

Table 4.B1—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and amount of earnings, selected years 1937–2023

Year	Number <sup>a</sup> (thousands)			Earnings				
	Total	With maximum earnings <sup>b</sup>	New entrants into covered employment <sup>c</sup>	Total in covered employment <sup>d</sup> (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable <sup>a</sup>		Average per worker (dollars)	
					Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total	Total earnings <sup>d</sup>	Reported taxable
1937	32,900	1,031	32,900	32,200	29,620	92.0	979	900
1940	35,390	1,196	4,430	35,700	32,970	92.4	1,009	932
1945	46,390	6,361	3,480	71,600	62,950	87.9	1,543	1,357
1950	48,280	13,936	2,520	109,800	87,500	79.7	2,274	1,812
1951	58,120	14,270	6,000	148,900	120,770	81.1	2,562	2,078
1952	59,580	16,606	3,500	159,900	128,640	80.5	2,684	2,159
1953	60,840	19,013	3,090	173,000	135,870	78.5	2,844	2,233
1954	59,610	18,866	2,360	171,900	133,520	77.7	2,884	2,240
1955	65,200	16,704	4,760	196,100	157,540	80.3	3,008	2,416
1956	67,610	19,236	3,660	216,800	170,720	78.8	3,207	2,525
1957	70,590	21,095	3,380	233,900	181,380	77.5	3,314	2,569
1958	69,770	21,328	2,450	236,500	180,720	76.4	3,390	2,590
1959	71,700	19,112	3,180	255,000	202,310	79.3	3,556	2,822
1960	72,530	20,310	3,130	265,200	207,000	78.1	3,656	2,854
1961	72,820	21,265	2,990	270,700	209,640	77.4	3,717	2,879
1962	74,280	23,154	3,360	289,000	219,050	75.8	3,891	2,949
1963	75,540	24,570	3,520	302,300	225,550	74.6	4,002	2,986
1964	77,430	26,717	3,890	324,500	236,390	72.8	4,191	3,053
1965	80,680	29,136	4,620	351,700	250,730	71.3	4,359	3,108
1966	84,600	20,498	5,080	390,700	312,540	80.0	4,618	3,694
1967	87,040	22,948	4,530	422,300	329,960	78.1	4,852	3,791
1968	89,380	19,120	4,830	460,000	375,840	81.7	5,147	4,205
1969	92,060	22,577	5,160	502,800	402,550	80.1	5,462	4,373
1970	93,090	24,224	4,440	531,600	415,600	78.2	5,711	4,464
1971	93,340	26,404	4,470	559,700	426,960	76.3	5,996	4,574
1972	96,240	24,074	5,150	617,900	484,110	78.3	6,420	5,030
1973	99,830	20,250	5,670	686,700	561,850	81.8	6,879	5,628
1974	101,330	15,310	4,940	746,700	636,760	85.3	7,369	6,284
1975	100,200	15,070	4,120	787,600	664,660	84.4	7,860	6,633
1976	102,600	15,330	4,700	874,700	737,700	84.3	8,525	7,190
1977	105,800	15,700	5,070	960,100	816,550	85.0	9,075	7,718
1978	110,600	17,050	5,460	1,092,600	915,600	83.8	9,879	8,278
1979	112,700	11,236	4,883	1,222,200	1,067,000	87.3	10,845	9,468
1980	113,000	9,903	4,243	1,328,800	1,180,700	88.9	11,759	10,449
1981	113,000	8,594	4,090	1,450,900	1,294,100	89.2	12,840	11,452
1982	111,800	7,929	3,408	1,516,600	1,365,300	90.0	13,565	12,212
1983	112,100	7,044	3,914	1,615,200	1,454,100	90.0	14,409	12,971
1984	116,300	7,421	4,743	1,800,800	1,608,800	89.3	15,484	13,833
1985	119,800	7,766	4,756	1,936,800	1,722,600	88.9	16,167	14,379
1986	122,900	7,624	4,641	2,081,800	1,844,400	88.6	16,939	15,007
1987	125,600	7,735	4,956	2,237,000	1,960,000	87.6	17,811	15,605
1988	129,600	8,483	5,489	2,432,800	2,088,400	85.8	18,772	16,114
1989	131,700	8,110	4,856	2,578,700	2,239,500	86.8	19,580	17,005
1990	133,600	7,575	4,012	2,703,800	2,358,000	87.2	20,238	17,650
1991	133,000	7,483	3,541	2,760,500	2,422,500	87.8	20,756	18,214
1992	134,000	7,667	3,918	2,917,800	2,532,900	86.8	21,775	18,902
1993	136,100	7,617	4,204	3,022,900	2,636,100	87.2	22,211	19,369
1994	138,200	7,518	4,591	3,197,000	2,785,200	87.1	23,133	20,153

(Continued)

## 4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

**Table 4.B1—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and amount of earnings, selected years 1937–2023—Continued**

Year	Number <sup>a</sup> (thousands)			Earnings				
	Total	With maximum earnings <sup>b</sup>	New entrants into covered employment <sup>c</sup>	Total in covered employment <sup>d</sup> (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable <sup>a</sup>		Average per worker (dollars)	
					Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total	Total earnings <sup>d</sup>	Reported taxable
1995	141,000	8,191	4,621	3,401,800	2,919,100	85.8	24,126	20,703
1996	143,400	8,682	4,620	3,587,600	3,073,500	85.7	25,018	21,433
1997	146,145	9,022	4,710	3,858,721	3,285,000	85.1	26,403	22,478
1998	148,786	9,372	4,904	4,172,641	3,524,900	84.5	28,045	23,691
1999	151,333	9,209	4,966	4,467,110	3,749,600	83.9	29,518	24,777
2000	154,732	9,556	5,014	4,819,870	4,008,500	83.2	31,150	25,906
2001	155,416	9,213	4,425	4,919,536	4,167,900	84.7	31,654	26,818
2002	154,893	8,416	4,279	4,938,294	4,250,100	86.1	31,882	27,439
2003	154,576	8,494	4,190	5,068,917	4,355,000	85.9	32,792	28,174
2004	156,405	9,225	4,641	5,370,545	4,554,500	84.8	34,337	29,120
2005	158,511	9,652	4,983	5,668,730	4,766,000	84.1	35,762	30,067
2006	161,052	9,741	5,162	6,049,719	5,043,400	83.4	37,564	31,315
2007	162,928	10,009	4,994	6,381,306	5,268,200	82.6	39,166	32,335
2008	162,532	9,764	4,335	6,496,180	5,432,800	83.6	39,969	33,426
2009	157,940	8,609	3,509	6,184,514	5,271,200	85.2	39,157	33,375
2010	157,329	8,980	4,164	6,311,979	5,307,100	84.1	40,120	33,732
2011	158,674	9,826	4,582	6,563,208	5,485,500	83.6	41,363	34,571
2012	160,775	9,851	4,957	6,894,364	5,706,500	82.8	42,882	35,494
2013	163,236	9,770	5,359	7,065,934	5,908,600	83.6	43,287	36,197
2014	165,429	9,930	5,480	7,431,846	6,178,700	83.1	44,925	37,350
2015	168,186	10,508	5,759	7,803,056	6,470,900	82.9	46,395	38,475
2016	170,738	11,014	5,774	8,019,440	6,663,400	83.1	46,969	39,027
2017	172,744	10,155	5,726	8,393,946	7,005,500	83.5	48,592	40,554
2018	175,065	10,805	5,632	8,818,503	7,338,200	83.2	50,373	41,917
2019	176,993	10,929	5,506	9,221,908	7,695,900	83.5	52,103	43,481
2020 <sup>e</sup>	175,173	10,842	4,772	9,387,473	7,747,200	82.5	53,590	44,226
2021 <sup>e</sup>	176,870	11,447	6,139	10,379,171	8,391,100	80.8	58,682	47,442
2022 <sup>f</sup>	180,676	12,527	5,941	11,144,996	9,201,500	82.6	61,685	50,928
2023 <sup>g</sup>	182,789	--	--	11,710,168	9,669,539	82.6	64,064	52,900

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample; Bureau of Economic Analysis; and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

NOTES: A tabulation of Social Security numbers issued, formerly included in this table, now appears in Table 2.F12.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; -- = not available.

- a. Relates to wage and salary workers from 1937 to 1950. Beginning in 1951, includes self-employment. Reported taxable earnings include Social Security taxable wages as reported by employers and Social Security taxable self-employment income as reported by self-employed workers. See Table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.
- b. Subject to revision.
- c. Workers reported with first taxable earnings under program in specified year. From 1937 to 2022, 415.4 million different persons reported with taxable earnings.
- d. Total wages, including estimated amounts above taxable limit, from 1937 to 1950. Beginning in 1951, also includes reported total net earnings of self-employed workers.
- e. Preliminary data.
- f. Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment data are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics.
- g. Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

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Table 4.B2—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and amount of earnings, by type of earnings, 1951–2023

Year	Number <sup>a</sup> (thousands)		Wage and salary					Self-employed				
			Total in covered employment <sup>b</sup> (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable		Average per worker (dollars)		Total in covered employment <sup>d</sup> (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable		Average per worker (dollars)	
	Wage and salary	Self-employed		Amount <sup>c</sup> (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total wages	Total wages <sup>b</sup>	Reported taxable <sup>c</sup>		Amount <sup>c</sup> (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total self-employment	Total earnings <sup>d</sup>	Reported taxable <sup>c</sup>
	1951	54,630	4,190	132,500	111,250	84.0	2,425	2,036	16,400	9,520	58.0	3,914
1952	56,060	4,240	143,500	118,880	82.8	2,560	2,121	16,400	9,760	59.5	3,868	2,302
1953	57,220	4,340	156,000	125,840	80.7	2,726	2,199	17,000	10,030	59.0	3,917	2,311
1954	55,940	4,350	155,100	123,410	79.6	2,773	2,206	16,800	10,110	60.2	3,862	2,324
1955	59,560	6,810	171,600	141,810	82.6	2,881	2,381	24,500	15,730	64.2	3,598	2,310
1956	61,560	7,390	188,500	153,010	81.2	3,062	2,486	28,300	17,710	62.6	3,829	2,396
1957	64,730	7,150	205,500	163,990	79.8	3,175	2,533	28,400	17,390	61.2	3,972	2,432
1958	64,040	7,130	208,000	163,140	78.4	3,248	2,547	28,500	17,580	61.7	3,997	2,466
1959	66,000	7,060	225,100	183,620	81.6	3,411	2,782	29,900	18,690	62.5	4,235	2,647
1960	66,980	6,870	236,000	188,580	79.9	3,523	2,815	29,200	18,420	63.1	4,250	2,681
1961	67,360	6,790	240,700	190,850	79.3	3,573	2,833	30,000	18,790	62.6	4,418	2,767
1962	68,890	6,720	257,700	200,130	77.7	3,741	2,905	31,300	18,920	60.4	4,658	2,815
1963	70,310	6,590	270,600	206,840	76.4	3,849	2,942	31,700	18,710	59.0	4,810	2,839
1964	72,230	6,480	290,900	217,430	74.7	4,027	3,010	33,600	18,960	56.4	5,185	2,926
1965	75,430	6,550	311,400	230,830	74.1	4,128	3,060	40,300	19,900	49.4	6,153	3,038
1966	79,460	6,630	346,700	287,860	83.0	4,363	3,623	44,000	24,680	56.1	6,637	3,722
1967	82,020	6,470	377,500	305,670	81.0	4,603	3,727	44,800	24,290	54.2	6,924	3,754
1968	84,470	6,570	413,600	348,500	84.3	4,896	4,126	46,400	27,340	58.9	7,062	4,161
1969	87,200	6,350	455,700	375,010	82.3	5,226	4,301	47,100	27,540	58.5	7,417	4,337
1970	88,180	6,270	483,600	388,680	80.4	5,484	4,408	48,000	26,920	56.1	7,656	4,293
1971	88,460	6,290	509,000	399,550	78.5	5,754	4,517	50,700	27,410	54.1	8,060	4,358
1972	91,220	6,600	563,300	452,050	80.3	6,175	4,956	54,600	32,060	58.7	8,273	4,858
1973	94,610	7,100	624,400	523,450	83.8	6,600	5,533	62,300	38,400	61.6	8,775	5,408
1974	96,190	7,040	681,600	594,400	87.2	7,086	6,179	65,200	42,360	65.0	9,261	6,017
1975	94,900	7,000	717,200	621,100	86.6	7,557	6,545	70,400	43,560	61.9	10,057	6,223
1976	97,230	7,400	797,200	689,200	86.4	8,199	7,088	76,800	48,500	63.2	10,378	6,554
1977	100,450	7,480	879,500	763,600	86.8	8,935	7,602	80,600	52,950	65.7	10,775	7,079
1978	104,810	8,040	998,900	856,100	85.7	9,531	8,168	93,700	59,500	63.5	11,654	7,400
1979	106,900	8,200	1,122,000	997,500	88.9	10,496	9,331	100,200	69,500	69.4	12,220	8,476
1980	107,200	8,200	1,231,000	1,109,000	90.1	11,483	10,345	97,800	71,700	73.3	11,927	8,744
1981	107,300	8,250	1,352,000	1,220,000	90.2	12,600	11,370	98,900	74,100	74.9	11,988	8,982
1982	105,800	8,550	1,418,000	1,290,000	91.0	13,403	12,193	98,600	75,300	76.4	11,532	8,807
1983	105,900	9,200	1,502,000	1,369,000	91.1	14,183	12,927	113,200	85,100	75.2	12,304	9,250
1984	109,900	9,900	1,671,500	1,515,000	90.6	15,209	13,785	129,300	93,800	72.5	13,061	9,475
1985	113,100	10,600	1,794,500	1,621,000	90.3	15,866	14,332	142,300	101,600	71.4	13,425	9,585
1986	115,900	11,200	1,921,000	1,730,800	90.1	16,575	14,934	160,800	113,600	70.6	14,357	10,143
1987	118,200	12,000	2,057,100	1,835,100	89.2	17,404	15,525	179,900	124,900	69.4	14,992	10,408
1988	122,100	12,400	2,224,700	1,952,000	87.7	18,220	15,987	208,100	136,400	65.5	16,782	11,000
1989	123,900	12,900	2,367,800	2,096,000	88.5	19,111	16,917	210,900	143,500	68.0	16,349	11,124
1990	126,100	12,500	2,510,000	2,222,000	88.5	19,905	17,621	193,800	136,000	70.2	15,504	10,880
1991	125,200	12,800	2,565,000	2,283,000	89.0	20,487	18,235	195,500	139,500	71.4	15,273	10,898
1992	126,000	13,100	2,711,000	2,386,000	88.0	21,516	18,937	206,800	146,600	71.0	15,786	11,214
1993	128,100	13,200	2,808,900	2,483,400	88.4	21,927	19,386	214,000	152,700	71.4	16,212	11,568
1994	130,100	13,300	2,964,100	2,624,500	88.5	22,783	20,173	232,900	160,700	69.0	17,511	12,083

(Continued)

**4.B OASDI: Covered Workers**

**Table 4.B2—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and amount of earnings, by type of earnings, 1951–2023—Continued**

Year	Number <sup>a</sup> (thousands)		Wage and salary					Self-employed				
			Total in covered employment <sup>b</sup> (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable		Average per worker (dollars)		Total in covered employment <sup>d</sup> (millions of dollars)	Reported taxable		Average per worker (dollars)	
	Wage and salary	Self-employed		Amount <sup>c</sup> (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total wages	Total wages <sup>b</sup>	Reported taxable <sup>c</sup>		Amount <sup>c</sup> (millions of dollars)	Percentage of total self-employment	Total earnings <sup>d</sup>	Reported taxable <sup>c</sup>
	1995	132,800	13,500	3,159,100	2,754,300	87.2	23,788	20,740	242,700	164,800	67.9	17,978
1996	135,100	13,900	3,331,900	2,901,700	87.1	24,662	21,478	255,700	171,800	67.2	18,396	12,360
1997	137,765	14,020	3,586,721	3,104,300	86.5	26,035	22,533	272,000	180,700	66.4	19,401	12,889
1998	140,386	14,230	3,882,341	3,333,700	85.9	27,655	23,747	290,300	191,200	65.9	20,401	13,436
1999	142,703	14,500	4,159,210	3,547,300	85.3	29,146	24,858	307,900	202,300	65.7	21,234	13,952
2000	146,097	14,675	4,494,170	3,798,400	84.5	30,762	25,999	325,700	210,100	64.5	22,194	14,317
2001	146,596	14,930	4,586,990	3,950,100	86.1	31,290	26,945	332,546	217,800	65.5	22,274	14,588
2002	145,793	15,249	4,596,694	4,021,800	87.5	31,529	27,586	341,600	228,300	66.8	22,401	14,971
2003	145,101	15,969	4,708,439	4,114,000	87.4	32,449	28,353	360,478	241,000	66.9	22,574	15,092
2004	146,662	16,496	4,973,650	4,295,900	86.4	33,912	29,291	396,895	258,600	65.2	24,060	15,677
2005	148,530	17,098	5,231,330	4,490,500	85.8	35,221	30,233	437,400	275,500	63.0	25,582	16,113
2006	150,787	17,724	5,585,095	4,751,700	85.1	37,040	31,513	464,624	291,700	62.8	26,214	16,458
2007	152,474	18,214	5,900,235	4,973,300	84.3	38,697	32,617	481,071	294,900	61.3	26,412	16,191
2008	152,225	17,973	6,021,007	5,140,600	85.4	39,553	33,770	475,173	292,200	61.5	26,438	16,258
2009	147,375	17,901	5,735,498	4,985,700	86.9	38,918	33,830	449,016	285,500	63.6	25,083	15,949
2010	146,734	17,944	5,858,149	5,021,200	85.7	39,924	34,220	453,830	285,900	63.0	25,291	15,933
2011	147,734	18,533	6,071,808	5,176,900	85.3	41,100	35,042	491,400	308,600	62.8	26,515	16,651
2012	149,790	18,651	6,364,364	5,381,300	84.6	42,489	35,926	530,000	325,200	61.4	28,417	17,436
2013	152,244	18,810	6,538,034	5,577,300	85.3	42,944	36,634	527,900	331,300	62.8	28,065	17,613
2014	154,301	19,285	6,873,446	5,834,200	84.9	44,546	37,811	558,400	344,500	61.7	28,955	17,864
2015	157,041	19,428	7,231,156	6,120,200	84.6	46,046	38,972	571,900	350,700	61.3	29,437	18,051
2016	159,539	19,549	7,438,540	6,307,200	84.8	46,625	39,534	580,900	356,200	61.3	29,715	18,221
2017	161,452	19,697	7,791,146	6,634,100	85.1	48,257	41,090	602,800	371,400	61.6	30,604	18,856
2018	163,589	20,110	8,190,203	6,950,700	84.9	50,066	42,489	628,300	387,500	61.7	31,243	19,269
2019	165,250	20,412	8,583,408	7,296,600	85.0	51,942	44,155	638,500	399,300	62.5	31,281	19,562
2020 <sup>e</sup>	163,696	19,622	8,737,373	7,357,500	84.2	53,376	44,946	650,100	389,700	59.9	33,131	19,860
2021 <sup>e</sup>	164,618	21,458	9,590,971	7,935,200	82.7	58,262	48,204	788,200	455,900	57.8	36,732	21,246
2022 <sup>f</sup>	168,526	21,203	10,355,296	8,723,600	84.2	61,446	51,764	789,700	477,900	60.5	37,245	22,539
2023 <sup>g</sup>	170,847	21,242	10,901,823	9,175,961	84.2	63,810	53,709	808,345	493,578	61.1	38,054	23,236

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample; Bureau of Economic Analysis; and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

NOTES: See Table 4.B1 for wage and salary data before 1951.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. Represents total number in specified type of employment. Persons with both types of covered employment during the year are included in each type.

b. Total wages, including estimated amounts above the taxable limit.

c. Includes Social Security taxable wages as reported by employers and Social Security taxable self-employment income as reported by self-employed workers. See Table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.

d. Reported self-employment net earnings.

e. Preliminary data.

f. Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment data are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics.

g. Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

**Table 4.B3—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and median annual earnings, by type of earnings and sex, selected years 1937–2022**

Year	All workers <sup>a</sup>			Wage and salary			Self-employed <sup>b</sup>		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
<i>Number (thousands) <sup>c</sup></i>									
1937	32,900	23,810	9,090	32,900	23,810	9,090	...	...	...
1940	35,390	25,570	9,820	35,390	25,570	9,820	...	...	...
1945	46,390	28,820	17,570	46,390	28,820	17,570	...	...	...
1950	48,280	32,620	15,660	48,280	32,620	15,660	...	...	...
1955	65,200	43,140	22,060	59,560	38,240	21,320	6,810	5,980	830
1960	72,530	47,900	24,630	66,980	43,100	23,880	6,870	5,990	880
1965	80,680	51,990	28,690	75,430	47,500	27,930	6,550	5,640	910
1970	93,090	57,330	35,760	88,180	53,180	35,000	6,270	5,370	900
1975	100,200	59,520	40,680	94,900	55,140	39,760	7,000	5,790	1,210
1980	113,000	64,288	48,712	107,200	59,751	47,449	8,200	6,407	1,793
1985	119,800	66,113	53,687	113,100	61,285	51,815	10,600	7,623	2,977
1986	122,900	67,412	55,488	115,900	62,398	53,502	11,200	7,932	3,268
1987	125,600	68,591	57,009	118,200	63,306	54,894	12,000	8,450	3,550
1988	129,600	70,596	59,004	122,100	65,270	56,830	12,400	8,630	3,770
1989	131,700	71,517	60,183	123,900	66,105	57,795	12,900	8,842	4,058
1990	133,600	72,291	61,309	126,100	67,064	59,036	12,500	8,526	3,974
1991	133,000	71,787	61,213	125,200	66,406	58,794	12,800	8,669	4,131
1992	134,000	72,016	61,984	126,000	66,543	59,457	13,100	8,797	4,303
1993	136,100	73,154	62,946	128,100	67,673	60,427	13,200	8,840	4,360
1994	138,200	73,989	64,211	130,100	68,481	61,619	13,300	8,840	4,460
1995	141,000	75,444	65,556	132,800	69,900	62,900	13,500	8,908	4,592
1996	143,400	76,241	67,158	135,100	70,670	64,429	13,900	9,074	4,826
1997	146,145	77,498	68,647	137,765	71,910	65,855	14,020	9,078	4,942
1998	148,786	78,671	70,115	140,386	73,111	67,275	14,230	9,108	5,122
1999	151,333	80,042	71,291	142,703	74,376	68,327	14,500	9,224	5,276
2000	154,732	81,654	73,078	146,097	76,033	70,064	14,675	9,277	5,398
2001	155,416	82,006	73,410	146,596	76,303	70,293	14,930	9,354	5,576
2002	154,893	81,568	73,325	145,793	75,711	70,082	15,249	9,442	5,807
2003	154,576	81,263	73,313	145,101	75,200	69,901	15,969	9,860	6,109
2004	156,405	82,103	74,302	146,662	75,910	70,752	16,496	10,088	6,408
2005	158,511	83,073	75,438	148,530	76,758	71,772	17,098	10,395	6,703
2006	161,052	84,284	76,768	150,787	77,820	72,967	17,724	10,705	7,019
2007	162,928	85,134	77,794	152,474	78,612	73,862	18,214	10,891	7,323
2008	162,532	84,794	77,738	152,225	78,444	73,781	17,973	10,591	7,382
2009	157,940	81,903	76,037	147,375	75,522	71,853	17,901	10,405	7,496
2010	157,329	81,542	75,787	146,734	75,164	71,570	17,944	10,399	7,545
2011	158,674	82,377	76,297	147,734	75,914	71,820	18,533	10,572	7,961
2012	160,775	83,567	77,208	149,790	77,090	72,700	18,651	10,593	8,058
2013	163,236	84,908	78,328	152,244	78,446	73,798	18,810	10,647	8,163
2014	165,429	85,999	79,430	154,301	79,440	74,861	19,285	10,880	8,405
2015	168,186	87,337	80,849	157,041	80,798	76,243	19,428	10,899	8,529
2016	170,738	88,522	82,216	159,539	81,959	77,580	19,549	10,959	8,590
2017	172,744	89,470	83,274	161,452	82,857	78,595	19,697	11,005	8,692
2018	175,065	90,498	84,567	163,589	83,795	79,794	20,110	11,172	8,938
2019	176,993	91,338	85,655	165,250	84,528	80,722	20,412	11,283	9,129
2020 <sup>d</sup>	175,173	90,248	84,925	163,696	83,658	80,038	19,622	10,790	8,832
2021 <sup>d</sup>	176,870	91,000	85,870	164,618	84,049	80,569	21,458	11,669	9,789
2022 <sup>d</sup>	180,676	92,613	88,063	168,526	85,815	82,711	21,203	11,290	9,913

(Continued)

## 4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

**Table 4.B3—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings and median annual earnings, by type of earnings and sex, selected years 1937–2022—Continued**

Year	All workers <sup>a</sup>			Wage and salary			Self-employed <sup>b</sup>		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
<i>Median earnings (dollars)</i>									
1937	761	945	484	761	945	484	...	...	...
1940	746	935	472	746	935	472	...	...	...
1945	1,159	1,654	770	1,159	1,654	770	...	...	...
1950	1,926	2,532	1,124	1,926	2,532	1,124	...	...	...
1955	2,438	3,315	1,351	2,383	3,348	1,338	2,397	2,550	1,552
1960	2,894	3,879	1,679	2,833	3,875	1,676	2,903	3,129	1,695
1965	3,414	4,685	1,984	3,319	4,630	1,979	3,858	4,242	1,898
1970	4,375	6,180	2,735	4,317	6,173	2,770	5,104	5,683	2,360
1975	5,803	8,250	3,730	5,790	8,315	3,794	6,700	7,846	3,113
1980	8,549	11,963	6,012	8,612	12,166	6,106	8,699	10,572	4,133
1985	11,265	14,959	8,293	11,638	15,706	8,525	9,877	12,301	5,529
1986	11,831	15,579	8,796	12,064	16,025	9,019	10,424	12,908	6,152
1987	12,327	16,073	9,261	12,576	16,559	9,500	10,886	13,401	6,573
1988	12,825	16,613	9,753	13,086	17,055	9,992	11,478	14,090	7,036
1989	13,314	17,014	10,265	13,762	17,800	10,577	11,602	14,538	7,010
1990	13,898	17,582	10,837	14,432	18,483	11,199	11,220	14,097	6,898
1991	14,278	17,765	11,369	14,859	18,730	11,767	11,125	13,703	7,186
1992	14,739	18,208	11,842	15,386	19,292	12,268	11,392	13,966	7,452
1993	15,000	18,430	12,093	15,665	19,516	12,546	11,595	14,128	7,720
1994	15,560	19,249	12,422	16,010	19,969	12,807	12,051	14,737	8,002
1995	16,108	19,907	12,897	16,618	20,672	13,296	12,198	14,931	8,301
1996	16,712	20,779	13,335	17,256	21,591	13,763	12,481	15,300	8,628
1997	17,562	21,814	14,043	18,127	22,693	14,482	12,910	15,911	8,944
1998	18,513	23,028	14,834	19,103	23,920	15,290	13,462	16,565	9,365
1999	19,265	23,927	15,465	19,885	24,839	15,938	14,051	17,338	9,784
2000	20,225	25,032	16,287	20,885	25,999	16,801	14,927	18,538	10,270
2001	20,905	25,643	17,037	21,629	26,647	17,595	15,010	18,681	10,470
2002	21,193	25,765	17,461	21,987	26,892	18,085	14,429	17,761	10,514
2003	21,610	26,173	17,845	22,473	27,364	18,497	14,512	17,998	10,678
2004	22,335	27,061	18,421	23,242	28,305	19,138	14,912	18,430	11,100
2005	22,985	27,886	18,886	23,905	29,154	19,633	15,543	19,289	11,559
2006	23,857	28,918	19,598	24,843	30,262	20,396	15,889	19,769	11,911
2007	24,595	29,741	20,360	25,685	31,188	21,213	15,727	19,525	12,082
2008	25,206	30,245	21,046	26,383	31,814	22,021	15,441	19,301	12,237
2009	24,807	29,311	21,143	26,121	31,000	22,256	14,408	17,780	12,006
2010	24,921	29,533	21,136	26,300	31,279	22,327	14,152	17,583	11,961
2011	25,506	30,352	21,482	26,904	32,103	22,727	14,920	18,736	12,353
2012	26,097	31,180	21,900	27,497	32,886	23,122	15,551	19,644	12,836
2013	26,603	31,745	22,312	28,008	33,469	23,531	15,505	19,856	13,085
2014	27,422	32,826	22,856	28,878	34,647	24,071	16,060	20,489	13,496
2015	28,468	33,914	23,843	29,937	35,735	25,027	16,604	20,968	13,882
2016	29,120	34,499	24,546	30,558	36,271	25,780	16,989	21,312	14,089
2017	30,055	35,596	25,440	31,571	37,467	26,680	17,374	21,660	14,377
2018	31,322	37,144	26,503	32,882	39,131	27,763	18,114	22,323	14,918
2019	32,656	38,529	27,780	34,298	40,605	29,125	18,428	22,456	15,281
2020 <sup>d</sup>	32,843	38,700	27,782	34,600	40,830	29,279	17,544	21,565	14,395
2021 <sup>d</sup>	35,865	41,831	30,780	37,693	44,135	32,337	19,814	23,995	16,032
2022 <sup>d</sup>	39,059	45,363	33,775	40,959	47,726	35,385	20,675	25,307	17,108

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTE: OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; ... = not applicable.

a. Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment but only once in the total. Median earnings reflect the combined earnings from wage and salary employment and self-employment.

b. Not covered before 1951.

c. Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

d. Preliminary data.

CONTACT: [statistics@ssa.gov](mailto:statistics@ssa.gov).

**Table 4.B4—Percentage of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings below the annual maximum taxable amount, by sex, selected years 1937–2022**

Year	All workers <sup>a</sup>			All self-employed workers			Annual maximum taxable earnings (dollars)
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	
1937	96.9	95.8	99.7	...	...	...	3,000
1940	96.6	95.4	99.7	...	...	...	3,000
1945	86.3	78.6	98.9	...	...	...	3,000
1950	71.1	59.9	94.6	...	...	...	3,000
1951	75.5	64.6	96.7	65.4	62.6	83.3	3,600
1952	72.1	60.0	95.4	64.1	61.2	83.5	3,600
1953	68.8	55.5	93.8	62.9	59.5	83.1	3,600
1954	68.4	55.4	93.0	62.6	58.8	82.8	3,600
1955	74.4	63.4	95.9	74.0	72.3	86.3	4,200
1956	71.6	59.7	94.5	71.2	69.1	86.0	4,200
1957	70.1	58.7	93.1	69.6	67.2	85.5	4,200
1958	69.4	58.4	91.8	68.8	66.3	85.7	4,200
1959	73.3	62.7	94.3	72.0	69.6	88.0	4,800
1960	72.0	60.9	93.5	71.6	69.2	87.7	4,800
1961	70.8	59.6	92.4	70.3	67.8	86.9	4,800
1962	68.8	57.1	91.1	67.9	65.3	85.3	4,800
1963	67.5	55.5	90.0	66.3	63.4	85.3	4,800
1964	65.5	53.1	88.5	63.8	60.5	84.4	4,800
1965	63.9	51.0	87.3	59.5	55.8	82.5	4,800
1966	75.8	64.4	95.6	68.3	65.0	88.4	6,600
1967	73.6	61.5	94.2	66.7	63.2	87.5	6,600
1968	78.6	68.0	96.3	70.3	67.2	89.7	7,800
1969	75.5	62.8	96.0	68.3	65.0	89.1	7,800
1970	74.0	61.8	93.5	67.8	64.3	88.3	7,800
1971	71.7	59.1	91.7	66.7	63.3	86.2	7,800
1972	75.0	62.9	93.9	68.8	65.0	89.7	9,000
1973	79.7	68.9	96.2	71.1	67.4	91.0	10,800
1974	84.9	76.2	97.8	75.7	72.1	94.0	13,200
1975	84.9	76.4	97.5	77.8	74.4	93.9	14,100
1976	85.1	76.3	97.5	78.6	75.1	94.3	15,300
1977	85.2	76.3	97.5	79.3	75.8	94.1	16,500
1978	84.6	75.4	97.1	79.3	75.6	94.0	17,700
1979	90.0	83.6	98.6	84.3	81.3	95.9	22,900
1980	91.2	85.5	98.8	86.9	84.2	96.6	25,900
1981	92.4	87.4	99.0	89.4	87.1	97.2	29,700
1982	92.9	88.3	98.9	91.0	88.8	97.7	32,400
1983	93.7	89.6	99.0	92.0	90.0	97.7	35,700
1984	93.6	89.4	98.9	91.8	89.7	97.6	37,800
1985	93.5	89.3	98.8	92.0	89.8	97.5	39,600
1986	93.8	89.7	98.7	92.3	90.2	97.5	42,000
1987	93.9	89.9	98.6	92.5	90.4	97.5	43,800
1988	93.5	89.4	98.3	91.7	89.4	97.1	45,000
1989	93.8	90.1	98.3	92.4	90.1	97.3	48,000
1990	94.3	90.9	98.4	93.3	91.3	97.7	51,300
1991	94.4	91.1	98.3	93.6	91.6	97.7	53,400
1992	94.3	91.0	98.1	93.6	91.7	97.6	55,500
1993	94.4	91.3	98.1	93.7	91.9	97.4	57,600
1994	94.6	91.4	98.1	93.9	92.0	97.5	60,600

(Continued)

## 4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

**Table 4.B4—Percentage of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings below the annual maximum taxable amount, by sex, selected years 1937–2022—Continued**

Year	All workers <sup>a</sup>			All self-employed workers			Annual maximum taxable earnings (dollars)
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	
1995	94.2	91.0	97.9	93.9	92.0	97.5	61,200
1996	93.9	90.6	97.7	93.9	92.0	97.4	62,700
1997	93.8	90.5	97.6	93.8	91.9	97.3	65,400
1998	93.7	90.3	97.5	94.0	92.2	97.3	68,400
1999	93.9	90.7	97.5	94.2	92.3	97.4	72,600
2000	93.8	90.6	97.4	92.5	90.1	96.6	76,200
2001	94.1	91.0	97.5	93.0	90.8	96.8	80,400
2002	94.6	91.8	97.7	94.9	93.2	97.7	84,900
2003	94.5	91.8	97.5	95.0	93.4	97.6	87,000
2004	94.1	91.2	97.3	94.8	93.1	97.5	87,900
2005	93.9	91.0	97.1	94.7	93.0	97.4	90,000
2006	94.0	91.1	97.1	95.0	93.2	97.7	94,200
2007	93.9	91.0	97.0	95.2	93.5	97.8	97,500
2008	94.0	91.2	97.0	95.5	93.8	98.0	102,000
2009	94.5	92.0	97.3	96.0	94.4	98.3	106,800
2010	94.3	91.7	97.1	96.0	94.3	98.2	106,800
2011	93.8	91.1	96.8	95.8	94.0	98.1	106,800
2012	93.9	91.2	96.8	95.6	93.8	98.0	110,100
2013	94.0	91.4	96.8	95.6	93.8	98.0	113,700
2014	94.0	91.4	96.8	95.9	94.1	98.1	117,000
2015	93.8	91.1	96.6	96.1	94.4	98.1	118,500
2016	93.5	90.9	96.4	96.0	94.4	98.1	118,500
2017	94.1	91.7	96.7	96.3	94.8	98.2	127,200
2018	93.8	91.3	96.5	96.3	94.9	98.1	128,400
2019	93.8	91.4	96.4	96.4	94.9	98.1	132,900
2020 <sup>b</sup>	93.8	91.5	96.3	96.3	94.9	98.0	137,700
2021 <sup>b</sup>	93.5	91.2	96.0	96.3	94.9	97.9	142,800
2022 <sup>b</sup>	93.1	90.6	95.7	96.4	94.9	98.0	147,000

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Percentages are subject to revision.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

a. From 1937 to 1950, relates to wage and salary workers. Beginning in 1951, includes self-employed workers.

b. Preliminary data.

CONTACT: [statistics@ssa.gov](mailto:statistics@ssa.gov).



4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B5—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1937–2022 (in thousands)

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>All workers</i>															
1937	32,900	3,277	6,302	5,480	4,413	3,688	3,055	2,580	1,918	1,308	384	398	<sup>a</sup> 97	...	...
1940	35,390	2,963	6,481	5,794	4,904	3,930	3,342	2,706	2,147	1,488	437	494	451	106	152
1945	46,390	6,313	5,908	5,571	5,495	5,288	4,623	4,061	3,275	2,577	831	926	975	214	333
1950	48,280	4,469	7,057	6,732	5,991	5,609	5,016	4,076	3,375	2,597	811	1,052	979	210	306
1955	65,200	5,410	7,065	7,499	7,801	7,458	7,222	6,507	5,299	4,261	1,423	1,893	2,091	537	734
1960	72,530	6,328	8,749	7,461	7,812	8,301	7,938	7,432	6,448	4,996	1,643	2,102	1,989	419	912
1965	80,680	8,556	11,066	8,261	7,488	8,120	8,550	7,936	7,163	5,931	1,943	2,272	2,027	424	943
1970	93,090	10,790	14,945	10,587	8,492	8,028	8,539	8,647	7,700	6,594	2,236	2,692	2,362	475	1,003
1975	100,200	11,939	16,419	13,852	10,304	8,644	7,997	8,157	7,896	6,626	2,289	2,543	2,139	444	951
1980	113,000	12,372	18,403	16,464	14,184	10,982	9,003	7,961	7,768	7,076	2,326	2,632	2,292	491	1,046
1985	119,800	10,685	17,727	18,012	16,193	14,276	10,961	8,713	7,435	6,870	2,410	2,726	2,206	489	1,097
1990	133,600	10,907	16,760	18,701	18,696	17,008	14,984	11,119	8,533	6,928	2,454	2,854	2,687	605	1,362
1995	141,000	10,832	15,465	17,078	18,692	18,760	16,918	14,622	10,510	7,667	2,440	2,777	2,836	699	1,704
1996	143,400	11,156	15,251	17,184	18,389	19,026	17,481	15,108	11,205	7,942	2,520	2,804	2,863	698	1,772
1997	146,145	11,402	15,486	17,156	18,033	19,279	17,964	15,369	12,023	8,453	2,569	2,902	2,913	731	1,865
1998	148,786	11,904	15,712	17,010	17,694	19,366	18,393	15,763	12,662	8,947	2,687	2,991	2,970	753	1,932
1999	151,333	12,241	16,106	16,754	17,517	19,407	18,769	16,318	13,297	9,332	2,759	3,087	3,013	771	1,962
2000	154,732	12,413	16,703	16,438	17,715	19,245	19,199	16,990	14,156	9,681	2,876	3,243	3,159	829	2,083
2001	155,416	11,753	16,981	16,081	17,688	18,783	19,336	17,449	14,571	10,288	2,989	3,331	3,230	828	2,107
2002	154,893	11,045	17,015	15,952	17,346	18,108	19,213	17,698	14,625	10,936	3,266	3,425	3,301	813	2,150
2003	154,576	10,483	17,018	15,904	16,940	17,527	19,069	17,879	14,831	11,387	3,506	3,554	3,425	825	2,226
2004	156,405	10,558	17,201	16,216	16,613	17,283	18,974	18,153	15,333	11,987	3,490	3,883	3,584	851	2,280
2005	158,511	10,850	17,359	16,654	16,179	17,312	18,694	18,414	15,845	12,591	3,416	4,181	3,754	904	2,357
2006	161,052	11,130	17,545	17,138	15,923	17,395	18,339	18,623	16,376	13,038	3,798	4,373	3,962	958	2,453
2007	162,928	11,107	17,636	17,481	16,019	17,288	17,934	18,707	16,788	13,278	4,462	4,416	4,276	967	2,568
2008	162,532	10,302	17,535	17,586	16,063	16,964	17,436	18,612	17,045	13,534	4,639	4,650	4,501	1,022	2,642
2009	157,940	8,654	16,820	17,087	15,854	16,209	16,777	18,111	16,884	13,748	4,446	5,116	4,549	1,037	2,646
2010	157,329	8,109	17,000	17,032	16,078	15,631	16,610	17,672	16,922	14,039	4,422	5,461	4,628	1,035	2,689
2011	158,674	7,939	17,387	17,154	16,449	15,350	16,684	17,265	17,073	14,414	4,568	5,581	4,954	1,080	2,776
2012	160,775	8,073	17,717	17,414	16,836	15,424	16,612	16,898	17,180	14,792	4,822	5,548	5,387	1,186	2,886
2013	163,236	8,358	18,109	17,866	17,204	15,639	16,460	16,589	17,225	15,140	4,974	5,745	5,655	1,298	2,972
2014	165,429	8,602	18,347	18,399	17,512	16,004	16,227	16,465	17,213	15,352	5,134	6,012	5,909	1,257	2,996
2015	168,186	9,096	18,401	19,015	17,803	16,540	15,899	16,603	17,066	15,639	5,310	6,238	6,210	1,232	3,133
2016	170,738	9,456	18,405	19,517	18,100	17,064	15,700	16,750	16,815	15,888	5,447	6,541	6,434	1,365	3,256
2017	172,744	9,709	18,343	19,804	18,352	17,483	15,818	16,694	16,518	16,034	5,593	6,767	6,637	1,627	3,366
2018	175,065	9,944	18,417	19,982	18,743	17,860	16,090	16,584	16,302	16,152	5,729	7,014	6,935	1,705	3,607
2019	176,993	10,090	18,441	20,008	19,200	18,147	16,460	16,388	16,199	16,216	5,775	7,229	7,287	1,660	3,893
2020 <sup>b</sup>	175,173	9,526	18,026	19,492	19,363	18,034	16,676	15,839	16,109	15,872	5,807	7,294	7,449	1,663	4,023
2021 <sup>b</sup>	176,870	10,859	18,429	19,323	19,633	18,076	17,013	15,520	16,150	15,525	5,819	7,305	7,516	1,692	4,008
2022 <sup>b</sup>	180,676	11,164	18,755	19,526	20,219	18,611	17,625	15,795	16,264	15,407	5,903	7,474	7,841	1,833	4,257

(Continued)

## 4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

**Table 4.B5—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1937–2022 (in thousands)—Continued**

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>Men</i>															
1937	23,810	2,020	4,021	3,797	3,237	3,775	2,387	2,091	1,606	1,110	330	351	<sup>a</sup> 85	...	...
1940	25,570	1,821	4,072	4,028	3,545	2,922	2,550	2,151	1,770	1,265	373	434	403	96	140
1945	28,820	3,343	2,296	3,054	3,502	3,486	3,150	2,840	2,409	1,984	664	765	838	189	300
1950	32,620	2,530	4,215	4,497	4,135	3,889	3,419	2,827	2,417	1,951	635	843	815	181	266
1955	43,140	3,026	3,980	5,019	5,345	5,035	4,846	4,327	3,595	2,995	1,012	1,387	1,566	414	593
1960	47,900	3,748	5,455	5,148	5,464	5,591	5,188	4,818	4,183	3,336	1,125	1,480	1,392	293	697
1965	51,990	5,206	6,731	5,574	5,153	5,416	5,464	5,002	4,536	3,803	1,274	1,519	1,359	280	673
1970	57,330	6,308	8,639	6,760	5,564	5,126	5,287	5,242	4,671	4,084	1,392	1,730	1,522	321	684
1975	59,520	6,635	9,122	8,245	6,440	5,311	4,831	4,891	4,729	4,023	1,418	1,595	1,352	285	643
1980	64,288	6,620	9,971	9,278	8,206	6,372	5,178	4,590	4,516	4,152	1,391	1,597	1,411	309	697
1985	66,114	5,547	9,432	9,870	9,066	7,920	6,050	4,838	4,186	3,932	1,408	1,593	1,297	289	686
1990	72,292	5,690	8,835	10,131	10,251	9,216	7,977	5,976	4,651	3,857	1,381	1,619	1,526	358	823
1995	75,443	5,590	8,069	9,097	10,146	10,106	8,966	7,663	5,620	4,193	1,374	1,547	1,614	405	1,053
1996	76,241	5,672	7,876	9,074	9,935	10,198	9,240	7,873	5,963	4,307	1,416	1,569	1,629	403	1,086
1997	77,498	5,823	7,943	9,017	9,697	10,280	9,498	7,997	6,376	4,578	1,423	1,641	1,650	433	1,141
1998	78,671	6,068	8,029	8,895	9,472	10,345	9,684	8,196	6,673	4,835	1,476	1,690	1,688	444	1,177
1999	80,042	6,251	8,238	8,774	9,415	10,376	9,880	8,480	6,977	5,028	1,520	1,734	1,713	454	1,200
2000	81,654	6,323	8,544	8,573	9,492	10,285	10,102	8,838	7,365	5,184	1,588	1,796	1,805	488	1,271
2001	82,006	5,944	8,689	8,422	9,460	10,063	10,191	9,106	7,566	5,488	1,630	1,847	1,848	477	1,275
2002	81,568	5,562	8,691	8,297	9,282	9,713	10,113	9,241	7,575	5,799	1,768	1,884	1,883	461	1,299
2003	81,263	5,233	8,691	8,264	9,028	9,435	10,060	9,296	7,670	5,991	1,896	1,945	1,939	482	1,334
2004	82,103	5,233	8,798	8,418	8,834	9,279	10,025	9,441	7,932	6,268	1,880	2,106	2,025	495	1,369
2005	83,073	5,374	8,849	8,649	8,572	9,275	9,859	9,580	8,213	6,553	1,820	2,266	2,113	530	1,420
2006	84,284	5,534	8,928	8,890	8,418	9,262	9,666	9,676	8,493	6,766	2,011	2,368	2,222	565	1,484
2007	85,134	5,512	8,976	9,059	8,424	9,208	9,446	9,702	8,697	6,868	2,348	2,381	2,390	568	1,554
2008	84,794	5,101	8,909	9,116	8,427	8,986	9,195	9,657	8,784	6,995	2,439	2,476	2,509	594	1,605
2009	81,903	4,221	8,475	8,805	8,275	8,539	8,796	9,359	8,663	7,064	2,311	2,692	2,506	596	1,602
2010	81,542	3,973	8,588	8,748	8,399	8,214	8,722	9,131	8,676	7,215	2,266	2,865	2,531	592	1,622
2011	82,377	3,892	8,825	8,813	8,620	8,069	8,746	8,957	8,778	7,423	2,342	2,914	2,697	618	1,680
2012	83,567	3,966	9,006	8,964	8,825	8,089	8,714	8,805	8,828	7,632	2,499	2,882	2,941	669	1,747
2013	84,908	4,123	9,213	9,210	9,029	8,209	8,609	8,662	8,880	7,789	2,597	2,975	3,059	745	1,809
2014	85,999	4,231	9,329	9,490	9,213	8,376	8,475	8,588	8,896	7,913	2,678	3,134	3,174	714	1,788
2015	87,337	4,473	9,360	9,786	9,327	8,663	8,274	8,655	8,822	8,056	2,768	3,279	3,325	690	1,861
2016	88,522	4,643	9,360	10,032	9,443	8,919	8,155	8,686	8,699	8,191	2,831	3,442	3,427	761	1,933
2017	89,470	4,779	9,326	10,169	9,550	9,131	8,177	8,656	8,565	8,246	2,894	3,555	3,537	901	1,984
2018	90,498	4,892	9,353	10,256	9,736	9,304	8,292	8,551	8,441	8,327	2,949	3,663	3,697	930	2,107
2019	91,338	4,947	9,367	10,264	9,943	9,448	8,466	8,426	8,349	8,362	2,965	3,761	3,881	902	2,258
2020 <sup>b</sup>	90,248	4,650	9,153	9,994	10,003	9,354	8,586	8,100	8,284	8,178	3,003	3,756	3,963	900	2,322
2021 <sup>b</sup>	91,000	5,271	9,342	9,907	10,146	9,349	8,742	7,913	8,260	7,991	3,021	3,782	4,013	923	2,342
2022 <sup>b</sup>	92,613	5,444	9,508	9,996	10,395	9,559	9,011	7,984	8,293	7,911	3,040	3,866	4,152	998	2,456

(Continued)



4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B6—Median earnings of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1937–2022 (in dollars)

Table with 16 columns (Year, Total, all ages, Under 20, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34, 35-39, 40-44, 45-49, 50-54, 55-59, 60-61, 62-64, 65-69, 70-71, 72 or older) and rows for years 1937 through 2022. A horizontal dashed line is present below the 2022 row.

(Continued)

**Table 4.B6—Median earnings of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1937–2022 (in dollars)—Continued**

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<b>Men</b>															
1937	945	174	647	1,117	1,202	1,286	1,338	1,308	1,232	1,137	1,131	1,008	<sup>a</sup> 563	...	...
1940	935	147	550	928	1,143	1,289	1,306	1,320	1,238	1,153	1,088	1,058	950	917	899
1945	1,654	271	422	813	1,983	2,245	2,405	2,364	2,319	2,170	2,106	2,000	1,666	1,462	1,390
1950	2,532	402	1,566	2,465	2,918	3,102	3,131	3,156	3,018	2,959	2,812	2,618	2,317	2,049	1,707
1955	3,315	468	1,871	3,450	4,079	4,201	4,159	4,005	3,818	3,512	3,201	3,044	2,164	1,498	1,292
1960	3,879	615	2,116	3,942	4,831	5,175	5,167	4,954	4,702	4,416	3,982	3,812	2,112	1,207	1,340
1965	4,685	710	2,609	4,957	6,055	6,481	6,519	6,369	5,921	5,581	4,993	4,784	2,628	1,246	1,443
1970	6,180	930	3,281	6,827	8,131	8,528	8,686	8,735	8,370	7,675	7,051	6,456	2,927	1,662	1,863
1975	8,250	1,246	4,870	8,464	11,170	12,131	12,533	12,605	12,270	11,290	10,398	8,700	2,895	2,276	2,371
1980	11,963	1,857	7,007	11,880	15,491	17,982	18,720	18,896	18,391	17,585	15,939	13,201	4,902	3,658	3,529
1985	14,959	1,771	8,185	14,465	18,642	22,021	24,433	24,385	23,841	22,117	19,953	16,532	6,760	4,977	4,351
1990	17,582	2,058	8,945	16,412	21,211	24,424	27,608	29,074	28,027	25,509	23,243	17,408	7,714	6,153	5,129
1995	19,907	2,164	9,618	17,810	23,200	26,912	29,732	32,334	32,505	28,260	24,673	17,090	8,133	6,430	4,977
1996	20,779	2,234	9,900	18,538	24,024	27,769	30,658	32,850	33,648	29,426	25,177	17,632	8,441	6,715	5,295
1997	21,814	2,379	10,356	19,748	25,231	28,874	31,790	33,738	34,890	31,018	26,229	18,159	8,832	7,097	5,300
1998	23,028	2,600	11,135	21,040	26,645	30,154	32,996	34,823	36,125	32,577	27,588	19,750	9,286	7,429	5,638
1999	23,927	2,718	11,616	22,200	27,805	31,113	33,946	35,717	36,924	33,428	28,382	20,172	9,873	7,323	5,594
2000	25,032	2,804	12,191	23,403	29,404	32,354	35,218	36,932	37,917	34,717	28,850	21,076	10,487	7,903	5,791
2001	25,643	2,788	12,002	23,500	30,130	33,117	35,801	37,426	38,348	35,287	29,886	21,976	12,010	8,566	6,229
2002	25,765	2,748	11,560	23,238	30,420	33,658	35,994	37,574	38,285	35,806	30,715	22,844	12,611	8,834	6,418
2003	26,173	2,726	11,391	23,365	30,891	34,302	36,542	38,150	38,699	36,390	31,540	23,854	13,402	9,470	6,338
2004	27,061	2,801	11,872	23,833	31,977	35,756	37,890	39,584	40,120	37,840	32,960	25,872	14,479	9,927	6,665
2005	27,886	2,832	12,297	24,508	32,630	36,928	39,016	40,529	41,153	38,932	34,468	27,355	15,343	10,531	7,040
2006	28,918	2,897	12,852	25,416	33,717	38,501	40,497	41,888	42,504	40,299	36,118	29,359	16,374	11,427	7,367
2007	29,741	2,992	13,051	26,038	34,420	39,652	41,702	43,212	43,639	41,579	37,300	30,452	17,491	12,260	7,739
2008	30,245	3,020	12,774	26,284	34,958	40,234	42,410	44,118	44,316	42,343	38,300	31,800	18,290	12,548	7,892
2009	29,311	2,768	11,363	24,908	33,483	39,262	41,266	42,604	43,090	41,221	37,146	31,877	18,525	12,300	7,632
2010	29,533	2,750	11,207	24,621	33,672	39,573	42,177	43,219	43,846	41,802	38,141	32,424	19,195	12,711	7,860
2011	30,352	2,886	11,542	25,105	34,306	40,317	43,674	44,510	45,132	43,417	39,924	34,570	21,200	13,731	8,342
2012	31,180	2,935	11,978	25,646	34,860	41,195	44,838	45,570	46,383	44,739	41,304	35,909	23,362	14,902	8,976
2013	31,745	2,995	12,427	26,070	35,524	41,907	45,677	46,807	47,522	45,731	42,997	37,056	24,339	15,498	9,281
2014	32,826	3,143	13,200	26,966	36,545	43,040	47,230	48,371	48,645	47,350	44,113	38,923	25,891	17,144	10,999
2015	33,914	3,383	13,988	28,127	37,757	44,087	48,497	50,235	49,931	48,712	45,371	41,062	27,040	17,917	11,672
2016	34,499	3,520	14,624	28,781	38,388	44,643	48,768	51,275	50,381	49,295	46,519	41,655	28,100	18,357	11,733
2017	35,596	3,668	15,409	30,000	39,932	45,950	50,399	52,676	52,000	50,750	47,733	43,091	29,126	19,047	12,405
2018	37,144	3,832	16,636	31,502	41,511	48,047	52,354	54,697	54,052	52,508	48,827	44,521	30,617	20,101	12,727
2019	38,529	4,058	17,610	33,028	42,885	49,684	53,735	56,297	55,799	53,869	50,676	45,991	32,400	20,540	13,500
2020 <sup>b</sup>	38,700	4,765	16,944	32,940	42,973	50,144	54,268	56,568	56,770	54,059	51,203	46,025	32,722	19,556	12,419
2021 <sup>b</sup>	41,831	5,045	20,011	36,395	46,151	53,797	58,188	60,580	61,293	57,822	55,000	49,846	36,722	24,000	15,067
2022 <sup>b</sup>	45,363	5,389	22,851	40,214	50,093	57,785	62,010	64,926	65,577	62,140	57,900	53,802	39,462	25,769	16,324

(Continued)



**Table 4.B7—Number of wage and salary workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)**

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings <sup>a</sup>
		1–9,999	10,000–19,999	20,000–39,999	40,000–59,999	60,000–79,999	80,000–99,999	100,000–119,999	120,000–139,999	140,000–146,999 <sup>a</sup>	
<i>All wage and salary workers</i>											
1992	126,000	46,372	29,812	33,253	9,506	...	...	...	...	...	7,057
1993	128,100	46,571	29,900	33,920	10,696	...	...	...	...	...	7,013
1994	130,100	46,267	29,903	34,712	12,019	274	...	...	...	...	6,921
1995	132,800	45,781	30,142	35,950	12,833	495	...	...	...	...	7,597
1996	135,100	45,333	29,832	37,047	13,758	1,050	...	...	...	...	8,077
1997	137,765	44,407	29,676	38,319	14,853	2,103	...	...	...	...	8,405
1998	140,386	43,260	29,360	39,681	16,070	3,265	...	...	...	...	8,747
1999	142,703	42,682	28,975	40,624	17,002	4,830	...	...	...	...	8,589
2000	146,097	42,214	28,443	41,690	18,386	6,433	...	...	...	...	8,933
2001	146,596	41,296	27,746	41,644	19,238	7,881	174	...	...	...	8,614
2002	145,793	40,873	26,910	41,102	19,515	8,286	1,263	...	...	...	7,840
2003	145,101	40,165	26,247	40,529	19,790	8,640	1,818	...	...	...	7,909
2004	146,662	39,515	25,914	40,494	20,591	9,338	2,210	...	...	...	8,597
2005	148,530	39,134	25,683	40,777	21,278	9,793	2,875	...	...	...	8,987
2006	150,787	38,672	25,237	40,953	22,163	10,551	4,120	...	...	...	9,090
2007	152,474	38,072	24,892	40,844	22,881	11,190	5,217	...	...	...	9,378
2008	152,225	37,171	24,415	40,203	23,074	11,626	6,027	531	...	...	9,175
2009	147,375	36,578	23,767	38,312	22,050	11,232	5,927	1,425	...	...	8,081
2010	146,734	36,162	23,815	37,554	21,925	11,369	6,010	1,437	...	...	8,459
2011	147,734	35,210	23,987	37,612	22,173	11,695	6,287	1,519	...	...	9,248
2012	149,790	34,928	24,019	37,943	22,706	12,077	6,627	2,248	...	...	9,239
2013	152,244	34,916	24,130	38,382	23,270	12,472	6,891	2,996	...	...	9,184
2014	154,301	34,160	24,164	38,695	23,861	13,021	7,258	3,797	...	...	9,345
2015	157,041	33,419	24,098	39,182	24,647	13,700	7,704	4,363	...	...	9,928
2016	159,539	33,148	23,843	40,103	25,426	14,128	7,968	4,502	...	...	10,421
2017	161,452	32,558	23,394	40,218	26,142	14,809	8,380	4,948	1,390	...	9,613
2018	163,589	31,639	22,763	40,525	26,915	15,576	8,875	5,314	1,726	...	10,256
2019	165,250	30,616	22,014	40,578	27,671	16,326	9,402	5,631	2,628	...	10,384
2020 <sup>b</sup>	163,696	32,941	21,188	37,143	26,837	16,305	9,614	5,837	3,511	...	10,320
2021 <sup>b</sup>	164,618	29,524	19,626	37,249	28,282	17,538	10,442	6,401	4,114	573	10,869
2022 <sup>b</sup>	168,526	27,116	18,836	36,567	29,955	19,236	11,579	7,195	4,719	1,377	11,946

(Continued)

#### 4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

**Table 4.B7—Number of wage and salary workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)—Continued**

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings <sup>a</sup>
		1–9,999	10,000–19,999	20,000–39,999	40,000–59,999	60,000–79,999	80,000–99,999	100,000–119,999	120,000–139,999	140,000–146,999 <sup>a</sup>	
<i>Men</i>											
1992	66,543	20,640	13,773	19,197	6,977	...	...	...	...	...	5,955
1993	67,673	20,834	13,875	19,344	7,751	...	...	...	...	...	5,869
1994	68,481	20,444	13,836	19,571	8,615	219	...	...	...	...	5,794
1995	69,901	20,223	13,865	20,101	9,031	385	...	...	...	...	6,292
1996	70,670	19,771	13,491	20,458	9,510	797	...	...	...	...	6,641
1997	71,910	19,352	13,199	20,821	10,094	1,579	...	...	...	...	6,862
1998	73,111	18,800	12,868	21,243	10,719	2,403	...	...	...	...	7,074
1999	74,376	18,635	12,595	21,507	11,167	3,537	...	...	...	...	6,936
2000	76,033	18,468	12,241	21,713	11,804	4,644	...	...	...	...	7,163
2001	76,303	18,298	11,985	21,392	12,077	5,552	133	...	...	...	6,862
2002	75,711	18,291	11,693	20,870	11,990	5,713	934	...	...	...	6,217
2003	75,200	17,972	11,396	20,468	11,993	5,853	1,305	...	...	...	6,210
2004	75,910	17,632	11,236	20,235	12,327	6,247	1,559	...	...	...	6,670
2005	76,758	17,385	11,032	20,282	12,651	6,455	2,023	...	...	...	6,926
2006	77,820	17,205	10,773	20,154	12,985	6,872	2,856	...	...	...	6,976
2007	78,612	17,025	10,663	19,848	13,190	7,145	3,600	...	...	...	7,139
2008	78,444	16,860	10,428	19,425	13,039	7,296	4,060	374	...	...	6,960
2009	75,522	16,965	10,251	18,274	12,191	6,871	3,896	983	...	...	6,087
2010	75,164	16,740	10,240	17,903	12,089	6,934	3,949	988	...	...	6,318
2011	75,914	16,204	10,355	17,971	12,247	7,095	4,116	1,045	...	...	6,879
2012	77,090	15,999	10,350	18,175	12,530	7,304	4,308	1,552	...	...	6,870
2013	78,446	15,968	10,404	18,391	12,849	7,505	4,460	2,047	...	...	6,821
2014	79,440	15,473	10,335	18,490	13,145	7,828	4,671	2,588	...	...	6,910
2015	80,798	15,173	10,278	18,631	13,500	8,154	4,870	2,916	...	...	7,276
2016	81,959	15,097	10,181	18,966	13,845	8,328	5,000	2,973	...	...	7,569
2017	82,857	14,812	9,947	18,843	14,153	8,694	5,228	3,250	940	...	6,990
2018	83,795	14,320	9,584	18,753	14,466	9,132	5,510	3,457	1,166	...	7,407
2019	84,528	13,850	9,273	18,588	14,743	9,492	5,769	3,611	1,756	...	7,446
2020 <sup>b</sup>	83,658	14,668	9,209	17,257	14,185	9,324	5,786	3,643	2,281	...	7,305
2021 <sup>b</sup>	84,049	13,297	8,423	16,889	14,745	9,961	6,209	3,929	2,615	383	7,598
2022 <sup>b</sup>	85,815	12,301	7,997	16,252	15,231	10,763	6,804	4,353	2,947	891	8,276

(Continued)



**Table 4.B7—Number of wage and salary workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)—Continued**

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings <sup>a</sup>
		1–9,999	10,000–19,999	20,000–39,999	40,000–59,999	60,000–79,999	80,000–99,999	100,000–119,999	120,000–139,999	140,000–146,999 <sup>a</sup>	
<b>Women</b>											
1992	59,457	25,732	16,039	14,056	2,529	...	...	...	...	...	1,103
1993	60,427	25,737	16,026	14,576	2,945	...	...	...	...	...	1,144
1994	61,619	25,823	16,068	15,142	3,404	52	...	...	...	...	1,127
1995	62,900	25,558	16,277	15,849	3,801	107	...	...	...	...	1,305
1996	64,429	25,563	16,341	16,587	4,248	250	...	...	...	...	1,437
1997	65,855	25,054	16,477	17,496	4,760	521	...	...	...	...	1,543
1998	67,275	24,460	16,492	18,438	5,349	859	...	...	...	...	1,673
1999	68,327	24,048	16,380	19,118	5,835	1,293	...	...	...	...	1,652
2000	70,064	23,745	16,203	19,978	6,581	1,787	...	...	...	...	1,770
2001	70,293	22,997	15,761	20,252	7,161	2,329	38	...	...	...	1,752
2002	70,082	22,581	15,218	20,232	7,525	2,575	326	...	...	...	1,624
2003	69,901	22,193	14,852	20,061	7,797	2,786	510	...	...	...	1,699
2004	70,752	21,884	14,678	20,259	8,264	3,091	647	...	...	...	1,926
2005	71,772	21,749	14,650	20,495	8,627	3,337	849	...	...	...	2,061
2006	72,967	21,467	14,464	20,799	9,178	3,679	1,264	...	...	...	2,115
2007	73,862	21,047	14,229	20,995	9,690	4,045	1,616	...	...	...	2,239
2008	73,781	20,311	13,987	20,778	10,035	4,330	1,967	154	...	...	2,216
2009	71,853	19,612	13,516	20,039	9,859	4,361	2,030	439	...	...	1,994
2010	71,570	19,422	13,575	19,651	9,836	4,435	2,061	446	...	...	2,141
2011	71,820	19,005	13,632	19,642	9,927	4,600	2,171	470	...	...	2,369
2012	72,700	18,929	13,669	19,768	10,176	4,773	2,319	693	...	...	2,369
2013	73,798	18,948	13,726	19,992	10,422	4,967	2,431	947	...	...	2,363
2014	74,861	18,687	13,829	20,205	10,716	5,193	2,587	1,209	...	...	2,435
2015	76,243	18,246	13,820	20,551	11,147	5,546	2,834	1,447	...	...	2,652
2016	77,580	18,051	13,662	21,137	11,581	5,800	2,968	1,529	...	...	2,852
2017	78,595	17,746	13,447	21,375	11,989	6,115	3,152	1,698	450	...	2,623
2018	79,794	17,319	13,179	21,772	12,449	6,444	3,365	1,857	560	...	2,849
2019	80,722	16,766	12,741	21,990	12,928	6,834	3,633	2,020	872	...	2,938
2020 <sup>b</sup>	80,038	18,273	11,979	19,886	12,652	6,981	3,828	2,194	1,230	...	3,015
2021 <sup>b</sup>	80,569	16,227	11,203	20,360	13,537	7,577	4,233	2,472	1,499	190	3,271
2022 <sup>b</sup>	82,711	14,815	10,839	20,315	14,724	8,473	4,775	2,842	1,772	486	3,670

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Taxable earnings consist of self-employment income and taxable wages.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

a. Subject to revision.

b. Preliminary data.

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#### 4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

**Table 4.B8—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1951–2022 (in thousands)**

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>All self-employed workers</i>															
1951	4,190	6	71	246	414	543	592	565	503	462	164	215	237	55	117
1955	6,810	18	114	362	600	757	865	874	790	737	290	441	497	143	322
1960	6,870	19	133	305	560	743	848	929	918	846	316	452	414	101	286
1965	6,550	31	143	292	452	664	814	870	913	885	328	411	388	92	267
1970	6,270	33	159	348	476	581	729	808	837	839	327	407	388	94	244
1975	7,000	67	302	581	679	700	731	813	869	823	317	382	393	95	248
1980	8,200	78	380	824	1,052	983	869	812	851	852	307	381	419	112	280
1985	10,600	112	527	1,099	1,488	1,522	1,261	1,030	930	929	368	434	455	124	321
1990	12,500	152	529	1,123	1,663	1,854	1,736	1,377	1,113	980	381	487	567	150	389
1991	12,800	136	521	1,105	1,697	1,897	1,818	1,474	1,170	998	388	486	561	158	391
1992	13,100	137	509	1,093	1,678	1,951	1,864	1,589	1,243	1,018	382	484	576	166	410
1993	13,200	131	488	1,029	1,650	1,956	1,892	1,647	1,325	1,047	375	481	589	164	426
1994	13,300	140	473	989	1,624	1,936	1,945	1,726	1,357	1,070	375	482	580	164	437
1995	13,500	143	482	1,005	1,612	1,960	1,964	1,808	1,393	1,097	385	467	574	166	445
1996	13,900	147	490	1,036	1,614	2,013	2,035	1,873	1,471	1,144	404	475	575	164	458
1997	14,020	151	498	1,030	1,548	1,978	2,053	1,874	1,555	1,203	402	485	592	169	483
1998	14,230	162	510	1,045	1,524	1,963	2,092	1,885	1,616	1,265	415	493	590	178	492
1999	14,500	171	535	1,040	1,521	1,965	2,088	1,969	1,684	1,322	420	514	595	174	502
2000	14,675	173	554	1,016	1,495	1,948	2,093	2,014	1,785	1,345	443	522	591	180	515
2001	14,930	173	598	1,036	1,526	1,907	2,113	2,042	1,825	1,421	457	526	610	178	519
2002	15,858	175	700	1,112	1,626	1,898	2,191	2,158	1,911	1,578	537	585	651	172	564
2003	15,969	176	703	1,123	1,638	1,915	2,209	2,177	1,924	1,588	541	587	652	173	565
2004	16,496	189	747	1,194	1,643	1,948	2,236	2,228	1,992	1,684	533	649	691	183	580
2005	17,098	211	815	1,281	1,662	2,013	2,256	2,283	2,066	1,764	528	691	739	194	595
2006	17,724	215	871	1,379	1,665	2,085	2,255	2,353	2,147	1,848	580	721	780	212	612
2007	18,214	226	929	1,452	1,719	2,115	2,232	2,388	2,210	1,856	680	727	825	218	638
2008	17,973	218	931	1,491	1,699	2,055	2,135	2,326	2,168	1,835	673	727	855	216	644
2009	17,901	198	904	1,473	1,711	1,997	2,124	2,286	2,167	1,874	638	806	852	221	650
2010	17,944	193	951	1,509	1,778	1,933	2,131	2,239	2,162	1,873	645	830	852	220	626
2011	18,533	191	996	1,554	1,838	1,929	2,156	2,217	2,203	1,964	663	896	968	252	706
2012	18,651	188	967	1,534	1,862	1,907	2,145	2,156	2,194	2,011	709	887	1,052	277	761
2013	18,810	199	991	1,542	1,887	1,921	2,112	2,119	2,188	2,049	710	909	1,093	303	788
2014	19,285	207	1,017	1,636	1,954	1,994	2,104	2,140	2,174	2,074	739	952	1,155	302	836
2015	19,428	203	1,019	1,680	2,012	2,042	2,029	2,128	2,157	2,069	758	974	1,188	296	872
2016	19,549	199	1,011	1,700	2,023	2,081	2,007	2,136	2,137	2,071	761	992	1,208	329	893
2017	19,697	204	1,016	1,685	2,018	2,134	2,011	2,130	2,091	2,080	769	1,025	1,227	379	928
2018	20,110	209	1,035	1,730	2,100	2,235	2,070	2,113	2,086	2,073	786	1,042	1,271	377	984
2019	20,412	221	1,043	1,759	2,139	2,317	2,121	2,101	2,084	2,059	802	1,059	1,306	362	1,040
2020 <sup>a</sup>	19,622	282	1,165	1,697	2,068	2,194	2,066	1,943	1,950	1,903	741	1,001	1,252	341	1,020
2021 <sup>a</sup>	21,458	325	1,426	1,981	2,296	2,375	2,243	2,026	2,053	2,001	767	1,067	1,376	385	1,136
2022 <sup>a</sup>	21,203	278	1,288	1,917	2,308	2,408	2,266	2,005	2,002	1,913	773	1,065	1,386	405	1,187

(Continued)

**Table 4.B8—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1951–2022 (in thousands)—Continued**

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>Men</i>															
1951	3,620	5	61	219	370	478	519	479	430	393	139	179	204	47	97
1955	5,980	16	104	335	555	687	773	773	679	631	247	373	420	122	265
1960	5,990	16	119	284	515	678	757	812	793	709	260	386	348	83	230
1965	5,640	26	127	263	410	598	714	759	772	742	272	339	326	75	217
1970	5,370	28	136	306	422	522	642	699	712	695	268	324	320	77	201
1975	5,790	57	251	479	564	584	619	680	715	672	255	309	326	78	201
1980	6,407	60	305	639	793	752	672	641	681	668	244	301	333	92	226
1985	7,623	79	378	782	1,060	1,058	873	730	674	686	278	328	351	97	249
1990	8,525	103	346	746	1,112	1,241	1,148	914	762	693	270	355	424	116	295
1991	8,668	92	341	726	1,109	1,268	1,204	976	793	699	273	350	418	119	299
1992	8,798	89	330	714	1,090	1,289	1,228	1,041	830	706	271	344	427	126	312
1993	8,840	89	310	674	1,075	1,290	1,241	1,078	885	713	261	341	436	125	322
1994	8,839	89	309	638	1,053	1,269	1,268	1,127	890	723	263	333	423	122	331
1995	8,908	97	305	648	1,030	1,271	1,281	1,170	906	735	269	325	413	124	335
1996	9,074	94	306	658	1,021	1,281	1,322	1,200	954	754	276	328	415	119	346
1997	9,078	98	311	638	975	1,245	1,313	1,197	997	788	275	334	420	122	365
1998	9,109	98	314	641	947	1,217	1,326	1,188	1,033	819	275	338	415	130	368
1999	9,225	107	319	632	948	1,207	1,314	1,240	1,063	844	279	352	415	127	377
2000	9,277	106	328	604	913	1,193	1,310	1,268	1,128	856	294	348	415	130	383
2001	9,354	102	345	613	912	1,163	1,320	1,280	1,145	893	297	349	426	129	379
2002	9,778	109	395	636	955	1,147	1,333	1,331	1,187	983	338	380	445	124	415
2003	9,860	109	397	645	964	1,160	1,347	1,346	1,195	990	341	381	446	125	416
2004	10,088	111	410	682	951	1,165	1,343	1,373	1,233	1,045	338	417	471	128	423
2005	10,395	126	448	722	958	1,185	1,352	1,398	1,272	1,093	328	441	500	139	433
2006	10,705	125	470	777	954	1,204	1,343	1,433	1,317	1,147	359	458	524	152	442
2007	10,891	133	497	802	970	1,214	1,324	1,433	1,348	1,132	422	454	547	153	462
2008	10,591	121	480	806	946	1,155	1,248	1,373	1,305	1,110	422	452	560	150	462
2009	10,405	107	442	772	932	1,106	1,217	1,336	1,302	1,127	394	495	553	152	469
2010	10,399	102	461	762	947	1,069	1,219	1,308	1,308	1,148	394	522	554	152	454
2011	10,572	102	465	770	968	1,041	1,201	1,282	1,309	1,182	398	561	623	169	500
2012	10,593	102	452	748	965	1,023	1,182	1,245	1,289	1,210	431	549	675	182	539
2013	10,647	109	466	758	967	1,020	1,166	1,209	1,280	1,226	433	554	705	201	555
2014	10,880	119	485	796	1,004	1,056	1,142	1,212	1,266	1,237	454	581	740	202	586
2015	10,899	113	494	825	1,026	1,070	1,105	1,200	1,243	1,217	461	597	754	193	601
2016	10,959	114	505	843	1,033	1,084	1,086	1,194	1,221	1,223	458	605	763	216	614
2017	11,005	113	515	833	1,015	1,120	1,086	1,178	1,205	1,212	460	623	770	248	630
2018	11,172	122	530	856	1,055	1,150	1,116	1,161	1,190	1,207	461	628	787	245	663
2019	11,283	129	535	869	1,073	1,188	1,140	1,153	1,164	1,185	468	640	808	232	699
2020 <sup>a</sup>	10,790	164	603	842	1,032	1,119	1,094	1,061	1,088	1,081	431	593	773	218	691
2021 <sup>a</sup>	11,669	183	730	975	1,145	1,206	1,171	1,096	1,123	1,114	449	623	848	244	762
2022 <sup>a</sup>	11,290	159	642	919	1,095	1,177	1,151	1,053	1,083	1,062	437	616	846	255	794

(Continued)

## 4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

**Table 4.B8—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, selected years 1951–2022 (in thousands)—Continued**

Year	Total, all ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
<i>Women</i>															
1951	570	1	10	27	44	65	73	86	73	69	25	36	33	8	20
1955	830	2	10	27	45	70	92	101	111	106	43	68	77	21	57
1960	880	3	14	21	45	65	91	117	125	137	56	66	67	18	55
1965	910	5	16	29	42	66	100	111	141	143	56	72	62	17	50
1970	900	5	23	42	54	59	87	109	125	144	59	65	68	17	43
1975	1,210	10	51	102	115	116	112	133	154	151	62	73	67	17	47
1980	1,793	18	75	185	259	231	197	171	170	184	63	80	86	20	54
1985	2,977	33	149	317	428	464	388	300	256	243	90	106	104	27	72
1990	3,975	49	183	377	551	613	588	463	350	287	111	132	142	34	94
1991	4,131	44	180	378	588	629	614	499	376	299	115	136	143	39	92
1992	4,302	48	179	380	588	662	636	548	413	312	110	140	148	39	98
1993	4,360	41	178	355	575	666	651	569	440	334	114	140	153	39	104
1994	4,460	51	164	352	572	667	677	599	468	346	112	148	157	42	105
1995	4,592	46	177	357	582	689	683	638	487	362	116	142	161	42	109
1996	4,826	54	183	377	594	733	713	673	517	390	128	147	160	45	112
1997	4,942	54	188	392	572	733	739	676	558	415	128	151	172	47	118
1998	5,121	65	196	404	577	746	767	697	583	445	140	155	175	48	124
1999	5,276	64	216	408	573	757	773	729	621	478	141	162	180	47	126
2000	5,398	68	226	412	582	754	783	747	657	489	148	173	176	50	132
2001	5,576	71	253	423	614	744	793	762	680	528	160	177	184	49	139
2002	6,080	66	305	475	671	751	858	827	724	595	199	205	206	48	148
2003	6,109	67	305	478	675	755	862	831	729	598	200	206	206	49	149
2004	6,408	77	338	512	692	784	893	855	758	640	195	232	220	55	157
2005	6,703	85	367	560	704	828	904	885	795	672	201	250	238	54	162
2006	7,019	90	401	602	711	880	912	920	830	701	221	264	256	60	170
2007	7,323	93	432	650	749	901	908	956	861	724	257	273	278	65	176
2008	7,382	96	451	686	753	900	886	953	863	725	252	275	295	66	181
2009	7,496	91	462	701	779	891	907	949	865	747	244	311	299	69	181
2010	7,545	91	490	748	831	864	912	932	854	725	251	308	298	68	173
2011	7,961	90	530	784	869	888	956	934	894	782	265	335	345	83	206
2012	8,058	87	515	786	896	884	963	912	905	802	278	339	377	95	222
2013	8,163	90	525	784	920	901	946	909	908	823	277	355	388	102	233
2014	8,405	88	532	840	951	938	962	928	908	837	285	372	415	100	250
2015	8,529	89	525	855	986	972	924	929	914	852	298	377	434	103	271
2016	8,590	85	506	857	990	997	921	942	916	849	303	387	445	113	280
2017	8,692	91	501	853	1,003	1,014	925	953	886	868	309	402	457	132	298
2018	8,938	87	504	874	1,045	1,085	954	952	896	866	324	414	484	132	321
2019	9,129	91	507	890	1,065	1,129	981	948	921	874	334	420	498	129	341
2020 <sup>a</sup>	8,832	117	562	855	1,036	1,074	972	883	862	821	310	408	479	123	330
2021 <sup>a</sup>	9,789	142	696	1,006	1,151	1,169	1,072	931	930	888	318	443	528	141	374
2022 <sup>a</sup>	9,913	120	646	998	1,213	1,232	1,115	953	919	851	336	449	540	150	394

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Age refers to age attained during year.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. Preliminary data.

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**Table 4.B9—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)**

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings <sup>a</sup>
		1– 9,999	10,000– 19,999	20,000– 39,999	40,000– 59,999	60,000– 79,999	80,000– 99,999	100,000– 119,999	120,000– 139,999	140,000– 146,999 <sup>a</sup>	
<i>All self-employed workers</i>											
1992	13,098	6,039	2,755	2,547	920	...	...	...	...	...	839
1993	13,202	6,015	2,776	2,560	1,021	...	...	...	...	...	828
1994	13,297	5,886	2,832	2,605	1,071	89	...	...	...	...	814
1995	13,499	5,909	2,882	2,648	1,122	113	...	...	...	...	822
1996	13,900	5,979	2,964	2,742	1,184	173	...	...	...	...	854
1997	14,019	5,911	2,966	2,770	1,226	275	...	...	...	...	869
1998	14,237	5,835	3,010	2,874	1,282	384	...	...	...	...	848
1999	14,499	5,745	3,075	2,947	1,339	546	...	...	...	...	848
2000	14,672	5,592	3,019	2,919	1,371	668	...	...	...	...	1,104
2001	14,930	5,625	3,123	2,927	1,418	714	79	...	...	...	1,042
2002	15,249	5,810	3,305	2,979	1,451	731	194	...	...	...	776
2003	15,969	6,018	3,489	3,106	1,540	768	247	...	...	...	798
2004	16,496	6,065	3,639	3,196	1,622	822	297	...	...	...	852
2005	17,098	6,087	3,745	3,378	1,714	883	385	...	...	...	902
2006	17,724	6,172	3,914	3,492	1,785	964	513	...	...	...	884
2007	18,214	6,389	4,016	3,497	1,825	1,000	624	...	...	...	863
2008	17,973	6,264	4,094	3,357	1,750	986	578	134	...	...	806
2009	17,901	6,580	4,137	3,173	1,626	912	545	211	...	...	713
2010	17,944	6,590	4,278	3,118	1,592	902	531	209	...	...	720
2011	18,533	6,531	4,467	3,306	1,697	956	570	226	...	...	777
2012	18,651	6,349	4,478	3,359	1,743	999	602	305	...	...	813
2013	18,810	6,318	4,531	3,392	1,744	1,036	600	373	...	...	813
2014	19,285	6,220	4,715	3,531	1,847	1,061	650	461	...	...	800
2015	19,428	6,046	4,777	3,632	1,911	1,117	662	514	...	...	769
2016	19,549	6,019	4,733	3,692	1,962	1,160	693	508	...	...	782
2017	19,697	5,932	4,755	3,750	1,980	1,177	702	454	219	...	728
2018	20,110	5,702	4,988	3,909	2,063	1,228	747	475	251	...	747
2019	20,412	5,761	4,985	3,977	2,102	1,262	758	483	337	...	747
2020 <sup>b</sup>	19,622	6,396	4,153	3,577	1,977	1,204	740	466	388	...	721
2021 <sup>b</sup>	21,458	6,230	4,555	4,143	2,323	1,428	883	550	394	152	800
2022 <sup>b</sup>	21,203	5,438	4,943	4,188	2,264	1,468	899	591	415	224	773

(Continued)

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B9—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)—Continued

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings <sup>a</sup>
		1–9,999	10,000–19,999	20,000–39,999	40,000–59,999	60,000–79,999	80,000–99,999	100,000–119,999	120,000–139,999	140,000–146,999 <sup>a</sup>	
<i>Men</i>											
1992	8,795	3,497	1,936	1,891	737	...	...	...	...	...	734
1993	8,841	3,482	1,927	1,901	816	...	...	...	...	...	715
1994	8,839	3,331	1,958	1,925	843	74	...	...	...	...	705
1995	8,908	3,329	1,964	1,934	877	93	...	...	...	...	708
1996	9,075	3,313	1,997	1,983	912	138	...	...	...	...	729
1997	9,077	3,233	1,980	1,967	940	220	...	...	...	...	735
1998	9,116	3,150	1,955	2,020	973	306	...	...	...	...	710
1999	9,224	3,066	1,972	2,050	1,000	428	...	...	...	...	709
2000	9,277	2,944	1,908	1,989	1,000	515	...	...	...	...	920
2001	9,354	2,947	1,934	1,971	1,019	552	63	...	...	...	865
2002	9,442	3,048	2,024	1,998	1,033	541	152	...	...	...	643
2003	9,860	3,158	2,103	2,081	1,098	572	191	...	...	...	654
2004	10,088	3,152	2,144	2,120	1,143	606	227	...	...	...	694
2005	10,395	3,148	2,166	2,217	1,198	644	292	...	...	...	727
2006	10,705	3,175	2,216	2,265	1,233	701	389	...	...	...	726
2007	10,891	3,283	2,241	2,239	1,242	711	469	...	...	...	705
2008	10,591	3,196	2,213	2,125	1,176	691	425	102	...	...	659
2009	10,405	3,364	2,203	1,983	1,081	633	396	156	...	...	585
2010	10,399	3,358	2,241	1,973	1,058	631	390	156	...	...	590
2011	10,572	3,229	2,263	2,085	1,118	658	415	172	...	...	630
2012	10,593	3,123	2,230	2,095	1,144	683	432	227	...	...	656
2013	10,647	3,107	2,240	2,099	1,135	706	430	276	...	...	651
2014	10,880	3,062	2,296	2,176	1,189	724	455	339	...	...	639
2015	10,899	2,980	2,315	2,207	1,218	754	450	369	...	...	606
2016	10,959	2,980	2,291	2,246	1,228	764	471	364	...	...	615
2017	11,005	2,941	2,302	2,246	1,225	766	477	318	161	...	569
2018	11,172	2,863	2,351	2,315	1,271	785	500	328	181	...	578
2019	11,283	2,899	2,345	2,335	1,266	791	503	330	240	...	574
2020 <sup>b</sup>	10,790	3,111	2,052	2,094	1,186	745	476	310	269	...	547
2021 <sup>b</sup>	11,669	2,978	2,254	2,333	1,356	875	554	350	269	108	592
2022 <sup>b</sup>	11,290	2,632	2,221	2,316	1,307	878	553	374	275	158	576

(Continued)

**Table 4.B9—Number of self-employed workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and amount of taxable earnings, 1992–2022 (in thousands)—Continued**

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below the taxable maximum (by dollar amount of earnings)									Workers with maximum earnings <sup>a</sup>
		1–9,999	10,000–19,999	20,000–39,999	40,000–59,999	60,000–79,999	80,000–99,999	100,000–119,999	120,000–139,999	140,000–146,999 <sup>a</sup>	
<i>Women</i>											
1992	4,303	2,541	819	656	182	...	...	...	...	...	105
1993	4,361	2,534	849	659	206	...	...	...	...	...	113
1994	4,458	2,553	873	681	227	12	...	...	...	...	109
1995	4,591	2,581	918	713	245	17	...	...	...	...	114
1996	4,825	2,666	967	760	272	32	...	...	...	...	125
1997	4,942	2,679	986	802	286	52	...	...	...	...	134
1998	5,121	2,686	1,056	855	309	75	...	...	...	...	138
1999	5,276	2,679	1,103	897	338	118	...	...	...	...	139
2000	5,395	2,646	1,111	929	371	153	...	...	...	...	184
2001	5,576	2,677	1,189	955	399	162	14	...	...	...	177
2002	5,807	2,762	1,281	981	418	190	39	...	...	...	133
2003	6,109	2,861	1,385	1,026	442	196	52	...	...	...	145
2004	6,408	2,913	1,495	1,076	480	216	67	...	...	...	159
2005	6,703	2,939	1,579	1,161	516	239	90	...	...	...	175
2006	7,019	2,997	1,698	1,227	552	263	124	...	...	...	158
2007	7,323	3,105	1,775	1,258	583	289	155	...	...	...	158
2008	7,382	3,068	1,881	1,232	574	295	153	29	...	...	147
2009	7,496	3,216	1,934	1,190	545	279	149	52	...	...	127
2010	7,545	3,232	2,038	1,146	534	272	140	51	...	...	131
2011	7,961	3,302	2,204	1,222	579	298	155	52	...	...	147
2012	8,058	3,226	2,248	1,264	598	316	169	75	...	...	158
2013	8,163	3,211	2,291	1,293	609	330	170	94	...	...	162
2014	8,405	3,158	2,419	1,355	658	337	195	122	...	...	161
2015	8,529	3,066	2,462	1,425	693	363	212	145	...	...	163
2016	8,590	3,039	2,442	1,446	734	396	222	144	...	...	167
2017	8,692	2,991	2,453	1,504	755	411	225	136	58	...	159
2018	8,938	2,839	2,637	1,594	792	443	247	147	70	...	169
2019	9,129	2,862	2,640	1,642	836	471	255	153	97	...	173
2020 <sup>b</sup>	8,832	3,285	2,101	1,483	791	459	264	156	119	...	174
2021 <sup>b</sup>	9,789	3,252	2,301	1,810	967	553	329	200	125	44	208
2022 <sup>b</sup>	9,913	2,806	2,722	1,872	957	590	346	217	140	66	197

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Taxable earnings consist of self-employment income and taxable wages.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

a. Subject to revision.

b. Preliminary data.

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#### 4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

**Table 4.B10—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by state or other area and type of earnings, 2022**

State or area <sup>a</sup>	Number <sup>b</sup> (thousands)			Taxable earnings <sup>c</sup> (millions of dollars)			OASDI contributions <sup>d</sup> (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
All areas	180,676	168,526	21,203	9,201,500	8,723,600	477,900	1,140,986	1,081,726	59,260
Alabama	2,587	2,436	275	115,677	110,135	5,542	14,344	13,657	687
Alaska	401	376	46	19,657	18,467	1,190	2,437	2,290	148
Arizona	3,862	3,628	416	191,663	182,703	8,960	23,766	22,655	1,111
Arkansas	1,571	1,477	173	65,344	62,059	3,285	8,103	7,695	407
California	20,010	18,485	2,489	1,131,763	1,072,050	59,712	140,339	132,934	7,404
Colorado	3,226	2,994	417	177,352	167,592	9,760	21,992	20,781	1,210
Connecticut	2,012	1,866	244	115,793	108,181	7,612	14,358	13,414	944
Delaware	558	531	50	28,835	27,828	1,006	3,576	3,451	125
District of Columbia	419	396	44	29,610	27,883	1,727	3,672	3,458	214
Florida	11,914	10,872	1,721	558,209	526,247	31,963	69,218	65,255	3,963
Georgia	5,841	5,434	718	281,193	267,418	13,776	34,868	33,160	1,708
Hawaii	760	703	91	38,492	36,244	2,248	4,773	4,494	279
Idaho	1,111	1,043	123	49,716	47,136	2,580	6,165	5,845	320
Illinois	6,789	6,348	781	351,240	334,262	16,978	43,554	41,448	2,105
Indiana	3,863	3,677	365	178,915	171,523	7,391	22,185	21,269	916
Iowa	1,848	1,744	201	86,656	82,153	4,503	10,745	10,187	558
Kansas	1,645	1,549	177	76,766	72,320	4,446	9,519	8,968	551
Kentucky	2,335	2,202	242	99,910	95,347	4,564	12,389	11,823	566
Louisiana	2,205	2,042	283	95,795	90,094	5,701	11,879	11,172	707
Maine	755	696	99	34,382	32,027	2,356	4,263	3,971	292
Maryland	3,453	3,240	386	210,321	201,207	9,114	26,080	24,950	1,130
Massachusetts	3,786	3,529	447	229,639	217,458	12,181	28,475	26,965	1,510
Michigan	5,405	5,082	596	261,484	249,142	12,342	32,424	30,894	1,530
Minnesota	3,357	3,177	353	179,777	171,384	8,394	22,292	21,252	1,041
Mississippi	1,496	1,401	181	60,042	56,631	3,410	7,445	7,022	423
Missouri	3,330	3,138	363	151,499	143,911	7,588	18,786	17,845	941
Montana	693	650	78	29,028	27,202	1,826	3,599	3,373	226
Nebraska	1,175	1,110	129	55,422	52,506	2,915	6,872	6,511	361
Nevada	1,638	1,530	184	75,338	71,327	4,011	9,342	8,845	497
New Hampshire	851	797	90	48,196	45,185	3,011	5,976	5,603	373
New Jersey	5,177	4,840	605	314,346	297,552	16,794	38,979	36,896	2,082
New Mexico	1,030	966	104	45,284	43,153	2,130	5,615	5,351	264
New York	10,717	9,940	1,346	599,138	567,312	31,827	74,293	70,347	3,947
North Carolina	5,864	5,493	665	283,341	268,938	14,403	35,134	33,348	1,786
North Dakota	455	431	53	22,478	20,786	1,692	2,787	2,577	210
Ohio	6,075	5,678	685	277,797	263,457	14,340	34,447	32,669	1,778
Oklahoma	2,090	1,966	229	89,234	84,903	4,331	11,065	10,528	537
Oregon	2,288	2,145	251	119,442	113,263	6,180	14,811	14,045	766
Pennsylvania	7,098	6,705	709	366,002	349,221	16,781	45,384	43,303	2,081
Rhode Island	617	581	68	31,606	30,183	1,423	3,919	3,743	176
South Carolina	2,843	2,668	319	129,052	122,671	6,381	16,002	15,211	791
South Dakota	596	559	70	25,471	23,797	1,674	3,158	2,951	208
Tennessee	3,853	3,569	499	180,026	166,346	13,681	22,323	20,627	1,696
Texas	15,327	14,113	2,015	769,493	724,564	44,928	95,417	89,846	5,571
Utah	1,912	1,829	186	91,703	88,371	3,332	11,371	10,958	413

(Continued)



**Table 4.B10—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by state or other area and type of earnings, 2022—Continued**

State or area <sup>a</sup>	Number <sup>b</sup> (thousands)			Taxable earnings <sup>c</sup> (millions of dollars)			OASDI contributions <sup>d</sup> (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
Vermont	382	353	52	18,681	17,475	1,206	2,316	2,167	150
Virginia	4,874	4,604	504	275,763	264,398	11,366	34,195	32,785	1,409
Washington	4,252	4,009	425	261,334	250,046	11,288	32,405	31,006	1,400
West Virginia	853	817	68	36,893	35,402	1,491	4,575	4,390	185
Wisconsin	3,386	3,226	311	165,043	158,210	6,833	20,465	19,618	847
Wyoming	367	347	41	16,374	15,451	923	2,030	1,916	114
Outlying area									
Puerto Rico	1,167	1,044	165	33,507	30,350	3,157	4,155	3,763	392
Other and unknown <sup>e</sup>	555	488	71	21,780	20,130	1,650	2,701	2,496	205

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Continuous Work History Sample, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Data are based on preliminary estimates. COVID-19-related delays in processing the 2022 tax returns for self-employed individuals may result in underreporting.

Totals (and "all areas" values) do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

- Most state assignments are based on end-of-year residence obtained from electronically filed employer wage reports; the remainder are based on location of employer from reports filed on paper.
- Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment but only once in the total. National and state totals and subtotals are unduplicated counts of workers in each type of employment.
- Includes Social Security taxable wages as reported by employers and Social Security taxable self-employment income as reported by self-employed workers. Annual maximum taxable earnings for Social Security (OASDI) from a single employer or from self-employment were \$147,000 in 2022.
- For 2022 earnings, paid at the rate of 6.2 percent of taxable wages by both employees and employers, 6.2 percent of taxable tips by employees, and 12.4 percent of self-employment income by self-employed workers. Data are unadjusted for multi-employer tax refunds.
- Persons employed in American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands; U.S. citizens employed abroad by U.S. employers; persons employed on U.S. oceanborne vessels; and workers with unknown residence.

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## 4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

**Table 4.B11—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by type of earnings, selected years 1937–2023**

Year	Number <sup>a</sup> (thousands)			Taxable earnings <sup>b</sup> (millions of dollars)			OASDI contributions <sup>c,d</sup> (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
1937	32,900	32,900	...	29,620	29,620	...	592	592	...
1940	35,390	35,390	...	32,970	32,970	...	659	659	...
1945	46,390	46,390	...	62,950	62,950	...	1,259	1,259	...
1950	48,280	48,280	...	87,500	87,500	...	2,625	2,625	...
1951	58,120	54,630	4,190	120,770	111,250	9,520	3,552	3,338	214
1952	59,580	56,060	4,240	128,640	118,880	9,760	3,786	3,566	220
1953	60,840	57,220	4,340	135,870	125,840	10,030	4,001	3,775	226
1954	59,610	55,940	4,350	133,520	123,410	10,110	5,240	4,936	303
1955	65,200	59,560	6,810	157,540	141,810	15,730	6,144	5,672	472
1956	67,610	61,560	7,390	170,720	153,010	17,710	6,652	6,120	531
1957	70,590	64,730	7,150	181,380	163,990	17,390	7,966	7,380	587
1958	69,770	64,040	7,130	180,720	163,140	17,580	7,935	7,341	593
1959	71,700	66,000	7,060	202,310	183,620	18,690	9,882	9,181	701
1960	72,530	66,980	6,870	207,000	188,580	18,420	12,144	11,315	829
1961	72,820	67,360	6,790	209,640	190,850	18,790	12,297	11,451	846
1962	74,280	68,890	6,720	219,050	200,130	18,920	13,397	12,508	889
1963	75,540	70,310	6,590	225,550	206,840	18,710	16,006	14,996	1,010
1964	77,430	72,230	6,480	236,390	217,430	18,960	16,788	15,764	1,024
1965	80,680	75,430	6,550	250,730	230,830	19,900	17,810	16,735	1,075
1966	84,600	79,460	6,630	312,540	287,860	24,680	23,597	22,165	1,431
1967	87,040	82,020	6,470	329,960	305,670	24,290	25,275	23,842	1,433
1968	89,380	84,470	6,570	375,800	348,500	27,300	28,069	26,486	1,583
1969	92,060	87,200	6,350	402,510	375,010	27,500	33,233	31,501	1,733
1970	93,090	88,180	6,270	415,580	388,680	26,900	34,344	32,649	1,695
1971	93,340	88,460	6,290	426,950	399,550	27,400	38,649	36,759	1,891
1972	96,240	91,220	6,600	484,150	452,050	32,100	43,804	41,589	2,215
1973	99,830	94,610	7,100	561,850	523,450	38,400	53,463	50,775	2,688
1974	101,330	96,190	7,040	636,800	594,400	42,400	61,814	58,846	2,968
1975	100,200	94,900	7,000	664,700	621,100	43,600	64,541	61,489	3,052
1976	102,600	97,230	7,400	737,700	689,200	48,500	71,626	68,231	3,395
1977	105,800	100,450	7,480	816,600	763,600	53,000	79,306	75,596	3,710
1978	110,600	104,810	8,040	915,600	856,100	59,500	90,691	86,466	4,225
1979	112,700	106,900	8,200	1,067,000	997,500	69,500	106,246	101,346	4,900
1980	113,000	107,200	8,200	1,180,700	1,109,000	71,700	117,729	112,674	5,055
1981	113,000	107,300	8,250	1,294,100	1,220,000	74,100	136,468	130,540	5,928
1982	111,800	105,800	8,550	1,365,300	1,290,000	75,300	145,382	139,320	6,062
1983	112,100	105,900	9,200	1,454,100	1,369,000	85,100	154,703	147,852	6,851
1984	116,300	109,900	9,900	1,608,800	1,515,000	93,800	183,403	172,710	10,693
1985	119,800	113,400	10,600	1,722,600	1,621,000	101,600	196,376	184,794	11,582
1986	122,900	115,900	11,200	1,844,400	1,730,800	113,600	210,262	197,311	12,950
1987	125,600	118,200	12,000	1,960,000	1,835,100	124,900	223,440	209,201	14,239
1988	129,600	122,100	12,400	2,088,400	1,952,000	136,400	253,114	236,582	16,532
1989	131,700	123,900	12,900	2,239,500	2,096,000	143,500	271,427	254,035	17,392
1990	133,600	126,100	12,500	2,358,000	2,222,000	136,000	292,392	275,528	16,864
1991	133,000	125,200	12,800	2,422,500	2,283,000	139,500	300,390	283,092	17,298
1992	134,000	126,000	13,100	2,532,900	2,386,000	146,900	314,080	295,864	18,216
1993	136,100	128,100	13,200	2,636,100	2,483,400	152,700	326,876	307,942	18,935
1994	138,200	130,100	13,300	2,785,200	2,624,500	160,700	345,365	325,438	19,927

(Continued)

**Table 4.B11—Number of workers with Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by type of earnings, selected years 1937–2023—Continued**

Year	Number <sup>a</sup> (thousands)			Taxable earnings <sup>b</sup> (millions of dollars)			OASDI contributions <sup>c,d</sup> (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
1995	141,000	132,800	13,500	2,919,100	2,754,300	164,800	361,968	341,533	20,435
1996	143,400	135,100	13,900	3,073,500	2,901,700	171,800	381,114	359,811	21,303
1997	146,145	137,765	14,020	3,285,000	3,104,300	180,700	407,340	384,933	22,407
1998	148,786	140,386	14,230	3,524,900	3,333,700	191,200	437,088	413,379	23,709
1999	151,333	142,703	14,500	3,749,600	3,547,300	202,300	464,950	439,865	25,085
2000	154,732	146,097	14,675	4,008,500	3,798,400	210,100	497,054	471,002	26,052
2001	155,416	146,596	14,930	4,167,900	3,950,100	217,800	516,820	489,812	27,007
2002	154,893	145,793	15,249	4,250,100	4,021,800	228,300	527,012	498,703	28,309
2003	154,576	145,101	15,969	4,355,000	4,114,000	241,000	540,020	510,136	29,884
2004	156,405	146,662	16,496	4,554,500	4,295,900	258,600	564,758	532,692	32,066
2005	158,511	148,530	17,098	4,766,000	4,490,500	275,500	590,984	556,822	34,162
2006	161,052	150,787	17,724	5,043,400	4,751,700	291,700	625,382	589,211	36,171
2007	162,928	152,474	18,214	5,268,200	4,973,300	294,900	653,257	616,689	36,568
2008	162,532	152,225	17,973	5,432,800	5,140,600	292,200	673,667	637,434	36,233
2009	157,940	147,375	17,901	5,271,200	4,985,700	285,500	653,629	618,227	35,402
2010	157,329	146,734	17,944	5,307,100	5,021,200	285,900	658,080	622,629	35,452
2011	158,674	147,734	18,533	5,485,500	5,176,900	308,600	680,202	641,936	38,266
2012	160,775	149,790	18,651	5,706,500	5,381,300	325,200	707,606	667,281	40,325
2013	163,236	152,244	18,810	5,908,600	5,577,300	331,300	732,666	691,585	41,081
2014	165,429	154,301	19,285	6,178,700	5,834,200	344,500	766,159	723,441	42,718
2015	168,186	157,041	19,428	6,470,900	6,120,200	350,700	802,392	758,905	43,487
2016	170,738	159,539	19,549	6,663,400	6,307,200	356,200	826,262	782,093	44,169
2017	172,744	161,452	19,697	7,005,500	6,634,100	371,400	868,682	822,628	46,054
2018	175,065	163,589	20,110	7,338,200	6,950,700	387,500	909,937	861,887	48,050
2019	176,993	165,250	20,412	7,695,900	7,296,600	399,300	954,292	904,778	49,513
2020 <sup>e</sup>	175,173	163,696	19,622	7,747,200	7,357,500	389,700	960,653	912,330	48,323
2021 <sup>e</sup>	176,870	164,618	21,458	8,391,100	7,935,200	455,900	1,040,496	983,965	56,532
2022 <sup>f</sup>	180,676	168,526	21,203	9,201,500	8,723,600	477,900	1,140,986	1,081,726	59,260
2023 <sup>g</sup>	182,789	170,847	21,242	9,669,539	9,175,961	493,578	1,199,023	1,137,819	61,204

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample; Bureau of Economic Analysis; and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance; . . . = not applicable.

- a. Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment but only once in the total.
- b. Includes Social Security taxable wages as reported by employers and Social Security taxable self-employment income as reported by self-employed workers. See Table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.
- c. See Table 2.A3 for contribution rates.
- d. Data are unadjusted for multi-employer tax refunds. Unadjusted for tax credits. See Table 2.A5 for information on tax credits.
- e. Preliminary data.
- f. Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment data are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.
- g. Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and Bureau of Economic Analysis.

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**4.B OASDI: Covered Workers**

**Table 4.B12—Number of workers with Medicare Part A (HI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by state or other area and type of earnings, 2022**

State or area <sup>a</sup>	Number <sup>b</sup> (thousands)			Taxable earnings <sup>c</sup> (millions of dollars)			HI contributions <sup>d</sup> (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed
All areas	184,493	172,587	22,399	11,478,200	10,688,500	789,700	332,868	309,966	22,901
Alabama	2,590	2,439	287	126,567	119,373	7,195	3,670	3,462	209
Alaska	431	408	49	24,946	23,214	1,732	723	673	50
Arizona	3,872	3,639	439	217,784	205,615	12,169	6,316	5,963	353
Arkansas	1,574	1,481	180	74,130	69,879	4,250	2,150	2,026	123
California	20,909	19,430	2,652	1,592,803	1,489,992	102,811	46,191	43,210	2,982
Colorado	3,444	3,229	446	232,565	217,985	14,580	6,744	6,322	423
Connecticut	2,060	1,918	262	175,464	158,689	16,775	5,088	4,602	486
Delaware	560	532	54	34,281	32,782	1,499	994	951	43
District of Columbia	423	401	48	40,266	35,947	4,319	1,168	1,042	125
Florida	11,953	10,927	1,795	682,961	634,060	48,901	19,806	18,388	1,418
Georgia	5,933	5,532	755	340,783	321,371	19,412	9,883	9,320	563
Hawaii	771	715	94	42,967	39,985	2,983	1,246	1,160	86
Idaho	1,113	1,045	128	55,212	52,071	3,141	1,601	1,510	91
Illinois	7,059	6,634	828	469,847	428,307	41,540	13,626	12,421	1,205
Indiana	3,875	3,689	382	200,212	189,355	10,857	5,806	5,491	315
Iowa	1,851	1,747	211	95,343	89,775	5,568	2,765	2,603	161
Kansas	1,648	1,553	187	87,590	81,575	6,015	2,540	2,366	174
Kentucky	2,383	2,252	252	114,045	108,215	5,830	3,307	3,138	169
Louisiana	2,372	2,219	294	118,117	109,822	8,295	3,425	3,185	241
Maine	786	729	104	40,635	37,895	2,740	1,178	1,099	79
Maryland	3,466	3,253	416	252,971	235,933	17,038	7,336	6,842	494
Massachusetts	4,080	3,841	490	330,965	308,267	22,698	9,598	8,940	658
Michigan	5,418	5,094	627	296,336	280,035	16,302	8,594	8,121	473
Minnesota	3,366	3,185	376	208,656	197,403	11,253	6,051	5,725	326
Mississippi	1,498	1,403	187	64,733	60,402	4,331	1,877	1,752	126
Missouri	3,393	3,204	380	178,589	167,936	10,653	5,179	4,870	309
Montana	694	651	81	32,336	30,344	1,991	938	880	58
Nebraska	1,178	1,114	135	63,199	59,668	3,531	1,833	1,730	102
Nevada	1,738	1,637	193	105,924	94,577	11,347	3,072	2,743	329
New Hampshire	862	808	96	58,401	54,231	4,169	1,694	1,573	121
New Jersey	5,194	4,857	652	408,798	376,878	31,920	11,855	10,929	926
New Mexico	1,037	974	108	48,920	46,286	2,634	1,419	1,342	76
New York	10,714	9,941	1,439	811,296	727,390	83,906	23,528	21,094	2,433
North Carolina	5,866	5,494	700	327,561	307,359	20,202	9,499	8,913	586
North Dakota	456	432	56	25,365	22,512	2,852	736	653	83
Ohio	6,576	6,215	718	350,531	330,687	19,843	10,165	9,590	575
Oklahoma	2,097	1,973	238	96,969	91,876	5,093	2,812	2,664	148
Oregon	2,290	2,146	262	134,936	127,631	7,305	3,913	3,701	212
Pennsylvania	7,118	6,723	752	427,105	403,366	23,739	12,386	11,698	688
Rhode Island	627	592	72	37,488	35,440	2,048	1,087	1,028	59
South Carolina	2,843	2,667	335	145,004	136,412	8,592	4,205	3,956	249
South Dakota	596	559	72	28,154	26,148	2,006	816	758	58
Tennessee	3,866	3,584	524	219,974	192,901	27,072	6,379	5,594	785
Texas	16,106	14,942	2,119	976,667	908,404	68,263	28,323	26,344	1,980
Utah	1,925	1,841	197	104,716	100,602	4,114	3,037	2,917	119

(Continued)

**Table 4.B12—Number of workers with Medicare Part A (HI) taxable earnings, amount taxable, and contributions, by state or other area and type of earnings, 2022—Continued**

State or area <sup>a</sup>	Number <sup>b</sup> (thousands)			Taxable earnings <sup>c</sup> (millions of dollars)			HI contributions <sup>d</sup> (millions of dollars)		
	Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed	Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed
Vermont	382	353	53	20,524	19,156	1,368	595	556	40
Virginia	4,879	4,608	540	326,513	305,215	21,298	9,469	8,851	618
Washington	4,270	4,026	455	326,859	310,940	15,919	9,479	9,017	462
West Virginia	856	819	72	39,924	37,959	1,965	1,158	1,101	57
Wisconsin	3,393	3,232	328	183,819	175,641	8,178	5,331	5,094	237
Wyoming	368	348	44	18,307	17,175	1,132	531	498	33
Outlying area									
Puerto Rico	1,172	1,050	168	36,078	31,849	4,228	1,046	924	123
Other and unknown <sup>e</sup>	564	498	71	24,062	21,970	2,092	698	637	61

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Continuous Work History Sample, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Data are based on preliminary estimates. COVID-19-related delays in processing the 2022 tax returns for self-employed individuals may result in underreporting. Totals (and "all areas" values) do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

HI = Hospital Insurance.

- Most state assignments are based on end-of-year residence obtained from electronically filed employer wage reports; the remainder are based on location of employer from reports filed on paper.
- Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment but only once in the total. National and state totals and subtotals are unduplicated counts of workers in each type of employment.
- No annual maximum taxable earnings amount for Medicare.
- For 2022 earnings, paid at the rate of 1.45 percent of taxable wages by both employees and employers, 1.45 percent of taxable tips by employees, and 2.9 percent of self-employment income by self-employed workers.
- Persons employed in American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands; U.S. citizens employed abroad by U.S. employers; persons employed on U.S. oceanborne vessels; and workers with unknown residence.

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## 4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

**Table 4.B13—Social Security (OASDI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, 2022**

Sex	Total, all ages <sup>a</sup>	Under 20	20–29	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70 or older
<b>OASDI taxable earnings (in millions of dollars)</b>										
All workers	9,201,500	90,524	1,313,690	2,218,927	2,172,549	2,054,047	356,480	424,189	371,507	199,586
Men	5,307,836	47,795	727,199	1,266,082	1,249,190	1,196,203	210,129	252,756	227,703	130,780
Women	3,893,664	42,729	586,491	952,845	923,359	857,844	146,352	171,433	143,804	68,806
<b>Percentage distribution, by age</b>										
All workers	100	1	14	24	24	22	4	5	4	2
Men	100	1	14	24	24	23	4	5	4	2
Women	100	1	15	24	24	22	4	4	4	2
<b>Percentage distribution, by sex</b>										
All workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Men	58	53	55	57	57	58	59	60	61	66
Women	42	47	45	43	43	42	41	40	39	34

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Includes Social Security taxable wages as reported by employers and Social Security taxable self-employment income as reported by self-employed workers.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

OASDI = Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.

a. Includes workers of unknown age.

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Table 4.B14—Medicare Part A (HI) taxable earnings, by sex and age, 2022

Sex	Total, all ages <sup>a</sup>	Under 20	20–29	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70 or older
<i>HI taxable earnings (in millions of dollars)</i>										
All workers	11,478,200	91,030	1,378,665	2,568,023	2,824,136	2,788,962	468,358	568,547	505,350	285,128
Men	6,996,450	48,140	768,687	1,503,672	1,721,083	1,753,035	296,940	364,502	336,454	203,937
Women	4,481,750	42,890	609,977	1,064,351	1,103,053	1,035,927	171,418	204,046	168,896	81,191
<i>Percentage distribution, by age</i>										
All workers	100	1	12	22	25	24	4	5	4	2
Men	100	1	11	21	25	25	4	5	5	3
Women	100	1	14	24	25	23	4	5	4	2
<i>Percentage distribution, by sex</i>										
All workers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Men	61	53	56	59	61	63	63	64	67	72
Women	39	47	44	41	39	37	37	36	33	28

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Earnings File, 1 percent sample.

NOTES: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

HI = Hospital Insurance.

a. Includes workers of unknown age.

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