

NONCITIZENS



Table 29.
Recipients, by eligibility category, December 1982–2023

Year	Total		Aged		Blind and disabled	
	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients
1982	127,900	3.3	91,900	5.9	36,000	1.6
1983	151,200	3.9	106,600	7.0	44,600	1.9
1984	181,100	4.5	127,600	8.3	53,500	2.1
1985	210,800	5.1	146,500	9.7	64,300	2.4
1986	244,300	5.7	165,300	11.2	79,000	2.8
1987	282,500	6.4	188,000	12.9	94,500	3.2
1988	320,300	7.2	213,900	14.9	106,400	3.5
1989	370,300	8.1	245,700	17.1	124,600	4.0
1990	435,600	9.0	282,400	19.4	153,200	4.6
1991	519,660	10.2	329,690	22.5	189,970	5.2
1992	601,430	10.8	372,930	25.4	228,500	5.6
1993	683,150	11.4	416,420	28.2	266,730	5.9
1994	738,140	11.7	440,000	30.0	298,140	6.2
1995	785,410	12.1	459,220	31.8	326,190	6.3
1996	724,990	11.0	417,360	29.5	307,630	5.9
1997	650,830	10.0	367,200	27.0	283,630	5.5
1998	669,630	10.2	364,980	27.4	304,650	5.8
1999	684,930	10.4	368,330	28.2	316,600	6.0
2000	692,590	10.5	364,470	28.3	328,120	6.2
2001	695,650	10.4	364,550	28.9	331,100	6.1
2002	703,515	10.4	364,827	29.1	338,688	6.1
2003	696,772	10.1	356,298	28.9	340,474	6.0
2004	676,979	9.7	342,220	28.3	334,759	5.8
2005	680,397	9.6	344,166	28.3	336,231	5.7
2006	674,250	9.3	339,073	28.0	335,177	5.6
2007	663,210	9.0	330,665	27.5	332,545	5.4
2008	655,988	8.7	324,271	26.9	331,717	5.3
2009	644,966	8.4	316,216	26.7	328,750	5.1
2010	627,271	7.9	303,457	25.6	323,814	4.8
2011	604,908	7.5	290,275	24.6	314,633	4.5
2012	582,345	7.0	273,500	23.7	308,845	4.3
2013	562,423	6.7	261,280	22.6	301,143	4.2
2014	540,121	6.5	253,104	22.0	287,017	4.0
2015	525,595	6.3	248,119	21.4	277,476	3.9
2016	507,229	6.1	241,383	20.7	265,846	3.8
2017	492,642	6.0	236,010	20.1	256,632	3.6
2018	463,411	5.7	220,798	18.9	242,613	3.5
2019	430,352	5.3	205,351	17.6	225,001	3.3
2020	397,447	5.0	189,539	16.7	207,908	3.0
2021	365,714	4.8	176,625	15.8	189,089	2.9
2022	342,890	4.5	169,443	14.9	173,447	2.7
2023	324,723	4.4	166,514	14.3	158,209	2.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Noncitizens

Table 30.
Recipients, by selected characteristics and citizenship status, December 2023

Characteristic	All recipients		Citizens		Noncitizens	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	7,425,331	100.0	7,100,608	100.0	324,723	100.0
Age						
Under 18	983,169	13.2	981,884	13.8	1,285	0.4
18–21	284,065	3.8	283,587	4.0	478	0.1
22–25	279,242	3.8	278,626	3.9	616	0.2
26–29	261,632	3.5	260,862	3.7	770	0.2
30–39	687,009	9.3	682,990	9.6	4,019	1.2
40–49	645,079	8.7	635,919	9.0	9,160	2.8
50–59	1,092,771	14.7	1,068,466	15.0	24,305	7.5
60–64	789,521	10.6	764,336	10.8	25,185	7.8
65–69	736,440	9.9	685,612	9.7	50,828	15.7
70–74	593,679	8.0	532,630	7.5	61,049	18.8
75 or older	1,072,724	14.4	925,696	13.0	147,028	45.3
Sex						
Male	3,581,688	48.2	3,452,788	48.6	128,900	39.7
Female	3,843,643	51.8	3,647,820	51.4	195,823	60.3
Living arrangement						
Own household	6,092,988	82.1	5,797,913	81.7	295,075	90.9
Another's household	389,280	5.2	364,547	5.1	24,733	7.6
Parent's household	833,905	11.2	832,627	11.7	1,278	0.4
Medicaid institution	104,918	1.4	101,449	1.4	3,469	1.1
Unknown	4,240	0.1	4,072	0.1	168	0.1
Income						
Social Security	2,519,623	33.9	2,326,248	32.8	193,375	59.6
Worker beneficiary	1,839,455	24.8	1,693,923	23.9	145,532	44.8
Auxiliary beneficiary	680,168	9.2	632,325	8.9	47,843	14.7
Earnings	215,165	2.9	211,793	3.0	3,372	1.0
SSI payment						
Federal SSI only	6,098,890	82.1	5,888,513	82.9	210,377	64.8
State supplementation only	132,950	1.8	114,738	1.6	18,212	5.6
Both federal SSI and state supplementation	1,193,491	16.1	1,097,357	15.5	96,134	29.6

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2023

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	324,723	166,514	158,209	1,285	64,533	258,905
Alabama	527	266	261	0	132	395
Alaska	369	176	193	3	104	262
Arizona	6,498	3,544	2,954	38	1,294	5,166
Arkansas	656	337	319	5	154	497
California	103,308	55,352	47,956	201	18,719	84,388
Colorado	2,729	1,486	1,243	25	478	2,226
Connecticut	2,185	989	1,196	17	566	1,602
Delaware	183	87	96	0	35	148
District of Columbia	434	216	218	(X)	(X)	317
Florida	38,111	22,181	15,930	94	7,150	30,867
Georgia	4,298	2,572	1,726	28	810	3,460
Hawaii	1,193	724	469	0	223	970
Idaho	580	267	313	12	190	378
Illinois	8,054	4,419	3,635	24	1,504	6,526
Indiana	978	560	418	20	204	754
Iowa	675	295	380	12	192	471
Kansas	873	421	452	10	213	650
Kentucky	1,040	567	473	31	271	738
Louisiana	1,040	451	589	5	234	801
Maine	260	67	193	5	120	135
Maryland	2,684	1,552	1,132	25	481	2,178
Massachusetts	6,323	1,806	4,517	31	1,925	4,367
Michigan	3,252	1,300	1,952	33	845	2,374
Minnesota	2,465	641	1,824	46	913	1,506
Mississippi	287	162	125	0	49	238
Missouri	1,063	485	578	42	285	736
Montana	71	24	47	3	21	47
Nebraska	645	333	312	(X)	(X)	453
Nevada	2,917	2,268	649	4	530	2,383
New Hampshire	183	74	109	0	62	121
New Jersey	8,468	4,516	3,952	28	1,676	6,764
New Mexico	3,980	2,001	1,979	3	704	3,273
New York	40,984	16,607	24,377	86	9,281	31,617
North Carolina	2,802	1,476	1,326	23	639	2,140
North Dakota	67	23	44	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	1,927	899	1,028	43	494	1,390
Oklahoma	1,133	607	526	10	246	877
Oregon	2,152	995	1,157	27	531	1,594
Pennsylvania	6,362	2,384	3,978	47	1,665	4,650
Rhode Island	1,956	599	1,357	5	623	1,328
South Carolina	808	460	348	5	140	663
South Dakota	117	58	59	(X)	(X)	80
Tennessee	1,073	605	468	15	231	827
Texas	48,339	26,753	21,586	102	7,707	40,530
Utah	874	439	435	8	209	657

(Continued)

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Table 31.
Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
Vermont	92	23	69	5	32	55
Virginia	2,841	1,646	1,195	40	577	2,224
Washington	5,031	2,137	2,894	76	1,164	3,791
West Virginia	68	26	42	(X)	(X)	46
Wisconsin	1,711	607	1,104	25	520	1,166
Wyoming	49	(X)	(X)	0	12	37
Outlying area						
Northern Mariana Islands	8	(X)	(X)	0	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 32.
Recipients, by region and country of origin, eligibility category, and age, December 2023

Region and country of origin	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	324,723	166,514	158,209	1,285	64,533	258,905
Latin America	220,985	116,223	104,762	215	42,572	178,198
Mexico	124,651	70,315	54,336	37	20,791	103,823
Cuba	27,861	15,668	12,193	54	4,922	22,885
Dominican Republic	24,761	8,188	16,573	25	6,545	18,191
El Salvador	8,476	4,836	3,640	14	1,509	6,953
Haiti	5,920	3,154	2,766	11	1,297	4,612
Other	29,316	14,062	15,254	74	7,508	21,734
Africa	6,001	2,470	3,531	215	2,195	3,591
Somalia	525	130	395	20	266	239
Ethiopia	784	270	514	18	293	473
Nigeria	491	195	296	(X)	(X)	349
Cape Verde	288	92	196	0	128	160
Liberia	304	103	201	0	127	177
Other	3,609	1,680	1,929	171	1,245	2,193
Asia	61,939	32,566	29,373	430	11,700	49,809
Vietnam	12,524	4,637	7,887	5	2,907	9,612
China	13,378	11,408	1,970	5	446	12,927
South Korea	6,675	4,873	1,802	0	589	6,086
Laos	5,574	514	5,060	0	2,284	3,290
Philippines	5,268	3,344	1,924	3	1,148	4,117
Other	18,520	7,790	10,730	417	4,326	13,777
Middle East	9,068	3,401	5,667	275	2,407	6,386
Iraq	2,305	794	1,511	72	777	1,456
Iran	2,543	1,047	1,496	8	448	2,087
Syria	1,180	388	792	111	426	643
Egypt	731	360	371	25	137	569
Lebanon	567	205	362	(X)	(X)	441
Other	1,742	607	1,135	57	495	1,190
Former Soviet Republics	13,864	7,355	6,509	129	1,741	11,994
Europe	10,112	3,626	6,486	7	2,916	7,189
Former Yugoslavia	1,497	456	1,041	0	402	1,095
United Kingdom	1,357	339	1,018	4	614	739
Poland	1,310	657	653	0	266	1,044
Portugal	1,117	337	780	(X)	(X)	718
Italy	847	259	588	0	258	589
Other	3,984	1,578	2,406	(X)	(X)	3,004
Oceania	1,023	446	577	(X)	(X)	723
Other areas	1,731	427	1,304	13	703	1,015

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Noncitizens

Table 33.
Recipients, by number of months between date of U.S. residency and date of SSI application, eligibility category, and age, December 2023

Months	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All recipients	324,723	166,514	158,209	1,285	64,533	258,905
0 ^a	1,005	593	412	23	206	776
1–11	19,251	9,510	9,741	777	4,857	13,617
12–23	9,342	5,425	3,917	152	1,661	7,529
24–35	5,554	2,386	3,168	87	1,266	4,201
36–47	6,734	1,980	4,754	43	1,939	4,752
48–59	5,507	1,542	3,965	30	1,485	3,992
60–71	12,136	5,950	6,186	66	2,760	9,310
72–83	8,608	3,795	4,813	19	1,761	6,828
84–119	25,892	12,068	13,824	34	4,832	21,026
120 and over	228,641	122,321	106,320	13	43,272	185,356
State conversions ^b	112	0	112	...	(X)	(X)
Unknown	1,941	944	997	41	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Persons whose records indicate that they applied in the same month that their residence began.

b. Persons who were converted to the SSI program in 1973 from the state Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled programs.

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