
Oregon	15,714,218	...	1,055,956	^d 4,505,686
Pennsylvania	72,734,252	6,920,876	48,591,699	17,094,000
Rhode Island	10,346,647	...	738,958	1,343,406
South Carolina	3,603,018	2,402,012	6,046,626	1,201,006
South Dakota	6,745,453	...	^k 386,447	1,556,643
Tennessee	13,361,589	3,720,714	2,343,960	2,189,197
Texas	9,828,410	15,705,624	4,513,076	6,729,600
Utah	8,606,973	...	^l 2,289,000	2,077,306

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9.J Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program

Table 9.J3—Estimated home energy assistance obligations, by state and type of assistance, fiscal year 2003 (in dollars)—Continued

State	Heating	Cooling	Energy crisis intervention	Weatherization
Vermont	9,688,455	...	1,680,661	593,000
Virginia	18,476,549	5,821,629	^m 6,036,063	5,376,205
Washington	26,573,363	...	616,219	^d 5,505,686
West Virginia	10,549,746	...	3,172,673	2,149,938
Wisconsin	45,057,340	...	11,340,670	10,431,606
Wyoming	3,187,457	...	456,261	^d 1,386,695

SOURCE: Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program, U.S. Administration for Children and Families' administrative data.

NOTES: Includes federal LIHEAP appropriated funds and nonfederal funds operated through the LIHEAP program.

... = not applicable.

- a. Includes funds for households that received combined heating and cooling assistance in Arizona, California, and the District of Columbia and households that received energy assistance in Hawaii with no differentiation made between heating and cooling assistance. States reported those households under heating assistance.
- b. Excludes funds for households that received combined heating and cooling assistance in Arizona, California, and the District of Columbia and households that received energy assistance in Hawaii with no differentiation made between heating and cooling assistance. States reported those households under heating assistance.
- c. Crisis assistance includes \$9,592,205 for emergency furnace repair and replacement.
- d. California, Colorado, Montana, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming received waivers for fiscal year 2003 that increased from 15 percent to up to 25 percent the maximum amount of LIHEAP funds allotted or available for weatherization or other energy-related home repair. Some states may appear to exceed the 15 percent limit by using leveraging incentive awards for weatherization activities.
- e. Crisis assistance includes \$6,490,316 for Safety Net Benefits of up to \$200 per authorization to households that had exhausted their heating assistance and winter crisis benefits, were in a life-threatening situation, and were unable to secure shelter with adequate heat.
- f. Crisis assistance includes \$870,053 for Summer Fill program.
- g. Households in crisis situations received expedited fuel assistance.
- h. Heating assistance includes \$314,939 for state's shelter program.
- i. Crisis assistance includes \$5,742,447 for energy emergency related repairs, the Reach Out For Warmth Program, and flood disaster. Total funds includes \$1,870,442 used for state's eHeat Project to develop a management information system for LIHEAP program.
- j. Crisis assistance includes \$2,008,361 for emergency repairs and replacements, and purchase of air conditioners.
- k. Crisis assistance includes \$57,967 for emergency repairs and weatherization, and purchase of air conditioners.
- l. Crisis assistance includes \$1,000,000 for emergency repairs and replacements.
- m. Crisis assistance includes \$10,927 for General Assistance households' energy crises.

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9.J Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program

Table 9.J3.1—Estimated home energy assistance obligations, by type of assistance, fiscal years 1982–2003 (in dollars)

Year	Heating ^a	Cooling ^a	Energy intervention crisis	Weatherization
1982	1,124,476,630	51,498,572	138,941,133	136,195,046
1983	1,343,267,155	33,020,830	191,771,756	195,463,612
1984	1,372,772,591	32,374,067	225,795,893	186,662,906
1985	1,466,721,924	29,135,118	191,407,205	227,096,051
1986	1,351,903,078	35,620,945	199,178,003	193,420,839
1987	1,280,302,113	29,581,262	197,719,071	220,419,633
1988	1,145,560,993	21,151,405	190,046,023	170,292,505
1989	1,017,024,757	12,341,113	187,442,779	147,952,928
1990	1,030,150,903	25,007,676	188,844,316	133,479,484
1991	1,098,583,280	27,416,776	220,795,517	129,279,737
1992	990,903,081	22,645,002	197,218,623	134,816,010
1993	948,596,196	22,274,975	183,189,522	146,444,590
1994	1,062,552,111	24,862,635	225,583,805	214,342,289
1995	884,846,144	43,883,481	212,713,182	159,076,150
1996	696,801,144	17,597,204	167,622,219	135,835,358
1997	749,704,757	18,755,118	176,095,176	153,589,045
1998	633,618,243	62,178,981	212,043,081	138,217,577
1999	684,600,568	72,294,009	210,175,301	145,039,987
2000	818,811,085	72,445,852	249,906,169	158,628,023
2001	1,302,453,006	54,735,350	474,281,110	234,197,220
2002	1,039,287,196	77,732,865	268,262,280	213,987,850
2003	1,142,206,816	73,305,309	378,285,174	222,380,683

SOURCE: Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program, U.S. Administration for Children and Families' administrative data.

NOTE: Includes federal LIHEAP appropriated funds and nonfederal funds operated through the LIHEAP program.

a. Several states either provide combined heating and cooling assistance or do not differentiate between heating and cooling assistance. The data for those states are included only in the Heating category.

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