

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B1.—Workers, earnings, and Social Security numbers issued, 1937–99

[Worker estimates based on 1-percent sample]

| Year | Workers reported with taxable earnings ¹ (in thousands) | | | Earnings | | | | | Social Security numbers issued ² (in thousands) |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Total | With maximum earnings | New entrants into covered employment ³ | Total in covered employment ⁴ (in millions) | Reported taxable ¹ | | Average per worker | | |
| | | | | | Amount (in millions) | Percent of total | Total earnings ⁴ | Reported taxable | |
| 1937..... | 32,900 | 1,031 | 32,900 | \$32,200 | \$29,620 | 92.0 | \$979 | \$900 | 37,139 |
| 1940..... | 35,390 | 1,196 | 4,430 | 35,700 | 32,970 | 92.4 | 1,009 | 932 | 5,227 |
| 1945..... | 46,390 | 6,361 | 3,480 | 71,600 | 62,950 | 87.9 | 1,543 | 1,357 | 3,321 |
| 1950..... | 48,280 | 13,936 | 2,520 | 109,800 | 87,500 | 79.7 | 2,274 | 1,812 | 2,891 |
| 1951..... | 58,120 | 14,270 | 6,000 | 148,900 | 120,770 | 81.1 | 2,562 | 2,078 | 4,927 |
| 1952..... | 59,580 | 16,606 | 3,500 | 159,900 | 128,640 | 80.5 | 2,684 | 2,159 | 4,363 |
| 1953..... | 60,840 | 19,013 | 3,090 | 173,000 | 135,870 | 78.5 | 2,844 | 2,233 | 3,464 |
| 1954..... | 59,610 | 18,866 | 2,360 | 171,900 | 133,520 | 77.7 | 2,884 | 2,240 | 2,743 |
| 1955..... | 65,200 | 16,704 | 4,760 | 196,100 | 157,540 | 80.3 | 3,008 | 2,416 | 4,323 |
| 1956..... | 67,610 | 19,236 | 3,660 | 216,800 | 170,720 | 78.8 | 3,207 | 2,525 | 4,376 |
| 1957..... | 70,590 | 21,095 | 3,380 | 233,900 | 181,380 | 77.5 | 3,314 | 2,569 | 3,639 |
| 1958..... | 69,770 | 21,328 | 2,450 | 236,500 | 180,720 | 76.4 | 3,390 | 2,590 | 2,290 |
| 1959..... | 71,700 | 19,112 | 3,180 | 255,000 | 202,310 | 79.3 | 3,556 | 2,822 | 3,388 |
| 1960..... | 72,530 | 20,310 | 3,130 | 265,200 | 207,000 | 78.1 | 3,656 | 2,854 | 3,415 |
| 1961..... | 72,820 | 21,265 | 2,990 | 270,700 | 209,640 | 77.4 | 3,717 | 2,879 | 3,370 |
| 1962..... | 74,280 | 23,154 | 3,360 | 289,000 | 219,050 | 75.8 | 3,891 | 2,949 | 4,519 |
| 1963..... | 75,540 | 24,570 | 3,520 | 302,300 | 225,550 | 74.6 | 4,002 | 2,986 | 8,617 |
| 1964..... | 77,430 | 26,717 | 3,890 | 324,500 | 236,390 | 72.8 | 4,191 | 3,053 | 5,623 |
| 1965..... | 80,680 | 29,136 | 4,620 | 351,700 | 250,730 | 71.3 | 4,359 | 3,108 | 6,131 |
| 1966..... | 84,600 | 20,498 | 5,080 | 390,700 | 312,540 | 80.0 | 4,618 | 3,694 | 6,506 |
| 1967..... | 87,040 | 22,948 | 4,530 | 422,300 | 329,960 | 78.1 | 4,852 | 3,791 | 5,920 |
| 1968..... | 89,380 | 19,120 | 4,830 | 460,000 | 375,840 | 81.7 | 5,147 | 4,205 | 5,862 |
| 1969..... | 92,060 | 22,577 | 5,160 | 502,800 | 402,550 | 80.1 | 5,462 | 4,373 | 6,289 |
| 1970..... | 93,090 | 24,224 | 4,440 | 531,600 | 415,600 | 78.2 | 5,711 | 4,464 | 6,132 |
| 1971..... | 93,340 | 26,404 | 4,470 | 559,700 | 426,960 | 76.3 | 5,996 | 4,574 | 6,401 |
| 1972..... | 96,240 | 24,074 | 5,150 | 617,900 | 484,110 | 78.3 | 6,420 | 5,030 | 9,564 |
| 1973..... | 99,830 | 20,250 | 5,670 | 686,700 | 561,850 | 81.8 | 6,879 | 5,628 | 10,038 |
| 1974..... | 101,330 | 15,310 | 4,940 | 746,700 | 636,760 | 85.3 | 7,369 | 6,284 | 7,998 |
| 1975..... | 100,200 | 15,070 | 4,120 | 787,600 | 664,660 | 84.4 | 7,860 | 6,633 | 8,164 |
| 1976..... | 102,600 | 15,330 | 4,700 | 874,700 | 737,700 | 84.3 | 8,525 | 7,190 | 9,043 |
| 1977..... | 105,800 | 15,700 | 5,070 | 960,100 | 816,550 | 85.0 | 9,075 | 7,718 | 7,724 |
| 1978..... | 110,600 | 17,050 | 5,460 | 1,092,600 | 915,600 | 83.8 | 9,879 | 8,278 | 5,260 |
| 1979..... | 112,700 | 11,236 | 4,883 | 1,222,200 | 1,067,000 | 87.3 | 10,845 | 9,468 | 5,213 |
| 1980..... | 113,000 | 9,903 | 4,243 | 1,328,800 | 1,180,700 | 88.9 | 11,759 | 10,449 | 5,984 |
| 1981..... | 113,000 | 8,594 | 4,090 | 1,450,900 | 1,294,100 | 89.2 | 12,840 | 11,452 | 5,581 |
| 1982..... | 111,800 | 7,929 | 3,408 | 1,516,600 | 1,365,300 | 90.0 | 13,565 | 12,212 | 5,362 |
| 1983..... | 112,100 | 7,044 | 3,914 | 1,615,200 | 1,454,100 | 90.0 | 14,409 | 12,971 | 6,699 |
| 1984..... | 116,300 | 7,421 | 4,743 | 1,800,800 | 1,608,800 | 89.3 | 15,484 | 13,833 | 5,980 |
| 1985..... | 119,800 | 7,766 | 4,756 | 1,936,800 | 1,722,600 | 88.9 | 16,167 | 14,379 | 5,720 |
| 1986..... | 122,900 | 7,624 | 4,641 | 2,081,800 | 1,844,400 | 88.6 | 16,939 | 15,007 | 5,711 |
| 1987..... | 125,600 | 7,735 | 4,956 | 2,237,000 | 1,960,000 | 87.6 | 17,811 | 15,605 | 11,621 |
| 1988..... | 129,600 | 8,483 | 5,489 | 2,432,800 | 2,088,400 | 85.8 | 18,772 | 16,114 | 11,370 |
| 1989..... | 131,700 | 8,110 | 4,856 | 2,578,700 | 2,239,500 | 86.8 | 19,580 | 17,005 | 8,049 |
| 1990..... | 133,600 | 7,575 | 4,012 | 2,703,800 | 2,358,000 | 87.2 | 20,238 | 17,650 | 9,054 |
| 1991..... | 133,000 | 7,483 | 3,541 | 2,760,500 | 2,422,500 | 87.8 | 20,756 | 18,214 | 7,509 |
| 1992..... | 134,000 | 7,667 | 3,918 | 2,917,800 | 2,532,900 | 86.8 | 21,775 | 18,902 | 6,819 |
| 1993..... | 136,100 | 7,617 | 4,204 | 3,022,900 | 2,636,100 | 87.2 | 22,211 | 19,369 | 5,893 |
| 1994..... | 138,200 | 7,518 | 4,591 | 3,197,000 | 2,785,200 | 87.1 | 23,133 | 20,153 | 5,816 |
| 1995 ⁵ | 141,100 | 8,196 | 4,623 | 3,397,800 | 2,919,400 | 85.9 | 24,081 | 20,690 | 5,465 |
| 1996 ⁵ | 143,500 | 8,696 | 4,612 | 3,596,900 | 3,076,500 | 85.5 | 25,066 | 21,439 | 5,533 |
| 1997 ⁵ | 146,700 | 9,048 | 4,698 | 3,875,900 | 3,287,400 | 84.8 | 26,421 | 22,409 | 5,413 |
| 1998 ⁶ | 149,500 | (7) | (7) | 4,163,700 | 3,517,000 | 84.5 | 27,851 | 23,525 | 5,288 |
| 1999 ⁸ | 151,800 | (7) | (7) | 4,462,300 | 3,765,000 | 84.4 | 29,396 | 24,802 | 5,306 |

¹ Relates to wage and salary workers for 1937–50. Beginning in 1951, includes self-employment. See table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.

² Excludes railroad account numbers. Since program began, 397 million Social Security numbers have been issued. (Some individuals have been issued more than one number.)

³ Workers reported with first taxable earnings under program in specified year. During 1937–97, 290.2 million different persons reported with taxable earnings.

⁴ Total wages, including estimated amounts above taxable limit, for 1937–50. Beginning in 1951, also includes reported total net earnings of self-employed persons.

⁵ Preliminary data.

⁶ Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment and total covered earnings are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

⁷ Data not available.

⁸ Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

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Table 4.B2.—Number and amount of earnings for wage and salary and self-employed workers, 1951–99

[Worker estimates based on 1-percent sample. See table 4.B1 for wage and salary data before 1951]

| Year | Workers reported with taxable earnings ¹ (in thousands) | | Earnings | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | Wage and salary | | | | | Self-employment | | | | |
| | Wage and salary employment | Self-employment | Total in covered employment ² (in millions) | Reported taxable | | Average per worker | | Total in covered employment ³ (in millions) | Reported taxable | | Average per self-employed person | |
| | | | | Amount ⁴ (in millions) | Percent of total wages | Total wages ² | Reported taxable ⁴ | | Amount ⁴ (in millions) | Percent of total self-employment | Total earnings ³ | Reported taxable ⁴ |
| 1951..... | 54,630 | 4,190 | \$132,500 | \$111,250 | 84.0 | \$2,425 | \$2,036 | \$16,400 | \$9,520 | 58.0 | \$3,914 | \$2,272 |
| 1952..... | 56,060 | 4,240 | 143,500 | 118,880 | 82.8 | 2,560 | 2,121 | 16,400 | 9,760 | 59.5 | 3,868 | 2,302 |
| 1953..... | 57,220 | 4,340 | 156,000 | 125,840 | 80.7 | 2,726 | 2,199 | 17,000 | 10,030 | 59.0 | 3,917 | 2,311 |
| 1954..... | 55,940 | 4,350 | 155,100 | 123,410 | 79.6 | 2,773 | 2,206 | 16,800 | 10,110 | 60.2 | 3,862 | 2,324 |
| 1955..... | 59,560 | 6,810 | 171,600 | 141,810 | 82.6 | 2,881 | 2,381 | 24,500 | 15,730 | 64.2 | 3,598 | 2,310 |
| 1956..... | 61,560 | 7,390 | 188,500 | 153,010 | 81.2 | 3,062 | 2,486 | 28,300 | 17,710 | 62.6 | 3,829 | 2,396 |
| 1957..... | 64,730 | 7,150 | 205,500 | 163,990 | 79.8 | 3,175 | 2,533 | 28,400 | 17,390 | 61.2 | 3,972 | 2,432 |
| 1958..... | 64,040 | 7,130 | 208,000 | 163,140 | 78.4 | 3,248 | 2,547 | 28,500 | 17,580 | 61.7 | 3,997 | 2,466 |
| 1959..... | 66,000 | 7,060 | 225,100 | 183,620 | 81.6 | 3,411 | 2,782 | 29,900 | 18,690 | 62.5 | 4,235 | 2,647 |
| 1960..... | 66,980 | 6,870 | 236,000 | 188,580 | 79.9 | 3,523 | 2,815 | 29,200 | 18,420 | 63.1 | 4,250 | 2,681 |
| 1961..... | 67,360 | 6,790 | 240,700 | 190,850 | 79.3 | 3,573 | 2,833 | 30,000 | 18,790 | 62.6 | 4,418 | 2,767 |
| 1962..... | 68,890 | 6,720 | 257,700 | 200,130 | 77.7 | 3,741 | 3,003 | 31,300 | 18,920 | 60.4 | 4,658 | 2,815 |
| 1963..... | 70,310 | 6,590 | 270,600 | 206,840 | 76.4 | 3,849 | 2,942 | 31,700 | 18,710 | 59.0 | 4,810 | 2,839 |
| 1964..... | 72,230 | 6,480 | 290,900 | 217,430 | 74.7 | 4,027 | 3,010 | 33,600 | 18,960 | 56.4 | 5,185 | 2,926 |
| 1965..... | 75,430 | 6,550 | 311,400 | 230,830 | 74.1 | 4,128 | 3,060 | 40,300 | 19,900 | 49.4 | 6,153 | 3,038 |
| 1966..... | 79,460 | 6,630 | 346,700 | 287,860 | 83.0 | 4,363 | 3,623 | 44,000 | 24,680 | 56.1 | 6,637 | 3,722 |
| 1967..... | 82,020 | 6,470 | 377,500 | 305,670 | 81.0 | 4,603 | 3,727 | 44,800 | 24,290 | 54.2 | 6,924 | 3,754 |
| 1968..... | 84,470 | 6,570 | 413,600 | 348,500 | 84.3 | 4,896 | 4,126 | 46,400 | 27,340 | 58.9 | 7,062 | 4,161 |
| 1969..... | 87,200 | 6,350 | 455,700 | 375,010 | 82.3 | 5,226 | 4,301 | 47,100 | 27,540 | 58.5 | 7,417 | 4,337 |
| 1970..... | 88,180 | 6,270 | 483,600 | 388,680 | 80.4 | 5,484 | 4,408 | 48,000 | 26,920 | 56.1 | 7,656 | 4,293 |
| 1971..... | 88,460 | 6,290 | 509,000 | 399,550 | 78.5 | 5,754 | 4,517 | 50,700 | 27,410 | 54.1 | 8,060 | 4,358 |
| 1972..... | 91,220 | 6,600 | 563,300 | 452,050 | 80.3 | 6,175 | 4,956 | 54,600 | 32,060 | 58.7 | 8,273 | 4,858 |
| 1973..... | 94,610 | 7,100 | 624,400 | 523,450 | 83.8 | 6,600 | 5,533 | 62,300 | 38,400 | 61.6 | 8,775 | 5,408 |
| 1974..... | 96,190 | 7,040 | 681,600 | 594,400 | 87.2 | 7,086 | 6,179 | 65,200 | 42,360 | 65.0 | 9,261 | 6,017 |
| 1975..... | 94,900 | 7,000 | 717,200 | 621,100 | 86.6 | 7,557 | 6,545 | 70,400 | 43,560 | 61.9 | 10,057 | 6,223 |
| 1976..... | 97,230 | 7,400 | 797,200 | 689,200 | 86.4 | 8,199 | 7,088 | 76,800 | 48,500 | 63.2 | 10,378 | 6,554 |
| 1977..... | 100,450 | 7,480 | 879,500 | 763,600 | 86.8 | 8,935 | 7,602 | 80,600 | 52,950 | 65.7 | 10,775 | 7,079 |
| 1978..... | 104,810 | 8,040 | 998,900 | 856,100 | 85.7 | 9,531 | 8,168 | 93,700 | 59,500 | 63.5 | 11,654 | 7,400 |
| 1979..... | 106,900 | 8,200 | 1,122,000 | 997,500 | 88.9 | 10,496 | 9,331 | 100,200 | 69,500 | 69.4 | 12,220 | 8,476 |
| 1980..... | 107,200 | 8,200 | 1,231,000 | 1,109,000 | 90.1 | 11,483 | 10,345 | 97,800 | 71,700 | 73.3 | 11,927 | 8,744 |
| 1981..... | 107,300 | 8,250 | 1,352,000 | 1,220,000 | 90.2 | 12,600 | 11,370 | 98,900 | 74,100 | 74.9 | 11,988 | 8,982 |
| 1982..... | 105,800 | 8,550 | 1,418,000 | 1,290,000 | 91.0 | 13,403 | 12,193 | 98,600 | 75,300 | 76.4 | 11,532 | 8,807 |
| 1983..... | 105,900 | 9,200 | 1,502,000 | 1,369,000 | 91.1 | 14,183 | 12,927 | 113,200 | 85,100 | 75.2 | 12,304 | 9,250 |
| 1984..... | 109,900 | 9,900 | 1,671,500 | 1,515,000 | 90.6 | 15,209 | 13,785 | 129,300 | 93,800 | 72.5 | 13,061 | 9,475 |
| 1985..... | 113,100 | 10,600 | 1,794,500 | 1,621,000 | 90.3 | 15,866 | 14,332 | 142,300 | 101,600 | 71.4 | 13,425 | 9,585 |
| 1986..... | 115,900 | 11,200 | 1,921,000 | 1,730,800 | 90.1 | 16,575 | 14,934 | 160,800 | 113,600 | 70.6 | 14,357 | 10,143 |
| 1987..... | 118,200 | 12,000 | 2,057,100 | 1,835,100 | 89.2 | 17,404 | 15,525 | 179,900 | 124,900 | 69.4 | 14,992 | 10,408 |
| 1988..... | 122,100 | 12,400 | 2,224,700 | 1,952,000 | 87.7 | 18,220 | 15,987 | 208,100 | 136,400 | 65.5 | 16,782 | 11,000 |
| 1989..... | 123,900 | 12,900 | 2,367,800 | 2,096,000 | 88.5 | 19,111 | 16,917 | 210,900 | 143,500 | 68.0 | 16,349 | 11,124 |
| 1990..... | 126,100 | 12,500 | 2,510,000 | 2,222,000 | 88.5 | 19,905 | 17,621 | 193,800 | 136,000 | 70.2 | 15,504 | 10,880 |
| 1991..... | 125,200 | 12,800 | 2,565,000 | 2,283,000 | 89.0 | 20,487 | 18,235 | 195,500 | 139,500 | 71.4 | 15,273 | 10,898 |
| 1992..... | 126,000 | 13,100 | 2,711,000 | 2,386,000 | 88.0 | 21,516 | 18,937 | 206,800 | 146,600 | 71.0 | 15,786 | 11,214 |
| 1993..... | 128,100 | 13,200 | 2,808,900 | 2,483,400 | 88.4 | 21,927 | 19,386 | 214,000 | 152,700 | 71.4 | 16,212 | 11,568 |
| 1994..... | 130,100 | 13,300 | 2,964,100 | 2,624,500 | 88.5 | 22,783 | 20,173 | 232,900 | 160,700 | 69.0 | 17,511 | 12,083 |
| 1995 ⁵ | 132,800 | 13,600 | 3,155,100 | 2,754,300 | 87.3 | 23,758 | 20,740 | 242,700 | 165,100 | 68.0 | 17,846 | 12,140 |
| 1996 ⁵ | 135,100 | 13,900 | 3,340,200 | 2,904,500 | 87.0 | 24,724 | 21,499 | 256,700 | 172,000 | 67.0 | 18,468 | 12,374 |
| 1997 ⁵ | 138,100 | 14,300 | 3,603,500 | 3,106,900 | 86.2 | 26,093 | 22,497 | 272,400 | 180,500 | 66.3 | 19,049 | 12,622 |
| 1998 ⁶ | 140,700 | 14,600 | 3,873,200 | 3,324,600 | 85.8 | 27,528 | 23,629 | 290,500 | 192,400 | 66.2 | 19,897 | 13,178 |
| 1999 ⁷ | 143,200 | 14,500 | 4,145,400 | 3,557,000 | 85.8 | 28,948 | 24,839 | 316,900 | 208,000 | 65.6 | 21,855 | 14,345 |

¹ Represents total number in specified type of employment. Persons with both types of covered employment during the year are included in each type.² Total wages, including estimated amounts above the taxable limit.³ Reported self-employment net earnings.⁴ See table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.⁵ Preliminary data.⁶ Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment and total covered earnings are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.⁷ Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B3.—Number of workers and median annual earnings, by type of worker and sex, 1937–97

[Based on 1-percent sample]

| Year | All workers | | | All wage and salary workers | | | All self-employed workers ¹ | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women |
| Number (in thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 32,900 | 23,810 | 9,090 | 32,900 | 23,810 | 9,090 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1940..... | 35,390 | 25,570 | 9,820 | 35,390 | 25,570 | 9,820 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1945..... | 46,390 | 28,820 | 17,570 | 46,390 | 28,820 | 17,570 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1950..... | 48,280 | 32,620 | 15,660 | 48,280 | 32,620 | 15,660 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1955..... | 65,200 | 43,140 | 22,060 | 59,560 | 38,240 | 21,320 | 6,810 | 5,980 | 830 |
| 1960..... | 72,530 | 47,900 | 24,630 | 66,980 | 43,100 | 23,880 | 6,870 | 5,990 | 880 |
| 1965..... | 80,680 | 51,990 | 28,690 | 75,430 | 47,500 | 27,930 | 6,550 | 5,640 | 910 |
| 1970..... | 93,090 | 57,330 | 35,760 | 88,180 | 53,180 | 35,000 | 6,270 | 5,370 | 900 |
| 1975..... | 100,200 | 59,520 | 40,680 | 94,900 | 55,140 | 39,760 | 7,000 | 5,790 | 1,210 |
| 1976..... | 102,600 | 60,340 | 42,260 | 97,230 | 55,985 | 41,245 | 7,400 | 6,040 | 1,360 |
| 1977..... | 105,800 | 61,620 | 44,180 | 100,450 | 57,330 | 43,120 | 7,480 | 6,020 | 1,460 |
| 1978..... | 110,600 | 63,960 | 46,640 | 104,810 | 59,360 | 45,450 | 8,040 | 6,400 | 1,640 |
| 1979..... | 112,700 | 64,529 | 48,171 | 106,900 | 59,927 | 46,973 | 8,200 | 6,500 | 1,700 |
| 1980..... | 113,000 | 64,288 | 48,712 | 107,200 | 59,751 | 47,449 | 8,200 | 6,407 | 1,793 |
| 1981..... | 113,000 | 63,984 | 49,016 | 107,300 | 59,562 | 47,738 | 8,250 | 6,361 | 1,889 |
| 1982..... | 111,800 | 63,089 | 48,711 | 105,800 | 58,557 | 47,243 | 8,550 | 6,443 | 2,107 |
| 1983..... | 112,100 | 62,881 | 49,219 | 105,900 | 58,248 | 47,652 | 9,200 | 6,823 | 2,377 |
| 1984..... | 116,300 | 64,700 | 51,600 | 109,900 | 60,009 | 49,891 | 9,900 | 7,196 | 2,704 |
| 1985..... | 119,800 | 66,113 | 53,687 | 113,100 | 61,285 | 51,815 | 10,600 | 7,623 | 2,977 |
| 1986..... | 122,900 | 67,412 | 55,488 | 115,900 | 62,398 | 53,502 | 11,200 | 7,932 | 3,268 |
| 1987..... | 125,600 | 68,591 | 57,009 | 118,200 | 63,306 | 54,894 | 12,000 | 8,450 | 3,550 |
| 1988..... | 129,600 | 70,596 | 59,004 | 122,100 | 65,270 | 56,830 | 12,400 | 8,630 | 3,770 |
| 1989..... | 131,700 | 71,517 | 60,183 | 123,900 | 66,105 | 57,795 | 12,900 | 8,842 | 4,058 |
| 1990..... | 133,600 | 72,291 | 61,309 | 126,100 | 67,064 | 59,036 | 12,500 | 8,526 | 3,974 |
| 1991..... | 133,000 | 71,787 | 61,213 | 125,200 | 66,406 | 58,794 | 12,800 | 8,669 | 4,131 |
| 1992..... | 134,000 | 72,016 | 61,984 | 126,000 | 66,543 | 59,457 | 13,100 | 8,797 | 4,303 |
| 1993..... | 136,100 | 73,154 | 62,946 | 128,100 | 67,673 | 60,427 | 13,200 | 8,840 | 4,360 |
| 1994..... | 138,200 | 73,989 | 64,211 | 130,100 | 68,481 | 61,619 | 13,300 | 8,840 | 4,460 |
| 1995 ² | 141,100 | 75,501 | 65,599 | 132,800 | 69,911 | 62,889 | 13,600 | 8,963 | 4,637 |
| 1996 ² | 143,500 | 76,558 | 66,942 | 135,100 | 70,948 | 64,152 | 13,900 | 9,067 | 4,833 |
| 1997 ² | 146,700 | 78,142 | 68,558 | 138,100 | 72,476 | 65,624 | 14,300 | 9,238 | 5,062 |
| Median earnings ³ | | | | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | \$761 | \$945 | \$484 | \$761 | \$945 | \$484 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1940..... | 746 | 935 | 472 | 746 | 935 | 472 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1945..... | 1,159 | 1,654 | 770 | 1,159 | 1,654 | 770 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1950..... | 1,926 | 2,532 | 1,124 | 1,926 | 2,532 | 1,124 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1955..... | 2,438 | 3,315 | 1,351 | 2,383 | 3,348 | 1,338 | \$2,397 | \$2,550 | \$1,552 |
| 1960..... | 2,894 | 3,879 | 1,679 | 2,833 | 3,875 | 1,676 | 2,903 | 3,129 | 1,695 |
| 1965..... | 3,414 | 4,685 | 1,984 | 3,319 | 4,630 | 1,979 | 3,858 | 4,242 | 1,898 |
| 1970..... | 4,375 | 6,180 | 2,735 | 4,317 | 6,173 | 2,770 | 5,104 | 5,683 | 2,360 |
| 1975..... | 5,803 | 8,250 | 3,730 | 5,790 | 8,315 | 3,794 | 6,700 | 7,846 | 3,113 |
| 1976..... | 6,235 | 8,883 | 4,063 | 6,198 | 8,893 | 4,114 | 7,135 | 8,398 | 3,083 |
| 1977..... | 6,630 | 9,489 | 4,358 | 6,627 | 9,576 | 4,411 | 7,545 | 8,956 | 3,351 |
| 1978..... | 7,204 | 10,279 | 4,856 | 7,204 | 10,359 | 4,913 | 8,178 | 9,829 | 3,618 |
| 1979..... | 7,930 | 11,258 | 5,433 | 7,952 | 11,405 | 5,508 | 8,789 | 10,554 | 4,020 |
| 1980..... | 8,549 | 11,963 | 6,012 | 8,612 | 12,166 | 6,106 | 8,699 | 10,572 | 4,133 |
| 1981..... | 9,361 | 12,941 | 6,690 | 9,476 | 13,255 | 6,807 | 8,655 | 10,512 | 4,330 |
| 1982..... | 9,924 | 13,318 | 7,232 | 10,109 | 13,726 | 7,390 | 8,175 | 10,139 | 4,333 |
| 1983..... | 10,322 | 13,687 | 7,618 | 10,527 | 14,130 | 7,809 | 8,669 | 10,686 | 4,722 |
| 1984..... | 10,757 | 14,360 | 7,878 | 11,094 | 15,062 | 8,088 | 9,302 | 11,684 | 5,113 |
| 1985..... | 11,265 | 14,959 | 8,293 | 11,638 | 15,706 | 8,525 | 9,877 | 12,301 | 5,529 |
| 1986..... | 11,831 | 15,579 | 8,796 | 12,064 | 16,025 | 9,019 | 10,424 | 12,908 | 6,152 |
| 1987..... | 12,327 | 16,073 | 9,261 | 12,576 | 16,559 | 9,500 | 10,886 | 13,401 | 6,573 |
| 1988..... | 12,825 | 16,613 | 9,753 | 13,086 | 17,055 | 9,992 | 11,478 | 14,090 | 7,036 |
| 1989..... | 13,314 | 17,014 | 10,265 | 13,762 | 17,800 | 10,577 | 11,602 | 14,538 | 7,010 |
| 1990..... | 13,898 | 17,582 | 10,837 | 14,432 | 18,483 | 11,199 | 11,220 | 14,097 | 6,898 |
| 1991..... | 14,278 | 17,765 | 11,369 | 14,859 | 18,730 | 11,767 | 11,125 | 13,703 | 7,186 |
| 1992..... | 14,739 | 18,208 | 11,842 | 15,386 | 19,292 | 12,268 | 11,392 | 13,966 | 7,452 |
| 1993..... | 15,000 | 18,430 | 12,093 | 15,665 | 19,516 | 12,546 | 11,595 | 14,128 | 7,720 |
| 1994..... | 15,560 | 19,249 | 12,422 | 16,010 | 19,969 | 12,807 | 12,051 | 14,737 | 8,002 |
| 1995 ² | 16,096 | 19,888 | 12,892 | 16,604 | 20,653 | 13,289 | 12,120 | 14,844 | 8,268 |
| 1996 ² | 16,694 | 20,680 | 13,370 | 17,225 | 21,457 | 13,789 | 12,329 | 15,141 | 8,543 |
| 1997 ² | 17,469 | 21,615 | 14,012 | 18,013 | 22,440 | 14,438 | 12,775 | 15,818 | 8,823 |

¹ Not covered before 1951.

² Preliminary data.

³ For all workers, medians relate to combined earnings from wage and salary employment and self-employment. For all wage and salary workers, medians relate to wages and salaries only.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

Table 4.B4.—Percent of all workers and self-employed workers with total annual earnings below annual maximum taxable, by sex, 1937–97

[Based on 1-percent sample]

| Year | Annual maximum taxable earnings | All workers ¹ | | | All self-employed workers | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------|-------|---------------------------|------|-------|
| | | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women |
| 1937..... | \$3,000 | 96.9 | 95.8 | 99.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1940..... | 3,000 | 96.6 | 95.4 | 99.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1945..... | 3,000 | 86.3 | 78.6 | 98.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1950..... | 3,000 | 71.1 | 59.9 | 94.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1951..... | 3,600 | 75.5 | 64.6 | 96.7 | 65.4 | 62.6 | 83.3 |
| 1952..... | 3,600 | 72.1 | 60.0 | 95.4 | 64.1 | 61.2 | 83.5 |
| 1953..... | 3,600 | 68.8 | 55.5 | 93.8 | 62.9 | 59.5 | 83.1 |
| 1954..... | 3,600 | 68.4 | 55.4 | 93.0 | 62.6 | 58.8 | 82.8 |
| 1955..... | 4,200 | 74.4 | 63.4 | 95.9 | 74.0 | 72.3 | 86.3 |
| 1956..... | 4,200 | 71.6 | 59.7 | 94.5 | 71.2 | 69.1 | 86.0 |
| 1957..... | 4,200 | 70.1 | 58.7 | 93.1 | 69.6 | 67.2 | 85.5 |
| 1958..... | 4,200 | 69.4 | 58.4 | 91.8 | 68.8 | 66.3 | 85.7 |
| 1959..... | 4,800 | 73.3 | 62.7 | 94.3 | 72.0 | 69.6 | 88.0 |
| 1960..... | 4,800 | 72.0 | 60.9 | 93.5 | 71.6 | 69.2 | 87.7 |
| 1961..... | 4,800 | 70.8 | 59.6 | 92.4 | 70.3 | 67.8 | 86.9 |
| 1962..... | 4,800 | 68.8 | 57.1 | 91.1 | 67.9 | 65.3 | 85.3 |
| 1963..... | 4,800 | 67.5 | 55.5 | 90.0 | 66.3 | 63.4 | 85.3 |
| 1964..... | 4,800 | 65.5 | 53.1 | 88.5 | 63.8 | 60.5 | 84.4 |
| 1965..... | 4,800 | 63.9 | 51.0 | 87.3 | 59.5 | 55.8 | 82.5 |
| 1966..... | 6,600 | 75.8 | 64.4 | 95.6 | 68.3 | 65.0 | 88.4 |
| 1967..... | 6,600 | 73.6 | 61.5 | 94.2 | 66.7 | 63.2 | 87.5 |
| 1968..... | 7,800 | 78.6 | 68.0 | 96.3 | 70.3 | 67.2 | 89.7 |
| 1969..... | 7,800 | 75.5 | 62.8 | 96.0 | 68.3 | 65.0 | 89.1 |
| 1970..... | 7,800 | 74.0 | 61.8 | 93.5 | 67.8 | 64.3 | 88.3 |
| 1971..... | 7,800 | 71.7 | 59.1 | 91.7 | 66.7 | 63.3 | 86.2 |
| 1972..... | 9,000 | 75.0 | 62.9 | 93.9 | 68.8 | 65.0 | 89.7 |
| 1973..... | 10,800 | 79.7 | 68.9 | 96.2 | 71.1 | 67.4 | 91.0 |
| 1974..... | 13,200 | 84.9 | 76.2 | 97.8 | 75.7 | 72.1 | 94.0 |
| 1975..... | 14,100 | 84.9 | 76.4 | 97.5 | 77.8 | 74.4 | 93.9 |
| 1976..... | 15,300 | 85.1 | 76.3 | 97.5 | 78.6 | 75.1 | 94.3 |
| 1977..... | 16,500 | 85.2 | 76.3 | 97.5 | 79.3 | 75.8 | 94.1 |
| 1978..... | 17,700 | 84.6 | 75.4 | 97.1 | 79.3 | 75.6 | 94.0 |
| 1979..... | 22,900 | 90.0 | 83.6 | 98.6 | 84.3 | 81.3 | 95.9 |
| 1980..... | 25,900 | 91.2 | 85.5 | 98.8 | 86.9 | 84.2 | 96.6 |
| 1981..... | 29,700 | 92.4 | 87.4 | 99.0 | 89.4 | 87.1 | 97.2 |
| 1982..... | 32,400 | 92.9 | 88.3 | 98.9 | 91.0 | 88.8 | 97.7 |
| 1983..... | 35,700 | 93.7 | 89.6 | 99.0 | 92.0 | 90.0 | 97.7 |
| 1984..... | 37,800 | 93.6 | 89.4 | 98.9 | 91.8 | 89.7 | 97.6 |
| 1985..... | 39,600 | 93.5 | 89.3 | 98.8 | 92.0 | 89.8 | 97.5 |
| 1986..... | 42,000 | 93.8 | 89.7 | 98.7 | 92.3 | 90.2 | 97.5 |
| 1987..... | 43,800 | 93.9 | 89.9 | 98.6 | 92.5 | 90.4 | 97.5 |
| 1988..... | 45,000 | 93.5 | 89.4 | 98.3 | 91.7 | 89.4 | 97.1 |
| 1989..... | 48,000 | 93.8 | 90.1 | 98.3 | 92.4 | 90.1 | 97.3 |
| 1990..... | 51,300 | 94.3 | 90.9 | 98.4 | 93.3 | 91.3 | 97.7 |
| 1991..... | 53,400 | 94.4 | 91.1 | 98.3 | 93.6 | 91.6 | 97.7 |
| 1992..... | 55,500 | 94.3 | 91.0 | 98.1 | 93.6 | 91.7 | 97.6 |
| 1993..... | 57,600 | 94.4 | 91.3 | 98.1 | 93.7 | 91.9 | 97.4 |
| 1994..... | 60,600 | 94.6 | 91.4 | 98.1 | 93.9 | 92.0 | 97.5 |
| 1995 ² | 61,200 | 94.2 | 90.9 | 97.9 | 93.9 | 92.0 | 97.5 |
| 1996 ² | 62,700 | 93.9 | 90.5 | 97.7 | 93.8 | 91.9 | 97.4 |
| 1997 ² | 65,400 | 93.7 | 90.3 | 97.6 | 93.9 | 92.0 | 97.3 |

¹ For 1937–50, relates to wage and salary workers. Beginning in 1951, includes self-employed workers.² Preliminary data.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B7.—Number of wage and salary workers, by amount of taxable earnings and sex, 1992–97

[In thousands. Based on 1-percent sample]

| Year | Total | Workers with earnings below taxable maximum | | | | | | | | | | | Workers with maximum earnings |
|-------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | \$1–\$999 | \$1,000–\$4,999 | \$5,000–\$9,999 | \$10,000–\$14,999 | \$15,000–\$19,999 | \$20,000–\$24,999 | \$25,000–\$29,999 | \$30,000–\$39,999 | \$40,000–\$49,999 | \$50,000–\$59,999 | \$60,000–\$65,399 | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992..... | 126,000 | 9,357 | 19,519 | 17,496 | 15,765 | 14,047 | 11,641 | 9,058 | 12,554 | 7,084 | 2,422 | ... | 7,057 |
| 1993..... | 128,100 | 9,655 | 19,395 | 17,521 | 15,808 | 14,092 | 11,807 | 9,327 | 12,786 | 7,371 | 3,325 | ... | 7,013 |
| 1994..... | 130,100 | 9,591 | 19,403 | 17,273 | 15,709 | 14,194 | 11,930 | 9,552 | 13,230 | 7,709 | 4,310 | 277 | 6,921 |
| 1995 ¹ | 132,800 | 9,237 | 19,383 | 17,218 | 15,748 | 14,363 | 12,221 | 9,863 | 13,846 | 8,168 | 4,659 | 498 | 7,597 |
| 1996 ¹ | 135,100 | 9,238 | 19,281 | 16,973 | 15,535 | 14,208 | 12,426 | 10,145 | 14,417 | 8,698 | 5,047 | 1,054 | 8,079 |
| 1997 ¹ | 138,100 | 9,022 | 19,172 | 16,872 | 15,343 | 14,133 | 12,560 | 10,438 | 15,219 | 9,315 | 5,513 | 2,107 | 8,406 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992..... | 66,543 | 4,171 | 8,743 | 7,726 | 7,186 | 6,587 | 6,006 | 5,122 | 8,069 | 5,109 | 1,868 | ... | 5,955 |
| 1993..... | 67,673 | 4,429 | 8,665 | 7,740 | 7,223 | 6,652 | 6,048 | 5,222 | 8,074 | 5,224 | 2,527 | ... | 5,869 |
| 1994..... | 68,481 | 4,350 | 8,548 | 7,546 | 7,118 | 6,718 | 6,068 | 5,292 | 8,211 | 5,372 | 3,243 | 222 | 5,794 |
| 1995 ¹ | 69,911 | 4,270 | 8,530 | 7,469 | 7,042 | 6,805 | 6,231 | 5,412 | 8,442 | 5,585 | 3,443 | 388 | 6,293 |
| 1996 ¹ | 70,948 | 4,254 | 8,481 | 7,320 | 6,877 | 6,632 | 6,274 | 5,505 | 8,659 | 5,832 | 3,669 | 802 | 6,643 |
| 1997 ¹ | 72,476 | 4,213 | 8,455 | 7,266 | 6,739 | 6,466 | 6,267 | 5,590 | 8,947 | 6,150 | 3,930 | 1,584 | 6,868 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992..... | 59,457 | 5,186 | 10,776 | 9,770 | 8,579 | 7,460 | 5,635 | 3,936 | 4,485 | 1,975 | 554 | ... | 1,103 |
| 1993..... | 60,427 | 5,226 | 10,730 | 9,781 | 8,586 | 7,440 | 5,759 | 4,105 | 4,712 | 2,147 | 798 | ... | 1,144 |
| 1994..... | 61,619 | 5,241 | 10,856 | 9,726 | 8,592 | 7,476 | 5,862 | 4,260 | 5,020 | 2,337 | 1,067 | 55 | 1,127 |
| 1995 ¹ | 62,889 | 4,967 | 10,853 | 9,749 | 8,705 | 7,557 | 5,990 | 4,451 | 5,405 | 2,583 | 1,216 | 110 | 1,304 |
| 1996 ¹ | 64,152 | 4,983 | 10,800 | 9,653 | 8,658 | 7,576 | 6,152 | 4,640 | 5,758 | 2,865 | 1,378 | 253 | 1,436 |
| 1997 ¹ | 65,624 | 4,810 | 10,717 | 9,606 | 8,604 | 7,667 | 6,293 | 4,848 | 6,272 | 3,164 | 1,584 | 523 | 1,538 |

¹ Preliminary data.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B9.—Number of self-employed workers, by amount of taxable earnings and sex, 1992–97

[In thousands. Based on 1-percent sample. Taxable earnings consist of self-employment income and taxable wages (see table 2.A3)]

| Year | Total | Workers with earnings below taxable maximum | | | | | | | | | | | Workers with maximum earnings |
|-------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | \$1–\$999 | \$1,000–\$4,999 | \$5,000–\$9,999 | \$10,000–\$14,999 | \$15,000–\$19,999 | \$20,000–\$24,999 | \$25,000–\$29,999 | \$30,000–\$39,999 | \$40,000–\$49,999 | \$50,000–\$59,999 | \$60,000–\$65,399 | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992..... | 13,100 | 593 | 2,927 | 2,519 | 1,599 | 1,156 | 882 | 694 | 971 | 612 | 308 | ... | 839 |
| 1993..... | 13,200 | 587 | 2,866 | 2,562 | 1,627 | 1,149 | 881 | 689 | 990 | 633 | 388 | ... | 828 |
| 1994..... | 13,300 | 551 | 2,825 | 2,510 | 1,670 | 1,162 | 872 | 714 | 1,019 | 645 | 426 | 92 | 814 |
| 1995 ¹ | 13,600 | 544 | 2,819 | 2,621 | 1,691 | 1,194 | 893 | 714 | 1,047 | 683 | 447 | 118 | 828 |
| 1996 ¹ | 13,900 | 532 | 2,821 | 2,685 | 1,741 | 1,193 | 906 | 723 | 1,080 | 705 | 469 | 183 | 860 |
| 1997 ¹ | 14,300 | 550 | 2,819 | 2,717 | 1,753 | 1,231 | 937 | 753 | 1,118 | 752 | 505 | 290 | 875 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992..... | 8,798 | 288 | 1,603 | 1,606 | 1,109 | 827 | 633 | 512 | 746 | 485 | 253 | ... | 734 |
| 1993..... | 8,840 | 291 | 1,559 | 1,632 | 1,118 | 809 | 640 | 501 | 760 | 500 | 316 | ... | 715 |
| 1994..... | 8,839 | 268 | 1,511 | 1,552 | 1,138 | 820 | 626 | 527 | 772 | 503 | 340 | 77 | 705 |
| 1995 ¹ | 8,962 | 259 | 1,513 | 1,599 | 1,137 | 826 | 637 | 514 | 784 | 524 | 358 | 98 | 713 |
| 1996 ¹ | 9,066 | 253 | 1,487 | 1,610 | 1,155 | 818 | 639 | 520 | 798 | 541 | 365 | 146 | 735 |
| 1997 ¹ | 9,239 | 268 | 1,481 | 1,575 | 1,146 | 841 | 651 | 529 | 810 | 572 | 393 | 234 | 739 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992..... | 4,302 | 305 | 1,323 | 913 | 490 | 329 | 249 | 182 | 225 | 127 | 55 | ... | 105 |
| 1993..... | 4,360 | 296 | 1,308 | 930 | 509 | 340 | 241 | 188 | 230 | 133 | 73 | ... | 113 |
| 1994..... | 4,460 | 282 | 1,314 | 957 | 531 | 342 | 247 | 188 | 246 | 142 | 85 | 15 | 109 |
| 1995 ¹ | 4,637 | 285 | 1,306 | 1,022 | 554 | 368 | 256 | 200 | 264 | 158 | 89 | 20 | 115 |
| 1996 ¹ | 4,833 | 279 | 1,335 | 1,075 | 585 | 375 | 268 | 203 | 282 | 165 | 104 | 37 | 125 |
| 1997 ¹ | 5,061 | 282 | 1,339 | 1,143 | 607 | 389 | 286 | 224 | 308 | 180 | 112 | 56 | 136 |

¹ Preliminary data.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

Table 4.B10.—Number of workers, taxable earnings, and contributions, by type of employment and state, 1997

[Preliminary estimates. Based on 1-percent sample]

| State ¹ | Number of workers reported with taxable earnings ² (in thousands) | | | Reported taxable earnings ³ (in millions) | | | OASDI contributions ⁴ (in millions) | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total, all workers | Wage and salary workers | Self-employed persons | Total | Wages | Self-employment income | Total | Wage and salary employment | Self-employment |
| Total | 146,700 | 138,100 | 14,300 | \$3,287,400 | \$3,106,900 | \$180,500 | \$407,638 | \$385,256 | \$22,382 |
| Alabama | 2,290 | 2,169 | 199 | 45,619 | 43,431 | 2,188 | 5,657 | 5,385 | 271 |
| Alaska | 331 | 308 | 43 | 7,328 | 6,801 | 527 | 909 | 843 | 65 |
| Arizona | 2,408 | 2,281 | 213 | 51,720 | 49,118 | 2,602 | 6,413 | 6,091 | 323 |
| Arkansas | 1,359 | 1,274 | 139 | 24,647 | 23,173 | 1,474 | 3,056 | 2,873 | 183 |
| California | 15,479 | 14,250 | 1,856 | 369,410 | 341,079 | 28,330 | 45,807 | 42,294 | 3,513 |
| Colorado | 2,234 | 2,083 | 256 | 50,262 | 47,028 | 3,234 | 6,232 | 5,831 | 401 |
| Connecticut | 1,908 | 1,792 | 188 | 51,473 | 48,480 | 2,992 | 6,383 | 6,012 | 371 |
| Delaware | 470 | 454 | 29 | 11,228 | 10,898 | 330 | 1,392 | 1,351 | 41 |
| District of Columbia | 349 | 333 | 25 | 8,813 | 8,403 | 410 | 1,093 | 1,042 | 51 |
| Florida | 7,791 | 7,321 | 783 | 158,395 | 150,221 | 8,174 | 19,641 | 18,627 | 1,014 |
| Georgia | 4,233 | 4,014 | 378 | 93,168 | 88,715 | 4,453 | 11,553 | 11,001 | 552 |
| Hawaii | 631 | 590 | 65 | 14,234 | 13,488 | 746 | 1,765 | 1,673 | 92 |
| Idaho | 662 | 621 | 72 | 12,695 | 11,870 | 826 | 1,574 | 1,472 | 102 |
| Illinois | 6,578 | 6,227 | 594 | 156,010 | 148,137 | 7,873 | 19,345 | 18,369 | 976 |
| Indiana | 3,409 | 3,255 | 291 | 76,114 | 72,585 | 3,529 | 9,438 | 9,000 | 438 |
| Iowa | 1,682 | 1,562 | 208 | 33,849 | 31,457 | 2,391 | 4,197 | 3,901 | 297 |
| Kansas | 1,502 | 1,408 | 173 | 32,395 | 30,281 | 2,114 | 4,017 | 3,755 | 262 |
| Kentucky | 2,036 | 1,913 | 222 | 39,584 | 37,435 | 2,149 | 4,908 | 4,642 | 266 |
| Louisiana | 2,069 | 1,944 | 197 | 39,425 | 37,042 | 2,383 | 4,889 | 4,593 | 295 |
| Maine | 673 | 620 | 90 | 12,965 | 11,942 | 1,023 | 1,608 | 1,481 | 127 |
| Maryland | 2,832 | 2,698 | 239 | 71,738 | 68,616 | 3,122 | 8,895 | 8,508 | 387 |
| Massachusetts | 3,355 | 3,129 | 367 | 84,816 | 79,715 | 5,101 | 10,517 | 9,885 | 632 |
| Michigan | 5,502 | 5,275 | 413 | 131,971 | 127,119 | 4,853 | 16,364 | 15,763 | 602 |
| Minnesota | 2,897 | 2,737 | 294 | 68,181 | 64,628 | 3,553 | 8,454 | 8,014 | 441 |
| Mississippi | 1,399 | 1,319 | 130 | 25,348 | 23,929 | 1,419 | 3,143 | 2,967 | 176 |
| Missouri | 3,022 | 2,853 | 295 | 61,378 | 58,249 | 3,129 | 7,611 | 7,223 | 388 |
| Montana | 485 | 441 | 73 | 8,442 | 7,653 | 789 | 1,047 | 949 | 98 |
| Nebraska | 989 | 923 | 116 | 19,713 | 18,389 | 1,324 | 2,444 | 2,280 | 164 |
| Nevada | 961 | 920 | 68 | 20,318 | 19,341 | 977 | 2,519 | 2,398 | 121 |
| New Hampshire | 720 | 673 | 83 | 17,280 | 16,275 | 1,005 | 2,143 | 2,018 | 125 |
| New Jersey | 4,581 | 4,358 | 372 | 127,492 | 121,842 | 5,649 | 15,809 | 15,108 | 701 |
| New Mexico | 868 | 816 | 91 | 16,078 | 15,196 | 882 | 1,994 | 1,884 | 109 |
| New York | 9,653 | 9,092 | 909 | 243,056 | 231,391 | 11,666 | 30,139 | 28,692 | 1,447 |
| North Carolina | 4,406 | 4,164 | 417 | 92,971 | 88,029 | 4,942 | 11,528 | 10,916 | 613 |
| North Dakota | 366 | 336 | 54 | 6,722 | 6,137 | 585 | 833 | 761 | 73 |
| Ohio | 5,926 | 5,596 | 536 | 127,111 | 120,593 | 6,517 | 15,762 | 14,954 | 808 |
| Oklahoma | 1,747 | 1,624 | 203 | 32,505 | 30,491 | 2,013 | 4,031 | 3,781 | 250 |
| Oregon | 1,870 | 1,748 | 197 | 40,985 | 38,389 | 2,596 | 5,082 | 4,760 | 322 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,543 | 6,197 | 560 | 151,951 | 144,283 | 7,669 | 18,842 | 17,891 | 951 |
| Rhode Island | 576 | 546 | 58 | 13,076 | 12,428 | 648 | 1,621 | 1,541 | 80 |
| South Carolina | 2,107 | 2,002 | 178 | 42,839 | 40,813 | 2,026 | 5,312 | 5,061 | 251 |
| South Dakota | 430 | 393 | 62 | 7,466 | 6,719 | 747 | 926 | 833 | 93 |
| Tennessee | 3,092 | 2,911 | 311 | 63,845 | 60,072 | 3,773 | 7,917 | 7,449 | 468 |
| Texas | 9,871 | 9,223 | 1,062 | 210,928 | 198,102 | 12,826 | 26,155 | 24,565 | 1,590 |
| Utah | 1,142 | 1,090 | 97 | 22,516 | 21,405 | 1,111 | 2,792 | 2,654 | 138 |
| Vermont | 350 | 327 | 42 | 7,070 | 6,607 | 464 | 877 | 819 | 57 |
| Virginia | 3,765 | 3,588 | 312 | 88,676 | 84,921 | 3,755 | 10,996 | 10,530 | 466 |
| Washington | 3,204 | 3,030 | 294 | 76,148 | 71,823 | 4,326 | 9,442 | 8,906 | 536 |
| West Virginia | 845 | 798 | 80 | 16,793 | 15,925 | 869 | 2,082 | 1,975 | 108 |
| Wisconsin | 3,124 | 2,979 | 256 | 69,917 | 66,955 | 2,962 | 8,670 | 8,302 | 367 |
| Wyoming | 278 | 260 | 35 | 5,417 | 5,033 | 383 | 672 | 624 | 48 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,180 | 1,122 | 65 | 15,468 | 14,502 | 966 | 1,918 | 1,798 | 120 |
| Virgin Islands | 46 | 43 | 3 | 956 | 907 | 49 | 119 | 113 | 6 |
| Other and unknown ⁵ | 476 | 471 | 7 | 8,897 | 8,838 | 59 | 1,103 | 1,096 | 7 |

¹ State designation based primarily on employee end-of-year residence, obtained from employer wage reports filed via magnetic media. State designation based on location of employer for reports filed via paper.

² Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment. National and state totals and subtotals are unduplicated counts of workers in each type of employment.

³ Annual maximum taxable earnings for Social Security (OASDI) from a single employer or from self-employment were \$65,400 in 1997.

⁴ For 1997 earnings, paid at the rate of 6.2 percent of taxable wages by both employees and employers, 6.2 percent of taxable tips by employees, and 12.4 percent of self-employment income by self-employed workers. Data are unadjusted for multi-employer tax refunds.

⁵ Persons employed in American Samoa and Guam, U.S. citizens employed abroad by American employers, persons employed on oceanborne vessels, and workers with unknown residence.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B11.—Number of workers, taxable earnings, and contributions, by type of employment, 1937–99

[Based on 1-percent sample]

| Year | Number of workers reported with taxable earnings ¹ (in thousands) | | | Reported taxable earnings ² (in millions) | | | OASDI contributions ^{3, 4} (in millions) | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total, all workers | Wage and salary workers | Self-employed persons | Total | Wages | Self-employment income | Total | Wage and salary employment | Self-employment |
| 1937..... | 32,900 | 32,900 | ... | \$29,620 | \$29,620 | ... | \$592 | \$592 | ... |
| 1940..... | 35,390 | 35,390 | ... | 32,970 | 32,970 | ... | 659 | 659 | ... |
| 1945..... | 46,390 | 46,390 | ... | 62,950 | 62,950 | ... | 1,259 | 1,259 | ... |
| 1950..... | 48,280 | 48,280 | ... | 87,500 | 87,500 | ... | 2,625 | 2,625 | ... |
| 1951..... | 58,120 | 54,630 | 4,190 | 120,770 | 111,250 | \$9,520 | 3,552 | 3,338 | \$214 |
| 1952..... | 59,580 | 56,060 | 4,240 | 128,640 | 118,880 | 9,760 | 3,786 | 3,566 | 220 |
| 1953..... | 60,840 | 57,220 | 4,340 | 135,870 | 125,840 | 10,030 | 4,001 | 3,775 | 226 |
| 1954..... | 59,610 | 55,940 | 4,350 | 133,520 | 123,410 | 10,110 | 5,240 | 4,936 | 303 |
| 1955..... | 65,200 | 59,560 | 6,810 | 157,540 | 141,810 | 15,730 | 6,144 | 5,672 | 472 |
| 1956..... | 67,610 | 61,560 | 7,390 | 170,720 | 153,010 | 17,710 | 6,652 | 6,120 | 531 |
| 1957..... | 70,590 | 64,730 | 7,150 | 181,380 | 163,990 | 17,390 | 7,966 | 7,380 | 587 |
| 1958..... | 69,770 | 64,040 | 7,130 | 180,720 | 163,140 | 17,580 | 7,935 | 7,341 | 593 |
| 1959..... | 71,700 | 66,000 | 7,060 | 202,310 | 183,620 | 18,690 | 9,882 | 9,181 | 701 |
| 1960..... | 72,530 | 66,980 | 6,870 | 207,000 | 188,580 | 18,420 | 12,144 | 11,315 | 829 |
| 1961..... | 72,820 | 67,360 | 6,790 | 209,640 | 190,850 | 18,790 | 12,297 | 11,451 | 846 |
| 1962..... | 74,280 | 68,890 | 6,720 | 219,050 | 200,130 | 18,920 | 13,397 | 12,508 | 889 |
| 1963..... | 75,540 | 70,310 | 6,590 | 225,550 | 206,840 | 18,710 | 16,006 | 14,996 | 1,010 |
| 1964..... | 77,430 | 72,230 | 6,480 | 236,390 | 217,430 | 18,960 | 16,788 | 15,764 | 1,024 |
| 1965..... | 80,680 | 75,430 | 6,550 | 250,730 | 230,830 | 19,900 | 17,810 | 16,735 | 1,075 |
| 1966..... | 84,600 | 79,460 | 6,630 | 312,540 | 287,860 | 24,680 | 23,597 | 22,165 | 1,431 |
| 1967..... | 87,040 | 82,020 | 6,470 | 329,960 | 305,670 | 24,290 | 25,275 | 23,842 | 1,433 |
| 1968..... | 89,380 | 84,470 | 6,570 | 375,800 | 348,500 | 27,300 | 28,069 | 26,486 | 1,583 |
| 1969..... | 92,060 | 87,200 | 6,350 | 402,510 | 375,010 | 27,500 | 33,233 | 31,501 | 1,733 |
| 1970..... | 93,090 | 88,180 | 6,270 | 415,580 | 388,680 | 26,900 | 34,344 | 32,649 | 1,695 |
| 1971..... | 93,340 | 88,460 | 6,290 | 426,950 | 399,550 | 27,400 | 38,649 | 36,759 | 1,891 |
| 1972..... | 96,240 | 91,220 | 6,600 | 484,150 | 452,050 | 32,100 | 43,804 | 41,589 | 2,215 |
| 1973..... | 99,830 | 94,610 | 7,100 | 561,850 | 523,450 | 38,400 | 53,463 | 50,775 | 2,688 |
| 1974..... | 101,330 | 96,190 | 7,040 | 636,800 | 594,400 | 42,400 | 61,814 | 58,846 | 2,968 |
| 1975..... | 100,200 | 94,900 | 7,000 | 664,700 | 621,100 | 43,600 | 64,541 | 61,489 | 3,052 |
| 1976..... | 102,600 | 97,230 | 7,400 | 737,700 | 689,200 | 48,500 | 71,626 | 68,231 | 3,395 |
| 1977..... | 105,800 | 100,450 | 7,480 | 816,600 | 763,600 | 53,000 | 79,306 | 75,596 | 3,710 |
| 1978..... | 110,600 | 104,810 | 8,040 | 915,600 | 856,100 | 59,500 | 90,691 | 86,466 | 4,225 |
| 1979..... | 112,700 | 106,900 | 8,200 | 1,067,000 | 997,500 | 69,500 | 106,246 | 101,346 | 4,900 |
| 1980..... | 113,000 | 107,200 | 8,200 | 1,180,700 | 1,109,000 | 71,700 | 117,729 | 112,674 | 5,055 |
| 1981..... | 113,000 | 107,300 | 8,250 | 1,294,100 | 1,220,000 | 74,100 | 136,468 | 130,540 | 5,928 |
| 1982..... | 111,800 | 105,800 | 8,550 | 1,365,300 | 1,290,000 | 75,300 | 145,382 | 139,320 | 6,062 |
| 1983..... | 112,100 | 105,900 | 9,200 | 1,454,100 | 1,369,000 | 85,100 | 154,703 | 147,852 | 6,851 |
| 1984..... | 116,300 | 109,900 | 9,900 | 1,608,800 | 1,515,000 | 93,800 | 183,403 | 172,710 | 10,693 |
| 1985..... | 119,800 | 113,400 | 10,600 | 1,722,600 | 1,621,000 | 101,600 | 196,376 | 184,794 | 11,582 |
| 1986..... | 122,900 | 115,900 | 11,200 | 1,844,400 | 1,730,800 | 113,600 | 210,262 | 197,311 | 12,950 |
| 1987..... | 125,600 | 118,200 | 12,000 | 1,960,000 | 1,835,100 | 124,900 | 223,440 | 209,201 | 14,239 |
| 1988..... | 129,600 | 122,100 | 12,400 | 2,088,400 | 1,952,000 | 136,400 | 253,114 | 236,582 | 16,532 |
| 1989..... | 131,700 | 123,900 | 12,900 | 2,239,500 | 2,096,000 | 143,500 | 271,427 | 254,035 | 17,392 |
| 1990..... | 133,600 | 126,100 | 12,500 | 2,358,000 | 2,222,000 | 136,000 | 292,392 | 275,528 | 16,864 |
| 1991..... | 133,000 | 125,200 | 12,800 | 2,422,500 | 2,283,000 | 139,500 | 300,390 | 283,092 | 17,298 |
| 1992..... | 134,000 | 126,000 | 13,100 | 2,532,900 | 2,386,000 | 146,900 | 314,080 | 295,864 | 18,216 |
| 1993..... | 136,100 | 128,100 | 13,200 | 2,636,100 | 2,483,400 | 152,700 | 326,876 | 307,942 | 18,935 |
| 1994..... | 138,200 | 130,100 | 13,300 | 2,785,200 | 2,624,500 | 160,700 | 345,365 | 325,438 | 19,927 |
| 1995 ⁵ | 141,100 | 132,800 | 13,600 | 2,919,400 | 2,754,300 | 165,100 | 362,006 | 341,533 | 20,472 |
| 1996 ⁵ | 143,500 | 135,100 | 13,900 | 3,076,500 | 2,904,500 | 172,000 | 381,486 | 360,158 | 21,328 |
| 1997 ⁵ | 146,700 | 138,100 | 14,300 | 3,287,400 | 3,106,900 | 180,500 | 407,638 | 385,256 | 22,382 |
| 1998 ⁶ | 149,500 | 140,700 | 14,600 | 3,517,000 | 3,324,600 | 192,400 | 436,108 | 412,250 | 23,858 |
| 1999 ⁷ | 151,800 | 143,200 | 14,500 | 3,765,000 | 3,557,000 | 208,000 | 466,860 | 441,068 | 25,792 |

¹ Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment.

² See table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.

³ See table 2.A3 for contribution rates.

⁴ Unadjusted for multi-employer tax refunds. Unadjusted for tax credits. See table 2.A5 for information on tax credits.

⁵ Preliminary data.

⁶ Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment data are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

⁷ Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

Table 4.B12.—Number of Medicare workers, taxable earnings, and contributions, by type of employment and state, 1997

[Preliminary estimates. Based on 1-percent sample]

| State ¹ | Number of workers reported with taxable earnings ² (in thousands) | | | Reported taxable earnings ³ (in millions) | | | Medicare (Hospital Insurance) contributions ⁴ (in millions) | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total, all workers | Wage and salary workers | Self-employed persons | Total | Wages | Self-employment income | Total | Wage and salary employment | Self-employment |
| Total | 149,800 | 141,400 | 15,000 | \$4,009,400 | \$3,737,000 | \$272,400 | \$116,273 | \$108,373 | \$7,900 |
| Alabama | 2,312 | 2,193 | 208 | 51,622 | 48,665 | 2,957 | 1,497 | 1,411 | 86 |
| Alaska | 350 | 329 | 44 | 9,410 | 8,737 | 673 | 273 | 253 | 20 |
| Arizona | 2,425 | 2,300 | 222 | 59,211 | 55,725 | 3,486 | 1,717 | 1,616 | 101 |
| Arkansas | 1,368 | 1,285 | 144 | 27,607 | 25,715 | 1,891 | 801 | 746 | 55 |
| California | 16,133 | 14,943 | 1,951 | 487,809 | 443,796 | 44,014 | 14,146 | 12,870 | 1,276 |
| Colorado | 2,347 | 2,205 | 268 | 63,319 | 58,593 | 4,727 | 1,836 | 1,699 | 137 |
| Connecticut | 1,935 | 1,822 | 204 | 73,658 | 67,416 | 6,242 | 2,136 | 1,955 | 181 |
| Delaware | 472 | 457 | 30 | 13,041 | 12,598 | 443 | 378 | 365 | 13 |
| District of Columbia | 376 | 361 | 27 | 13,592 | 12,364 | 1,229 | 394 | 359 | 36 |
| Florida | 7,863 | 7,399 | 815 | 188,485 | 177,197 | 11,288 | 5,466 | 5,139 | 327 |
| Georgia | 4,321 | 4,107 | 394 | 112,852 | 105,588 | 7,264 | 3,273 | 3,062 | 211 |
| Hawaii | 645 | 606 | 68 | 16,278 | 15,319 | 959 | 472 | 444 | 28 |
| Idaho | 668 | 626 | 74 | 13,931 | 12,868 | 1,063 | 404 | 373 | 31 |
| Illinois | 6,757 | 6,419 | 632 | 198,621 | 185,428 | 13,193 | 5,760 | 5,377 | 383 |
| Indiana | 3,430 | 3,277 | 303 | 84,988 | 79,989 | 4,998 | 2,465 | 2,320 | 145 |
| Iowa | 1,691 | 1,572 | 212 | 37,203 | 34,342 | 2,861 | 1,079 | 996 | 83 |
| Kansas | 1,512 | 1,419 | 180 | 37,210 | 34,247 | 2,964 | 1,079 | 993 | 86 |
| Kentucky | 2,073 | 1,951 | 226 | 45,183 | 42,265 | 2,918 | 1,310 | 1,226 | 85 |
| Louisiana | 2,200 | 2,083 | 204 | 48,476 | 44,984 | 3,493 | 1,406 | 1,305 | 101 |
| Maine | 698 | 646 | 92 | 15,013 | 13,807 | 1,205 | 435 | 400 | 35 |
| Maryland | 2,937 | 2,807 | 254 | 89,087 | 83,983 | 5,104 | 2,584 | 2,436 | 148 |
| Massachusetts | 3,517 | 3,303 | 395 | 113,840 | 105,434 | 8,407 | 3,301 | 3,058 | 244 |
| Michigan | 5,531 | 5,307 | 440 | 153,749 | 146,970 | 6,779 | 4,459 | 4,262 | 197 |
| Minnesota | 2,913 | 2,755 | 308 | 78,591 | 74,133 | 4,458 | 2,279 | 2,150 | 129 |
| Mississippi | 1,409 | 1,330 | 134 | 27,626 | 25,710 | 1,916 | 801 | 746 | 56 |
| Missouri | 3,064 | 2,897 | 308 | 70,991 | 66,935 | 4,057 | 2,059 | 1,941 | 118 |
| Montana | 489 | 446 | 74 | 9,327 | 8,381 | 947 | 270 | 243 | 27 |
| Nebraska | 996 | 930 | 120 | 21,914 | 20,254 | 1,660 | 636 | 587 | 48 |
| Nevada | 1,007 | 967 | 71 | 24,800 | 23,171 | 1,628 | 719 | 672 | 47 |
| New Hampshire | 729 | 682 | 88 | 20,243 | 18,849 | 1,394 | 587 | 547 | 40 |
| New Jersey | 4,618 | 4,398 | 409 | 165,778 | 155,613 | 10,165 | 4,808 | 4,513 | 295 |
| New Mexico | 882 | 831 | 93 | 17,868 | 16,822 | 1,045 | 518 | 488 | 30 |
| New York | 9,709 | 9,152 | 974 | 318,494 | 294,310 | 24,185 | 9,236 | 8,535 | 701 |
| North Carolina | 4,429 | 4,189 | 432 | 105,263 | 98,556 | 6,707 | 3,053 | 2,858 | 195 |
| North Dakota | 368 | 338 | 55 | 7,375 | 6,693 | 682 | 214 | 194 | 20 |
| Ohio | 6,269 | 5,965 | 562 | 156,052 | 147,230 | 8,822 | 4,526 | 4,270 | 256 |
| Oklahoma | 1,762 | 1,641 | 209 | 35,868 | 33,383 | 2,485 | 1,040 | 968 | 72 |
| Oregon | 1,887 | 1,766 | 205 | 46,816 | 43,333 | 3,484 | 1,358 | 1,257 | 101 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,597 | 6,254 | 590 | 178,372 | 167,200 | 11,172 | 5,173 | 4,849 | 324 |
| Rhode Island | 582 | 553 | 60 | 14,937 | 14,131 | 806 | 433 | 410 | 23 |
| South Carolina | 2,117 | 2,014 | 184 | 47,413 | 44,615 | 2,798 | 1,375 | 1,294 | 81 |
| South Dakota | 434 | 398 | 63 | 8,207 | 7,301 | 906 | 238 | 212 | 26 |
| Tennessee | 3,113 | 2,933 | 324 | 74,152 | 68,662 | 5,490 | 2,150 | 1,991 | 159 |
| Texas | 10,263 | 9,636 | 1,110 | 262,063 | 243,417 | 18,646 | 7,600 | 7,059 | 541 |
| Utah | 1,150 | 1,099 | 102 | 25,312 | 23,815 | 1,497 | 734 | 691 | 43 |
| Vermont | 351 | 329 | 43 | 7,789 | 7,223 | 566 | 226 | 209 | 16 |
| Virginia | 3,848 | 3,673 | 329 | 108,195 | 102,672 | 5,523 | 3,138 | 2,977 | 160 |
| Washington | 3,238 | 3,066 | 306 | 89,838 | 83,998 | 5,841 | 2,605 | 2,436 | 169 |
| West Virginia | 854 | 808 | 82 | 18,751 | 17,341 | 1,410 | 544 | 503 | 41 |
| Wisconsin | 3,135 | 2,991 | 267 | 78,793 | 74,874 | 3,919 | 2,285 | 2,171 | 114 |
| Wyoming | 280 | 262 | 37 | 6,221 | 5,492 | 729 | 180 | 159 | 21 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,210 | 1,152 | 65 | 16,866 | 15,684 | 1,182 | 489 | 455 | 34 |
| Virgin Islands | 46 | 44 | 3 | 1,003 | 938 | 65 | 29 | 27 | 2 |
| Other and unknown ⁵ | 488 | 484 | 7 | 10,297 | 10,237 | 60 | 299 | 297 | 2 |

¹ State designation based primarily on employee end-of-year residence, obtained from employer wage reports filed via magnetic media. State designation based on location of employer for reports filed via paper.

² Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment. National and state totals and subtotals are unduplicated counts of workers in each type of employment.

³ No annual maximum taxable earnings amount for Medicare.

⁴ For 1997 earnings, paid at the rate of 1.45 percent of taxable wages by both employees and employers, 1.45 percent of taxable tips by employees, and 2.9 percent of self-employment income by self-employed workers.

⁵ Persons employed in American Samoa and Guam, U.S. citizens employed abroad by American employers, persons employed on oceanborne vessels, and workers with unknown residence.